



**City of Cincinnati, Ohio**

# **Volume One**

## **Profile of Cincinnati**

**Submission to HUD**

**November 15, 2004**

# **City of Cincinnati, Ohio**

## **2005-2009 Consolidated Plan**

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### **Volume One**

### **Profile of Cincinnati**

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## Profile of Cincinnati

### *An Overview of the City and the Greater Cincinnati Region*

Founded in 1798, Cincinnati was for many years the largest city west of the Appalachians. In Longfellow's commemoration, it was the "Queen City of the West." Churchill thought it was the "most beautiful inland city" in America. Cincinnati is the largest metropolitan area in a region more than 150 miles in radius, and has a diverse collection of museums, restaurants and cultural attractions.

Cincinnati's central city also has one of the lowest home ownership rates of comparably sized cities in the country. In 1998, The Sierra Club ranked Cincinnati the nation's 4th most sprawl-threatened major metropolitan area and in 2001, USA Today ranked Cincinnati the 11th worst sprawled city. By objective measure, the Cincinnati metropolitan area is one of the most racially segregated areas in the country. Nearly one out of every five City residents lives in poverty.

Cincinnati's Consolidated Plan for 2000-2004 must take account of the strengths and weakness of the City and the surrounding metropolitan region. The purpose of this first part of the Consolidated Plan is to provide a framework for the planning process.

### **Topography**

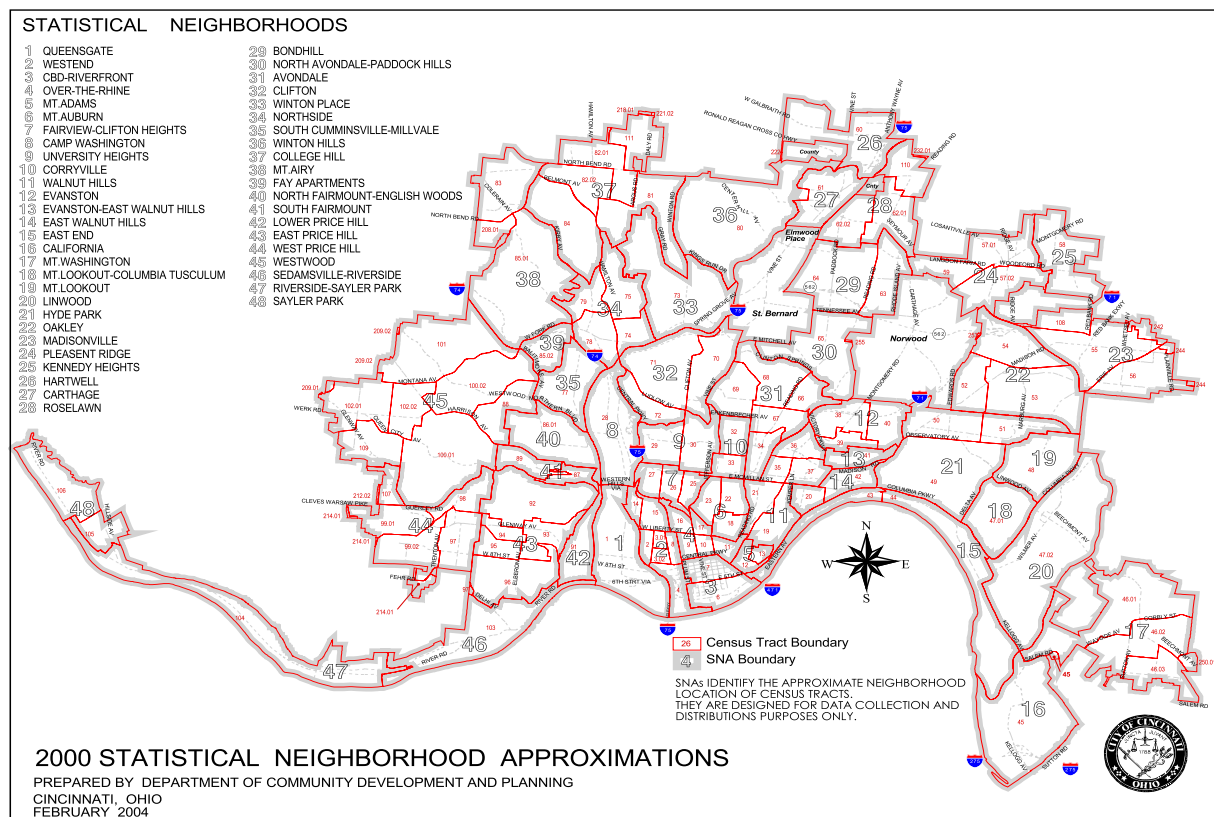
The City of Cincinnati was founded on the north shore of the Ohio River in Hamilton County, Ohio just after the American Revolution. Hamilton County is in the southwestern corner of the state and neighbors southeastern Indiana and Northern Kentucky, both of which are part of the twelve county Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (PMSA). To the east and northwest lie the Ohio counties of Clermont and Warren, also part of the PMSA. Due north is Butler County, Ohio, the sole county in the Hamilton-Middletown PMSA, which is tightly integrated economically with the Cincinnati PMSA.

Development in Hamilton County was initially confined to a basin area consisting of 3.7 square miles that includes the Cincinnati neighborhoods of Queensgate, West End, Over-the-Rhine, and the CBD-Riverfront (see Figure 1: *Cincinnati Statistical Neighborhoods Areas*). This basin area is surrounded by some of Cincinnati's best-known hills: Price Hill, Clifton, Mt. Auburn, Mt. Adams and Walnut Hills. Cincinnatians eventually developed these hilltops and the riverfront to the west and the east. However, before this happened, the basin area was one of the most densely populated urban areas in the world. It was primarily the well to do who could move at first to these hilltops; people who did not have to descend into the congested, polluted basin each day. While several of these hilltop communities long ago lost their gilded edge, there is still considerable wealth living on the verge of the innermost portion of the City. The geographic barrier represented by the hills of the Ohio River valley continues to separate neighborhoods like Sedamsville-Riverside and East End from more elevated and affluent neighborhoods adjacent to them to the north.

Cincinnati began as a river town. Its busy port justified later investments in canals and then railroads, necessary adjuncts to the river transport system and ancillary warehouses along the river. While the river still handles more cargo than the Panama Canal, it is now merely an important component in the regional transportation system, and not the key component. As a result, the riverfront property that was dedicated to commerce 100 years ago has been redeveloped for recreational and entertainment use, with parks and restaurants. Two new stadiums have been built. Some housing has been built and more is envisioned. Little commerce and industry remains. While most of Cincinnati lies between floodplains of the Great and the Little Miami Rivers, another tributary of the Ohio played a more important role in the City's

development than either of the Miami rivers. The Mill Creek is now so heavily controlled by decades of flood control projects, and so supplemented by storm water sewers, that many Cincinnatians have probably never noticed its flow, and yet the Mill Creek Valley is as closely involved in the distribution of wealth in Cincinnati as the Ohio.

**Figure 1: Statistical Neighborhood Areas**



Along the Mill Creek Valley, lay the Cincinnati neighborhoods of Lower Price Hill and Fairmount to the west and West End and Camp Washington to the east. The Mill Creek hugs the base of the Clifton hill, with Cumminsville, Northside and Winton Place on its western bank. It continues through the municipality of St. Bernard, which is completely surrounded by the City, and runs north between Roselawn on the east and Carthage and Hartwell on the west.

The Mill Creek provided an avenue for industrial development spilling out of the basin in the 19<sup>th</sup> century, and all of the communities on the valley floor except for Roselawn are 19<sup>th</sup> century working-class communities that today contain a large proportion of the City's poor. The industrialization of the valley was facilitated by the canal which ran through it and, later, I-75, which traces its course.

In addition to industrial and commercial acreage and hillside acreage, Cincinnati contains 153 parks with 5,000 acres of green space. As a result, Cincinnati's population density in 2000 was only 4,203 people per square mile. While this figure is low compared to the densities of other cities, the City is far more densely populated than this average suggests. Indeed, the primary physical impediment to increased home ownership in the City of Cincinnati is the very large proportion of multi-family structures, which can only be understood as a consequence of the restrictions on development imposed by the City's hills.

## **Transportation**

Cincinnati was initially dependent upon river traffic and later benefited from the construction of the Miami-Erie Canal. Currently, the Ohio River remains an integral part of the 25,543-mile system of inland and intercoastal waterways in the United States. There are 52 barge facilities along the banks of the Ohio and Licking Rivers in the Cincinnati area.

The first railroad in the Cincinnati area was the Little Miami Railroad. Chartered in 1836, it connected Cincinnati with Springfield Ohio. Railroads play an important role in the region's transportation. The north-south rail corridor has the most activity with lines connecting Detroit to Atlanta. Even today Queensgate Yards handles over 5,000 cars a day. The railroads permitted the development of the first true commuter suburbs, like Glendale to the north. But primarily the City itself benefited most from these new transport technologies. Canals and railroads extended its economic reach to the north. After inclined railways were constructed to tie the basin area to the tops of Price Hill, Clifton Heights, Mt. Auburn and Mt. Adams, the working class could finally live on the hilltops. The streetcar extended the urbanized area out as far as East Price Hill, Northside, Winton Place, North Avondale, Oakley, and Hyde Park. Residents could travel downtown in 30-45 minutes from any of these communities.

The City grew by annexation and was largely built out to the edges of these neighborhoods by 1920. The automobile facilitated the development of Cincinnati's outermost ring of communities: Westwood, Mt. Airy, College Hill, Roselawn, Pleasant Ridge and Mt. Washington. For a brief period from 1930 to 1950, Cincinnatians were building and occupying large numbers of single-family detached homes on lots that would not look out of place in today's suburbs. Traffic congestion soon followed. Although there was an attempt to construct a subway immediately after World War I, the plan was aborted and today Cincinnati's only form of mass transit is the METRO. The emphasis on automobile traffic, however, did produce the beautiful parkways of Cincinnati: Columbia (along the river), Central (up the Mill Creek Valley) and Victory (to the northeast). The 1950s saw the beginning of the interstate system, and while the circle freeway (I-275), was not completed until the late 1970s, the expressways eventually made it possible for people from well outside of Hamilton County to travel comfortably to work downtown in 30 minutes or less. The expressways also opened up the "greenfields" of the surrounding area to a building boom that has lasted over 50 years and is still continuing.

Cincinnati's original airport was built in the floodplain of the Little Miami River. After jets became economically feasible, transportation planners realized that the Lunken Airfield could never accommodate the longer glide paths these new planes required. In 1948, the airport was relocated to rural Boone County Kentucky, across from the Saylor Park neighborhood. Cincinnati's airport in Northern Kentucky is well run, quickly growing, and considered one of the best facilities in the country.

By the early 1980s, Cincinnati roads were experiencing deterioration. With major involvement from the private sector, the City made plans for, presented to the public, and had approved a request for an increase in the earnings tax that would be dedicated to roads and bridges. As a result, the City has been able to rebuild large portions of its streets over the past 15 years. The volume of traffic in the region, increasing travel times, and congestion, is a growing problem. The near total dependence upon the automobile has had serious implications for the inner city residents, who are often without the means to travel to jobs in the suburbs.

Efforts to alleviate the traffic congestion include:

Completion of the reconstruction of Fort Washington Way - The project involved the total redesign and reconstruction of the interstate system in downtown Cincinnati. As a result of a new alignment, the reconstruction opened an additional fourteen acres of the urban core for development. When the overall plan completed, this project will enable the City's north-south downtown streets to be extended to the riverfront. The Fort Washington Way connects I-71 and I-75 through the CBD.

Study of rail transit in several corridors in the Greater Cincinnati area - These corridor studies are in varying stages of completion. A study currently underway is the Eastern Corridor Plan; a mix of highway and transit projects is recommended, including expanded bus service and the use of existing rail lines to move people among neighborhoods and employment centers along the rail line between the Cincinnati downtown and I-275 in Clermont County.

The metropolitan transportation plan supports the central city as a regional hub, improves mobility and reduces congestion within urban areas and the rest of the region, and improves access to employment opportunities throughout the region. These projects will improve access to downtown businesses and attractions and to neighborhoods along its route.

## **Water**

On June 25, 1839, Cincinnati Water Works became the first municipally owned water system in Ohio when the City of Cincinnati purchased a privately owned water company for \$300,000. With two steam pumps, 3½ miles of iron pipe and 19 miles of wooden pipe, Cincinnati Water Works provided just over one million gallons of raw Ohio River water per day to approximately 45,000 people.

Today, Greater Cincinnati Water Works (GCWW) remains a municipally owned and operated utility. GCWW now produces over 48 billion gallons of high quality drinking water annually and serves more than 900,000 consumers in the Greater Cincinnati area including the entire City of Cincinnati, the majority of Hamilton County, parts of Butler, Warren, and Clermont Counties in Ohio and the City of Florence and Boone County in northern Kentucky.

GCWW drinking water is produced at three treatment plants. The Richard Miller Treatment Plant, located in the community of California, treats surface water pumped from the Ohio River and supplies drinking water to 88% of GCWW customers. The Charles M. Bolton Treatment Plant, located in the City of Fairfield, treats ground water pumped from wells in the Great Miami Aquifer and supplies 11 % of GCWW customers. The Mason Treatment Plant, located in and owned by the City of Mason and operated by GCWW, treats ground water from wells in the Shaker Creek Aquifer and supplies the remaining 1% of GCWW customers. GCWW uses the latest treatment techniques in these state-of-the-art facilities. The granular activated carbon (GAC) treatment process utilized at the Miller Plant has received numerous awards. GAC treatment is considered to be the best way to remove organic materials from drinking water. GCWW pioneered the use of GAC treatment and the GAC facility at the Miller Plant remains one of the largest GAC facilities in the U.S. From these treatment plants, the water is pumped into our distribution system that consists of 21 pumping stations, 23 tanks and reservoirs, and approximately 3000 miles of water main. This water reaches the taps of over 235,000 residential and commercial accounts.



## **Sewers**

Prior to 1968, the County and the City maintained separate sewage operations. The Metropolitan Sewer District of Greater Cincinnati (MSD) was formed on April 10, 1968, pursuant to an agreement between the Board of County Commissioners of Hamilton County and the City of Cincinnati.

The agreement provides for a consolidation of the City Sewer Department and the County Sewer District. The agreement established the respective responsibilities and duties of the City and the County. Pursuant to the agreement, the County retained authority and control of the Sewer System including, but not limited to, the sole authority to establish sewer service charges, adopt rules and regulations and approve capital improvement programs. The City is the managing agent for the operation of the Sewer District, subject to the control and direction of the Board as provided in the agreement. Subject to the retained authority of the County, the City agreed to undertake the management and operation of MSD for and on behalf of the County for a period of 50 years commencing on May 1, 1968 and expiring on April 30, 2018. The County agreed to maintain Sewer System service charges and revenues at rates which would at all times be sufficient to pay the reasonable expenses of operation and maintenance of the Sewer System and the debt service charges on all then existing and future indebtedness of the City and County related to the Sewer System. The County also transferred its entire sewer system related personal property, equipment, and vehicles to the City so that the City could operate the Sewer System. The City agreed to plan, design and supervise the construction of all sewers and sewage treatment facilities, maintain and operate all sanitary and combined sewers and all sewage pumping and treatment facilities and generally operates the Sewer System. As part of the consolidation, and in connection with the execution of the agreement, the City granted the sole and exclusive use of all sanitary and combined sewers and sewage treatment facilities to the County. The City, however, retained legal title to all such facilities.

MSD also provides management and administrative services to the City's Stormwater Utility Management Department for a fee, on an annual basis.

The Department of Sewers of the City is responsible for the performance of the City's responsibilities of the agreement to manage and operate MSD. The head of the Department of Sewers is the Director of MSD and is primarily responsible for the administration of the entire Sewer System, including design, construction, repair, maintenance and operation of all sewers and sewage treatment facilities. The Department of Sewers administers MSD through the Office of the Director and five operating divisions: the Administration Division, the Engineering Division, the Wastewater Treatment Division, the Industrial Waste Division and the Wastewater Collection Division.

Because the City operates MSD and the Sewer System for the County, the Director of Sewers is appointed by the City Manager of the City of Cincinnati and all other supervisory personnel are either appointed by the City Manager or selected pursuant to the civil service rules applicable to City employees.

The Sewer System covers approximately 400 square miles. It serves a residential population of approximately 800,000 and substantially all of the industry in Hamilton County through over 200,000 sewer connections and operates and maintains over 3,100 miles of sanitary and combined sewers, 7 major wastewater treatment plants, 6 package treatment plants, 136 package lift stations and 8 major pumping stations.



MSD recently completed a three-year project to develop and calibrate a system-wide computer generated hydraulic model of the entire sewer system. One of the largest models of its kind ever constructed, the system wide computer model provides MSD with an extraordinary tool to evaluate existing and projected conditions within the sewer collection system. The modeling tool will be useful to MSD to better plan for future scenarios, including expansions and improvements to the system.

MSD has expended and continues to expend significant resources to improve its treatment plants and collection systems to preserve and enhance water quality and comply with applicable environmental laws. Over the past several years, MSD has expanded its environmental compliance and quality focus from upgrading its treatment plants to improving its collection system and developing and implementing plans to reduce and/or control sanitary sewer overflows (“SSOs”) and combined sewer overflows (“CSOs”).

Cincinnati, like many older cities in the Northeast and Midwest, has a sewer system that contains both sanitary and combined sewers. Approximately 40% of the MSD collection system is combined sewers. Combined sewer systems were based on technology and theories, prevalent until the early to mid-1900’s, that both sanitary waste and surface drainage or rain water could be handled jointly and safely discharged directly into streams and rivers. As the systems developed and communities grew, interceptors were used to capture this discharge, bypass the small creeks or streams and discharge it directly into large rivers. Interceptor sewers now have their flow directed to wastewater treatment plants. Combined sewer systems are designed so that during dry weather, an interceptor sewer captures the wastewater and conveys it to a treatment plant. During wet weather, because of the large inflow of stormwater, the combined wastewater and stormwater flow may exceed the capacity of the interceptor sewers resulting in an increased, but still less than complete, flow to the treatment plants, and the remainder discharging directly into creeks, channels or rivers. This discharge is commonly referred to as a combined sewer overflow or “CSO,” and is part of the design of the system. As is the case with SSOs, CSOs are also a national issue that has received increasing attention from the U.S. EPA.

The Capital Improvement Program for the years 2004-2008 contemplates total capital expenditures of approximately \$418,471,700 including the design phase of certain projects, the construction of which will occur beyond the five year planning horizon of the Program. Of the \$418,471,700 amount actually anticipated to be spent or encumbered, approximately \$261,000,000 (62%) is allocated to improvement to the collection system, including approximately \$60,000,000 (14%) for CSO improvements and \$46,000,000 (11%) for SSO improvements; and approximately \$157,000,000 (38%) is allocated to projects related to upgrading and improving the treatment plants. While these amounts represent MSD’s current best estimate, which projects are actually constructed and when such construction occurs are subject to a variety of factors, including a project-by-project determination by the County.

The Capital Improvement Program for the years 2004-2008 represents the increasing emphasis of MSD on eliminating sanitary sewer overflow, mitigating combined sewer overflows and replacing or rehabilitating sewer lines, improving the capacity of the sewer lines, and providing new sewers.

### **Annexation and Sprawl**

The City of Cincinnati encompasses 78.81 square miles. The land area has remained roughly unchanged since 1960, and only increased about 2 percent between 1950 and 1960. Since 1960, Cincinnati has experienced a decline in population. Over 171,000 people from the City moved out to the suburbs and rural areas of Hamilton County between 1960 and 2000. Now the major increases in population growth are occurring outside of the central county. One reason the Hamilton County Commissioners are so interested in facilitating development in the western third of Hamilton County is that projections strongly suggest that even population growth in the balance of the county will soon end (See Figure 2: *Population in the City, County, and Metropolitan Area 1950-2000*).

**Figure 2: Population in the City, County, and Metropolitan Area 1950-2000**

|                                     |                | 1950      | 1960      | 1970      | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>City of Cincinnati</b>           |                |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|                                     | Population     | 503,998   | 502,550   | 452,524   | 385,457   | 364,040   | 331,285   |
|                                     | Households     | 159,129   | 161,827   | 159,838   | 157,677   | 154,342   | 148,095   |
|                                     | Household size | 3.02      | 3         | 2.72      | 2.35      | 2.26      | 2.24      |
| <b>Balance of Hamilton County</b>   |                |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|                                     | Population     | 219,954   | 361,571   | 471,494   | 487,767   | 502,188   | 5,140,188 |
|                                     | Households     | 63,970    | 102,560   | 135,431   | 164,561   | 184,539   | 198,695   |
| <b>Hamilton County Total</b>        |                |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|                                     | Population     | 723,952   | 864,121   | 924,018   | 873,224   | 866,228   | 845,303   |
|                                     | Households     | 223,099   | 264,387   | 295,269   | 322,238   | 338,881   | 346,790   |
| <b>Balance of Metropolitan Area</b> |                |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|                                     | Population     | 349,125   | 457,034   | 515,839   | 594,440   | 659,864   | 711,452   |
|                                     | Households     | 102,514   | 130,488   | 152,683   | 198,757   | 235,541   | 260,616   |
| <b>Metropolitan Area Total</b>      |                |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|                                     | Population     | 1,073,077 | 1,321,155 | 1,439,857 | 1,467,664 | 1,526,092 | 1,556,755 |
|                                     | Households     | 325,613   | 394,875   | 447,952   | 520,995   | 574,422   | 607,406   |



## U.S. Census Data

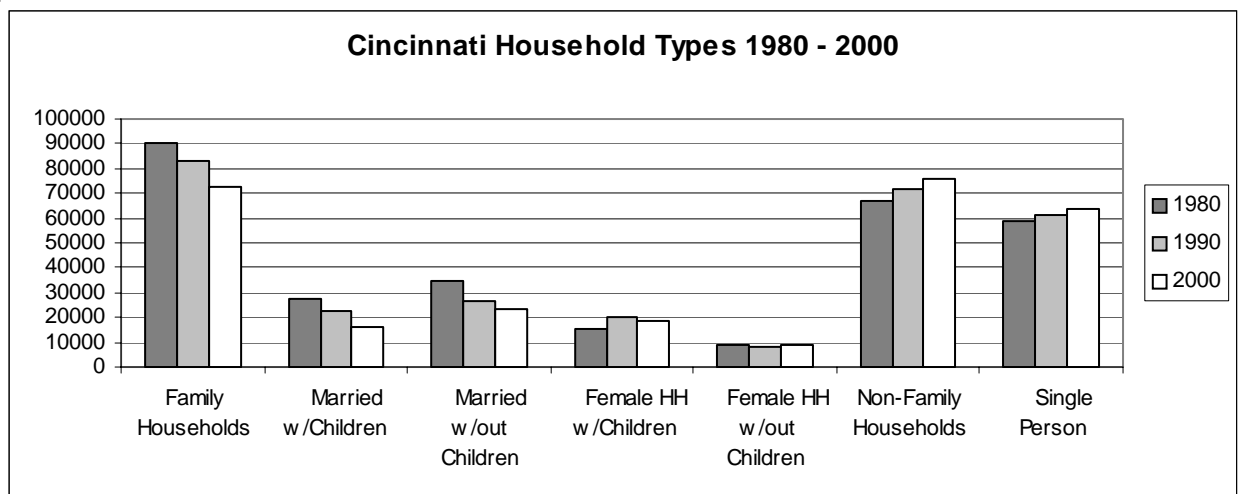
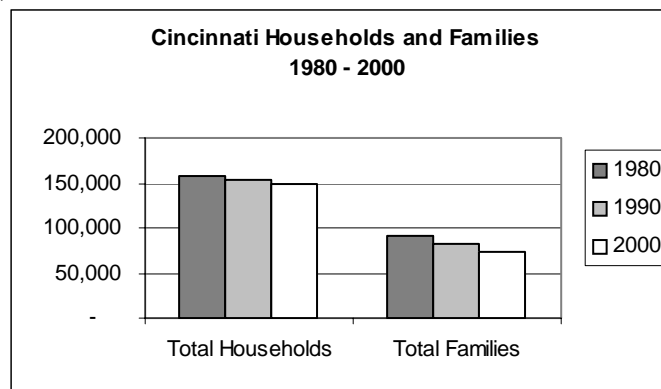
### Population

Cincinnati's population has dropped 14% over the past twenty years. The loss is most critical in low- and moderate-income (LMI) neighborhoods due to the substantial decrease in residents and tax revenue. All neighborhoods in Cincinnati are losing residents, specifically those under the age of 25, losing family households; and gaining female heads of households, non-family households, and single persons.

### Households and Families

The total number of households in the City of Cincinnati has decreased 6% in the last twenty years. The number of total families in the City has decreased more dramatically. The number of families has dwindled 20% since 1980 (from 90,644 to 72,496), with the largest loss experienced of married parents, which has decreased 41%. Subsequently, the number of female-headed households with children has increased 20%.

**Figures 3 and 4: Cincinnati Households and Families, Household Types**



## Race and Ethnicity

The racial statistics that are used in the following analysis were gathered from U.S. Census data collected from 1980, 1990, and 2000. For the first time in Census history, the 2000 racial classification was based on self-identification. People could classify themselves as members of one or more races. The 2000 Census also considered ethnicity to be separate from race. People of Hispanic origin could also align themselves with a racial category. It must be noted that this change in reporting inhibits 2000 data from being directly compared to that of previous years.

The 2000 Census identified Cincinnati's most predominant races as African American and White. Whites comprise the majority of the City's population at nearly 53%, while African Americans comprise nearly 43% of the City's population, making them the largest minority population in Cincinnati. Cincinnati's Hispanic and Latino population is the fastest growing minority group in the City. They comprise nearly 2% of the total population (See Figure 5, *Cincinnati Population Change by Race 1990-2000*, Appendix).

### *Cincinnati's White Population*

In the past decade (from 1990 Census to 2000 Census) the White population in Cincinnati has been decreasing. The neighborhoods of California, Hyde Park, Linwood, Mt. Adams, Mt. Lookout, Mt. Lookout-Columbia Tusculum, Mt. Washington, Sayler Park, and West Price Hill all have White concentrations of 90% or more. Sixteen of Cincinnati's 48 Statistical Neighborhood Areas have a White concentration of 75% or more.

### *Appalachians in Cincinnati*

Cincinnati has a significant proportion of residents that began migrating from Appalachia in the 1960s in hope of finding opportunity. Being poor, many Appalachians originally settled in Over-the-Rhine and formed a large ethnic enclave with complex social networks; however, as individuals gained education and economic prosperity, many migrated outward, leaving Over-the-Rhine as a primarily an African American community.<sup>1</sup> In more recent decades Appalachian migration to Cincinnati has slowed, but it continues to comprise the largest immigrating population into Cincinnati.

Appalachians are historically characterized as a predominantly poor group with large households and high drop out, teen pregnancy, and unemployment rates; however, tracking statistical data for the group is difficult because Appalachians are very hard to identify. The Census does not track 'Appalachian' as an ethnicity, nor do all individuals from Appalachia identify themselves as Appalachian. Even lower is the number of Appalachian descendants who categorize themselves as such.

A recent study entitled, "The Social Areas of Cincinnati: An Analysis of Social Needs" used six criteria to identify the neighborhoods in which Appalachians reside. The study suggests that Appalachian neighborhoods must meet all of the following criteria: 1) greater than 16% of families are living below the poverty line, 2) less than 39% are African American, 3) less than 76% of persons 25 years and older are high school graduates, 4) more than 15% of the persons 16-19 years old who are not in school, are not high school graduates, 5) more than 31% of the persons 16-19 years old are jobless (persons unemployed plus persons under 65 years not in the civilian labor force), have more than 3.1 persons per family on average.

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<sup>1</sup> The Appalachian population in Cincinnati is comprised of both whites and African Americans; however, the presented data only represents the white portion of the population because they are easier to identify. Most African American Appalachians align themselves with the African American population because they are larger, better mobilized, and have a more well-developed support system.

Advocates and scholars have acknowledged ten of Cincinnati's Statistical Neighborhood Areas as being large Appalachian communities. They are Camp Washington, Carthage, the East End, East Price Hill, Linwood, Lower Price Hill, Northside, Riverside-Sayler Park, Sedamsville-Riverside, and South Fairmount, with the largest concentrations in Lower Price Hill, Northside, Camp Washington and the East End. These neighborhoods are shown on Figure 6: *Cincinnati City Appalachians and Areas of Poverty*, courtesy of *The Social Areas of Cincinnati*. All Appalachian neighborhoods are LMI eligible.

While the neighborhoods that produced the City's highest unemployment and drop out rates were Appalachian communities, a recent study suggests that poverty, unemployment, and high school drop out rates among Appalachians are declining: "The vast majority of Appalachians in the metropolitan area are not poor, not on welfare, and are not high school dropouts. Most own their homes and have relatively stable families. They are a predominantly blue-collar group. About 10 percent hold managerial and professional jobs."<sup>2</sup>

### **Figure 6: Appalachians and Areas of Poverty**

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<sup>2</sup> Maloney, Michael and Christopher Auffrey. 2004. *The Social Areas of Cincinnati: An Analysis of Social Needs*. Fourth Edition. A report sponsored by the University of Cincinnati's School of Planning and the UC Institute for Community Partnerships (UCICP).

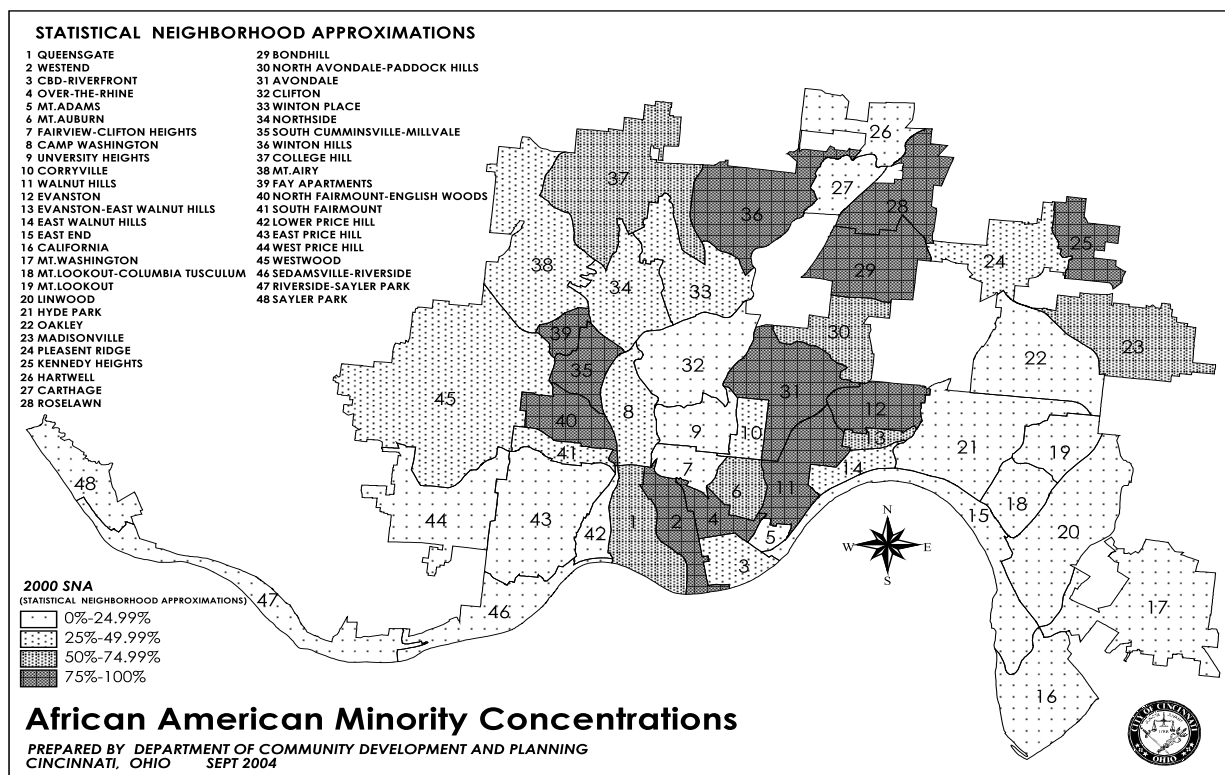
### Cincinnati's African American Population

The African American population in the metropolitan area increased rapidly from 1950 into the early 1960s in conjunction with the great northward migration of blacks out of the American rural south. During that period of time, the number of African Americans increased nearly 3 percent a year.

After the Second World War, the larger African American population moved beyond the West End community where it had previously been confined by restrictive real estate practices. The City made several dramatic attempts at urban renewal, including the bulldozing of large sections of the West End. African American residents of the area had to move, first into Avondale and Evanston, and since then, more slowly into the City's western communities. Since 1960, the increase in the size of the African American population has been a more modest 1.3 percent a year.

Currently twelve of Cincinnati's 48 Statistical Neighborhood Areas contain a high concentration of African American minorities. These communities have African American population of 75% or more. They are Avondale, Bond Hill, Evanston, Fay Apartments, Kennedy Heights, North Fairmount-English Woods, Over-the-Rhine, Roselawn, South Cumminsville-Millvale, Walnut Hills, the West End, and Winton Hills (See Figure 7: *African American Minority Concentrations*).

**Figure 7: African American Minority Concentrations**





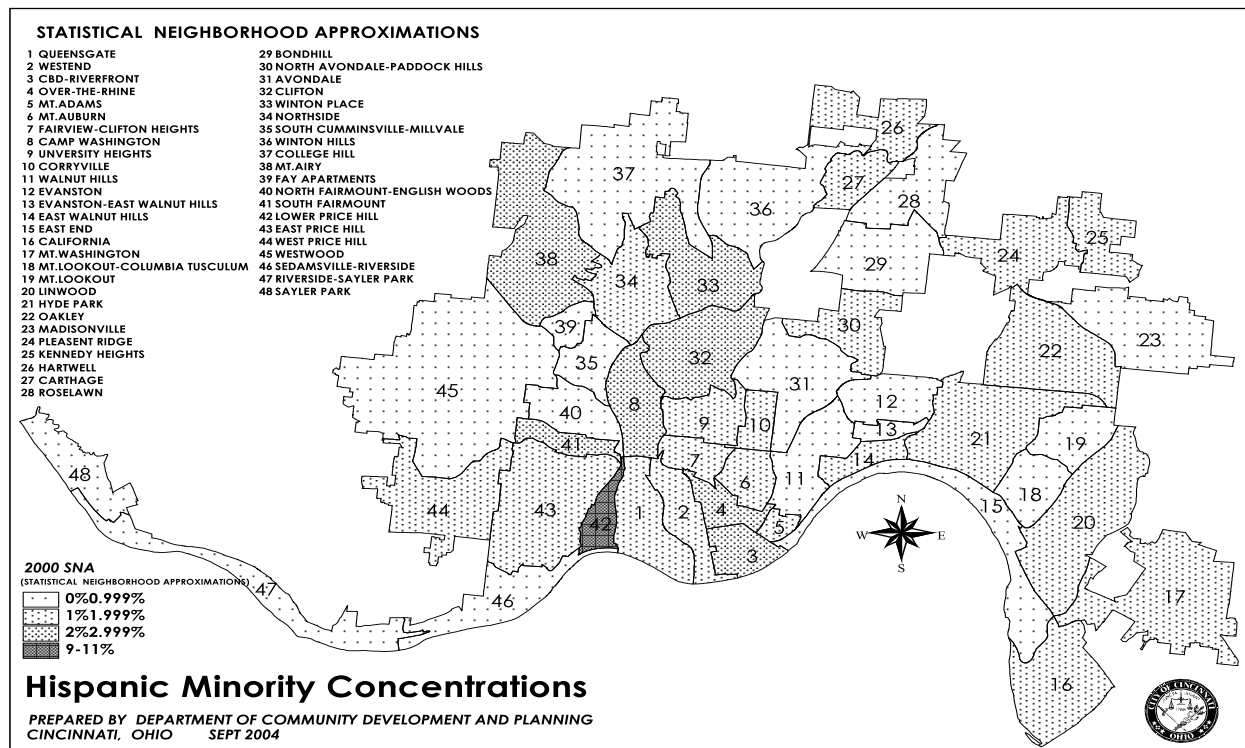
### Cincinnati's Hispanic and Latino Population

The City of Cincinnati's Hispanic and Latino population is the fastest growing minority group. The presence of Hispanics and Latinos has almost doubled in the past ten years (from 0.66% of the total population to 1.28%).

The population is dispersed across the City. Westwood currently houses the largest Hispanic/Latino population of 334 individuals who comprise less than 1% of the neighborhood's total population. Lower Price Hill contains the largest concentration of Hispanics at nearly 11%. The next highest concentration of Hispanics is 2.24% in Mt. Airy (See Figure 8, *Hispanic Minority Concentrations*).

Nearly 73% of Hispanics and Latinos in Cincinnati are citizens of the United States. The majority of Hispanics have at least some college; most have a Bachelor's degree or higher. Seventy-one percent of respondents identified that they speak only English or speak English "very well." Only 6.35% (primarily the older Hispanic residents) do not speak English at all. The majority of the adult population is between the ages of 22 and 39, and the majority of the children are under the age of nine. The median age is 26.2 years old. Households are typically 2 person families or adults living alone. The number of family and non-family households are generally even (48% family households, 52% non-family households). A vast majority of Hispanics in Cincinnati are renters (74%). The population's primary means of transportation are personal vehicles. Twenty-three percent of Hispanics live below the poverty line, the majority of them are females.

**Figure 8: Hispanic Minority Concentrations**



*Racial Disputes*

Race and ethnicity have been important topics in Cincinnati's history. Racial disputes between Irish and German residents were common during the 1800s. Disputes between African Americans and Whites were not uncommon in Cincinnati's history, but they became extremely prevalent in the latter half of the 1900s, with the most recent unrest occurring in 2001. In April, 2001 the shooting death of an unarmed African American teenager that was fleeing from Police sparked three days of protests and unrest in the City. While the destruction that resulted did not rival that of the race riots of the 1960s, it made all Cincinnatians painfully aware that racial discrimination and segregation are still significant issues that must be dealt with before Cincinnati can offer a decent quality of life for all residents.

**Figure 9: Areas of Racial/Ethnic Concentration, 2000**

| SNA #                            | Statistical Neighborhood Area  | 2000           |                |               |              |              |                |              |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
|                                  |                                | Total          | Black          |               | Hispanic     |              | White          |              |
|                                  |                                |                | Total          | Percent       | Total        | Percent      | Total          | Percent      |
| 31                               | Avondale                       | 16,298         | 14,839         | 91.05%        | 113          | 0.69%        | 1,116          | 6.85%        |
| 29                               | Bond Hill                      | 9,682          | 9,032          | 93.29%        | 95           | 0.98%        | 402            | 4.15%        |
| 16                               | California                     | 475            | 0              | 0.00%         | 5            | 1.05%        | 473            | 99.58%       |
| 8                                | Camp Washington                | 1,506          | 382            | 25.37%        | 32           | 2.12%        | 1,068          | 70.92%       |
| 27                               | Carthage                       | 2,412          | 225            | 9.33%         | 41           | 1.70%        | 2,095          | 86.86%       |
| 3                                | CBD-Riverfront                 | 3,189          | 1,246          | 39.07%        | 78           | 2.45%        | 1,780          | 55.82%       |
| 32                               | Clifton                        | 8,546          | 1,283          | 15.01%        | 193          | 2.26%        | 6,425          | 75.18%       |
| 37                               | College Hill                   | 15,269         | 8,476          | 55.51%        | 113          | 0.74%        | 6,388          | 41.84%       |
| 10                               | Corryville                     | 3,830          | 1,904          | 49.71%        | 50           | 1.31%        | 1,610          | 42.04%       |
| 15                               | East End                       | 1,692          | 223            | 13.18%        | 14           | 0.83%        | 1,439          | 85.05%       |
| 43                               | East Price Hill                | 17,964         | 3,869          | 21.54%        | 240          | 1.34%        | 13,287         | 73.96%       |
| 41                               | East Walnut Hills              | 3,630          | 1,209          | 33.31%        | 56           | 1.54%        | 2,286          | 62.98%       |
| 12                               | Evanston                       | 7,928          | 6,996          | 88.24%        | 49           | 0.62%        | 735            | 9.27%        |
| 13                               | Evanston-East Walnut Hills     | 1,805          | 1,017          | 56.34%        | 16           | 0.89%        | 743            | 41.16%       |
| 7                                | Fairview - Clifton Heights     | 7,366          | 1,436          | 19.49%        | 137          | 1.86%        | 5,379          | 73.02%       |
| 39                               | Fay Apartments                 | 2,453          | 2,326          | 94.82%        | 13           | 0.53%        | 79             | 3.22%        |
| 26                               | Hartwell                       | 4,950          | 1,034          | 20.89%        | 80           | 1.62%        | 3,638          | 73.49%       |
| 21                               | Hyde Park                      | 13,640         | 416            | 3.05%         | 199          | 1.46%        | 12,723         | 93.28%       |
| 25                               | Kennedy Heights                | 5,296          | 4,016          | 75.83%        | 60           | 1.13%        | 1,113          | 21.02%       |
| 20                               | Linwood                        | 1,042          | 6              | 0.58%         | 13           | 1.25%        | 1,019          | 97.79%       |
| 42                               | Lower Price Hill               | 1,309          | 140            | 10.70%        | 142          | 10.85%       | 1,044          | 79.76%       |
| 23                               | Madisonville                   | 10,827         | 6,521          | 60.23%        | 100          | 0.92%        | 3,865          | 35.70%       |
| 5                                | Mt. Adams                      | 1,514          | 25             | 1.65%         | 17           | 1.12%        | 1,452          | 95.90%       |
| 38                               | Mt. Airy                       | 9,710          | 4,514          | 46.49%        | 235          | 2.42%        | 4,684          | 48.24%       |
| 6                                | Mt. Auburn                     | 6,516          | 4,755          | 72.97%        | 67           | 1.03%        | 1,551          | 23.80%       |
| 19                               | Mt. Lookout                    | 3,236          | 20             | 0.62%         | 29           | 0.90%        | 3,143          | 97.13%       |
| 18                               | Mt. Lookout- Columbia Tusculum | 3,081          | 158            | 5.13%         | 29           | 0.94%        | 2,862          | 92.89%       |
| 17                               | Mt. Washington                 | 11,691         | 447            | 3.82%         | 123          | 1.05%        | 10,896         | 93.20%       |
| 30                               | North Avondale- Paddock Hills  | 6,212          | 3,256          | 52.41%        | 83           | 1.34%        | 2,772          | 44.62%       |
| 40                               | North Fairmount- English Woods | 4,510          | 3,657          | 81.09%        | 44           | 0.98%        | 741            | 16.43%       |
| 34                               | Northside                      | 9,389          | 3,637          | 38.74%        | 97           | 1.03%        | 5,425          | 57.78%       |
| 22                               | Oakley                         | 11,244         | 935            | 8.32%         | 223          | 1.98%        | 9,846          | 87.57%       |
| 4                                | Over-the-Rhine                 | 7,638          | 5,876          | 76.93%        | 172          | 2.25%        | 1,482          | 19.40%       |
| 24                               | Pleasant Ridge                 | 8,872          | 3,158          | 35.60%        | 117          | 1.32%        | 5,378          | 60.62%       |
| 1                                | Queensgate                     | 641            | 465            | 72.54%        | 11           | 1.72%        | 155            | 24.18%       |
| 47                               | Riverside-Sayler Park          | 1,451          | 168            | 11.58%        | 6            | 0.41%        | 1,241          | 85.53%       |
| 28                               | Roselawn                       | 6,806          | 5,245          | 77.06%        | 47           | 0.69%        | 1,337          | 19.64%       |
| 48                               | Sayler Park                    | 3,233          | 74             | 2.29%         | 25           | 0.77%        | 3,091          | 95.61%       |
| 46                               | Sedamsville-Riverside          | 2,223          | 207            | 9.31%         | 14           | 0.63%        | 1,921          | 86.41%       |
| 35                               | South Cummins- Millvale        | 3,914          | 3,696          | 94.43%        | 29           | 0.74%        | 136            | 3.47%        |
| 41                               | South Fairmount                | 3,251          | 1,479          | 45.49%        | 75           | 2.31%        | 1,556          | 47.86%       |
| 9                                | University Heights             | 8,753          | 1,616          | 18.46%        | 141          | 1.61%        | 5,745          | 65.63%       |
| 11                               | Walnut Hills                   | 7,790          | 6,555          | 84.15%        | 71           | 0.91%        | 1,038          | 13.32%       |
| 44                               | West Price Hill                | 17,115         | 1,223          | 7.15%         | 182          | 1.06%        | 15,406         | 90.01%       |
| 2                                | West End                       | 8,115          | 7,066          | 87.07%        | 119          | 1.47%        | 850            | 10.47%       |
| 45                               | Westwood                       | 35,730         | 11,744         | 32.87%        | 334          | 0.93%        | 22,370         | 62.61%       |
| 36                               | Winton Hills                   | 5,204          | 4,524          | 86.93%        | 48           | 0.92%        | 566            | 10.88%       |
| 33                               | Winton Place                   | 2,337          | 1,080          | 46.21%        | 53           | 2.27%        | 1,141          | 48.82%       |
|                                  | <b>TOTAL</b>                   | <b>331,285</b> | <b>142,176</b> | <b>42.92%</b> | <b>4,230</b> | <b>1.28%</b> | <b>175,492</b> | <b>6.85%</b> |
| Concentrations of 75% or greater |                                |                |                |               |              |              |                |              |

## Housing Stock

The City of Cincinnati's housing stock contains nearly 166,000 housing units. The City's total number of housing units has decreased by 5% since 1980. Unfortunately there has also been a large increase in the number of vacant units. In 1980 vacant units accounted for 8.6% of the total housing stock. That number has risen 20% by 2000 to account for 10.8%.

Cincinnati has a very low homeownership rate at 34.7%. For occupied housing units, the percentage of owner-occupied has increased from 38%-39% in the past 20 years. To compare, the homeownership rates of other mid-sized cities in Ohio are higher; Cleveland has a homeownership rate of 48.5% and Columbus is 48.9%.

**Figure 10: Cincinnati Housing Tenure in Comparison to the CMSA**

| Housing Units         | Hamilton County, Ohio | Cincinnati, Ohio | Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA | Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA; Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| Total Units           | 373,393               | 165,945          | 820,756                            | 690,963   |
| Occupied Units        | 346,790               | 147,991          | 768,130                            | 645,048   |
| Owner-Occupied Units  | 207,533               | 57,655           | 515,195                            | 427,074   |
| Renter-Occupied Units | 139,257               | 90,336           | 252,935                            | 217,974   |
| Vacant Units          | 26,603                | 17,954           | 52,626                             | 45,915  |
| Rental Units          | 13,711                | 10,033           | 23,284                             | 20,382  |
| Units for sale only   | 3,349                 | 1,566            | 9,187                              | 7,458   |

**Figure 11: 2000 Cincinnati Housing Tenure in Comparison to the State of Ohio and Other Regional Cities**

|                    | Ohio    |            |           |          |         |         |
|--------------------|---------|------------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|
|                    | Akron   | Cincinnati | Cleveland | Columbus | Dayton  | Toledo  |
| Total Population   | 217,074 | 331,285    | 478,403   | 711,470  | 166,179 | 313,619 |
| Total Households   | 90,116  | 148,095    | 190,638   | 301,534  | 67,409  | 128,925 |
| Owner Occupied     | 53,500  | 57,715     | 92,535    | 148,004  | 35,565  | 77,062  |
| Renter Occupied    | 36,616  | 90,380     | 98,103    | 153,530  | 31,844  | 51,863  |
| Homeownership Rate | 59%     | 39%        | 49%       | 49%      | 53%     | 60%     |

|                    | Regional Cities       |                      |                     |                          |
|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
|                    | Indianapolis, Indiana | Louisville, Kentucky | St. Louis, Missouri | Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania |
| Total Population   | 781,870               | 256,231              | 348,189             | 334,563                  |
| Total Households   | 320,107               | 111,414              | 147,076             | 143,739                  |
| Owner Occupied     | 187,590               | 58,546               | 68,939              | 74,927                   |
| Renter Occupied    | 132,517               | 52,868               | 78,137              | 68,812                   |
| Homeownership Rate | 59%                   | 53%                  | 47%                 | 52%                      |

Cincinnati has 139,257 rental units. Over 33,000 rental units are considered to have housing problems. HUD defines housing problems as any unit that poses a cost burden, is overcrowded, and/or lacks complete kitchen and/or plumbing facilities. HUD defines cost burden as the fraction of a household's total gross income spent on housing costs. For renters, housing costs include rent paid by the tenant plus utilities. For homeowners, housing costs include mortgage payment, taxes, insurance, and utilities. HUD standards denote that the housing cost burden should not exceed 30% of income. Overcrowding is defined as having 1.01 or more persons per room.

SOCDS CHAS Data for the year 2000 states that 70.7% of the 30,294 units with household income less than 30% MFI have housing problems. Of the 16,931 households with income between 30% and 50% of MFI, 50.6% have housing problems and 16.7% of the 19,897 households with income between 50% and 80% of MFI have housing problems (See Figure 12: *Need for Affordable Rental Units*). In total, Cincinnati has a need of 33,308 affordable units that need are in need of repair or pose a cost burden (See CHAS data in Appendix for additional information).

**Figure 12: Need for Affordable Rental Units**

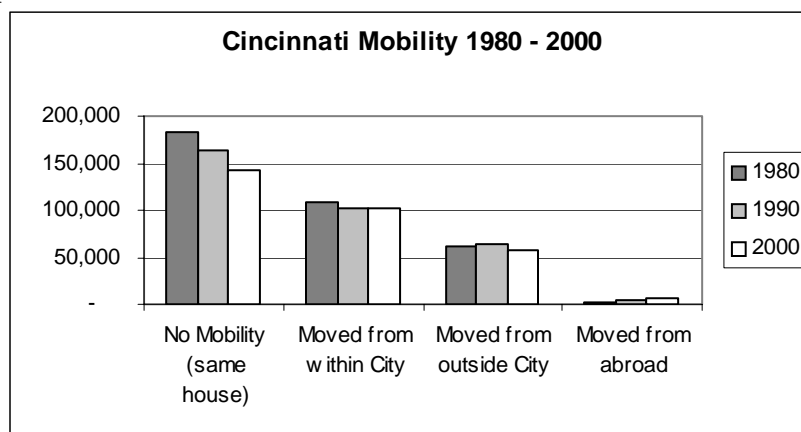
| Household Income | Number of Renters Per Income Group | % of Renters with Housing Problems | Number of Renters with Housing Problems |
|------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| <= 30% MFI       | 30,294                             | 70.70%                             | 21,418                                  |
| > 30%-<= 50%     | 16,931                             | 50.60%                             | 8,567                                   |
| >50%- <=80%      | 19,897                             | 16.70%                             | 3,323                                   |
| <b>Total</b>     | <b>67,122</b>                      |                                    | <b>33,308</b>                           |

### Mobility (Migration)

The number of City residents who have lived in the same house for the last five years (who have no mobility) has decreased by 22% over the last 20 years. There have also been decreases in the number of people who have moved within Cincinnati or into the City from the rest of the United States. The only category that has been moving into the City are those residents who have moved from abroad (from outside the country). The current trend among Cincinnati residents is to move out of the City.

**Figures 13 and 14: Mobility (Migration)**

| City of Cincinnati              | Percent Change 1980 - 2000 |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>No Mobility (same house)</b> | -22%                       |
| <b>Moved from within City</b>   | -7%                        |
| <b>Moved from outside City</b>  | -8%                        |
| <b>Moved from abroad</b>        | 119%                       |





### Lead Hazards

Ninety-three percent of Cincinnati's occupied housing units were built prior to 1980, with over 52 percent of its housing stock predating 1950. Lead-based paint can be presumed to be present in the majority of the housing units due to the age of the units and the ban on use of lead-based paint in residential use (1978). According to the table below, this includes almost 94 percent of the owner-occupied units and 92 percent of the renter-occupied units. In 2000, there were 90,336 occupied rental units (60.1%) in Cincinnati and 57,655 dwelling units (39%) that were owner occupied. Of the 147,922 total dwelling units, 105,569 (60.8 percent) were in structures containing two or more units. In the table below is the percentage of the City's housing stock by age by dwelling unit and occupancy:

**Figure 15: Tenure by Year Structure Built - 2000 Census**

| Year Built   | Renter Occupied | %           | Owner Occupied | %           | Total          | %           |
|--------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| Pre 1950     | 37,972          | 42%         | 39,090         | 68%         | 77,062         | 52%         |
| 1950-1959    | 14,850          | 16%         | 9,165          | 16%         | 24,015         | 16%         |
| 1960-1969    | 17,288          | 19%         | 4,297          | 7%          | 21,585         | 15%         |
| 1970-1979    | 13,140          | 15%         | 1,756          | 3%          | 14,896         | 10%         |
| 1980-2000    | 7,086           | 8%          | 3,347          | 6%          | 10,433         | 7%          |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>90,336</b>   | <b>100%</b> | <b>57,655</b>  | <b>100%</b> | <b>147,992</b> | <b>100%</b> |

Source: 2000 Census

From studies conducted by the Ohio Department of Health and from lead risk assessments conducted on Cincinnati structures, buildings built between 1950 and 1978 have only minor amounts of lead-based paint identified. However, lead dust wipes test have indicated levels exceeding HUD guidelines in units built before 1978 even with minor lead-based paint identified. Only about 7 percent of Cincinnati's housing stock can be considered to be lead free based on the age of the housing stock.

Based solely on the age of housing, 37,972 occupied rental units and 39,090 owner-occupied dwelling units have a high potential for lead-based paint hazards if deteriorated paint is present. At a more minor risk level 45,278 occupied rental units and 15,218 owner occupied dwelling units may have lead-based paint hazards if deteriorated paint is present based on the age of housing (built between 1951 and 1979). When factoring in households below 80% of median income and making the assumption that property is unlikely to be free of deteriorated paint due to some level of deferred maintenance, it is estimated that 20,000 owner-occupied dwellings have lead hazards

**Figure 16: Household Income as a Percent of Family Income by Occupancy**

| Household Income as a % of Family Income | Renter Households | %              | Owner Households | %              | Total Occupied Dwelling Units | %              |
|--|-------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|
| 0-30%                                    | 30,294            | 33.60%         | 4,899            | 8.50%          | 35,193                        | 23.80%         |
| 31-50%                                   | 16,931            | 18.80%         | 5,245            | 9.10%          | 22,176                        | 15.00%         |
| 51-80%                                   | 19,897            | 22.00%         | 10,621           | 18.40%         | 30,518                        | 20.60%         |
| >80%                                     | 23,155            | 25.60%         | 36,872           | 64.00%         | 60,027                        | 40.60%         |
| <b>Total</b>                             | <b>90,277</b>     | <b>100.00%</b> | <b>57,637</b>    | <b>100.00%</b> | <b>147,914</b>                | <b>100.00%</b> |

Note: Income adjusted for Family Size

Source: HUD Estimate for CHAS



*Lead and Children*

In Cincinnati, a total of 2,074 children below the age of seven years old have been identified as having elevated blood lead levels greater than 14 µg/dl (microgram/deciliter) since 1994. As in other parts of the country, Cincinnati's lead levels have been dropping but there still are significant numbers of children who are suffering from undue exposure to lead as the following table illustrates. The number of children identified with elevated blood levels (>14 µg/dl) that require environmental actions and/or medical treatment have dipped but have risen again over the last several years.

**Figure 17: Cincinnati Children Six Years and Younger With Elevated Blood Lead Level >14 µg/dl**

| Year        | # Children Screened | 15-19 µg/dl | 20-44 µg/dl | 45+ µg/dl | Total >14 µg/dl | % of Age >6 Tested |
|-------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------------|
| 1994        | 5,568               | 239         | 217         | 15        | 471             | 8.50%              |
| 1995        | 8,772               | 179         | 151         | 6         | 336             | 3.80%              |
| 1996        | 9,650               | 178         | 150         | 8         | 336             | 3.50%              |
| 1997        | 7,176               | 80          | 61          | 9         | 150             | 2.10%              |
| 1998        | 6,682               | 62          | 36          | 7         | 105             | 1.60%              |
| 1999        | 6,419               | 66          | 41          | 6         | 113             | 1.80%              |
| 2000        | 3,526               | 39          | 32          | 2         | 73              | 2.10%              |
| 2001        | 3,337               | 36          | 35          | 2         | 73              | 2.20%              |
| 2002        | 5,314               | 101         | 75          | 9         | 185             | 3.50%              |
| 2003        | 6,781               | 123         | 100         | 9         | 232             | 3.40%              |
| Total       | 63,225              | 1,103       | 898         | 73        | 2,074           | 3.30%              |
| Annual Avg. | 6,323               | 110         | 90          | 7         | 207             | 3.30%              |

Note: Age of children tested is < 6 years of age

Source: Cincinnati Health Department

The Center for Disease Control threshold of concern is blood lead level greater than 10 µg/dl. When the statistics for those children tested with lead levels above 10 µg/dl are included, the number of Cincinnati children affected increases to above 8% on average over the last two years. The highest concentration of children who were tested having blood lead levels above 10 µg/dl was in the neighborhoods of Evanston and East/Lower Price Hill with over 17% (on average over the last two years). The pattern and concentration of at-risk lead poisoned children are centered in the Empowerment Zone neighborhoods, Lower Price Hill, East Price Hill, Northside and Madisonville. These are communities with older housing stock where lower income families reside.

*Lead Poisoning Prevention Efforts*

The Cincinnati Health Department (CHD) Lead Poisoning Prevention Program was started to provide community education on health problems associated with lead poisoning, to conduct mass screenings of children to identify those with elevated blood lead levels, to arrange appropriate medical treatment for identified children, and to monitor those children through their preschool years. In 1976, the CHD issued a regulation prohibiting the sale and use of lead-based paint for surfaces accessible to children, thus allowing it to enforce modifications to housing units to reduce the lead-based paint hazards in the community.

Over the last 10 years the CHD provided assistance to 2017 Cincinnati children newly identified as having elevated blood lead levels. Through a state contract, the program now serves as a resource to 20 counties.

The University of Cincinnati was an early leader in environmental health. The first research on lead at UC was conducted in 1924 in response to a public health crisis involving tetraethyl lead. The senior staff of the UC Institute for Environmental Health has experience in lead research including conducting four lead exposure studies at former lead mining, milling, and smelting sites; a 20-year longitudinal study of lead exposure and child development in Cincinnati's urban environment; a three-year Soil Lead Abatement Demonstration Project and a two-year study of the sources of lead in household dust, both funded by EPA. The Institute developed the model curriculum for the EPA-approved course for lead abatement supervisors and contractors, which is taught nationwide.

Cincinnati has funded efforts to reduce the hazards associated with lead poisoning of children. Since 1993, program funds have been used to assist families to vacate buildings due to badly deteriorated lead-based paint. The City was awarded \$6 million in the 1993 HUD Lead-Based Paint Abatement program. With these funds, the City designed the Cincinnati Abatement Project (CAP) to test the effectiveness of a variety of hazard reduction methodologies on 280 housing units. The CAP is administered by the CHD with major program activities managed by the Department of Neighborhood Services and UC.

In 1999, The University of Cincinnati in conjunction with the City's Office of Environmental Services conducted studies on reducing the street lead dust levels. Studies found that vacuuming of sidewalks and streets in high-risk areas reduced lead levels but only temporarily. It recommended that lead hazard reduction control rules during building rehabilitation be more actively enforced; and that new regulations be adopted that would allow more direct action to be taken to prevent lead poisoning rather than waiting until a child has been diagnosed with lead poisoning. A follow up grant of \$400,000 was awarded to conduct façade improvements on deteriorated buildings in the Over-the-Rhine neighborhood. The program completed the renovation of seven facades and was used to train and employee area residents in hazardous material removal.

In 2002, the City was awarded a \$2,100,000 lead hazard reduction grant to reduce lead hazards in 160 rental housing units for low-income families. The grant was awarded to the Department of Community Development in partnership with the University of Cincinnati, and Cincinnati Health Department. Again, UC's efforts were concentrated in the neighborhood of Over-The-Rhine with an emphasis on making the low-income dwelling units lead safe. Rental units under going rehabilitation through the Rental Rehab program were assisted with lead hazard reduction grants on a citywide basis. The Health Department provided a Health Nurse to make available information, which residents could use to protect themselves from everyday environmental contaminants and promote the healthy growth and development of their children. This was done through health fairs, neighborhood and church events, and community center activities.

The Department of Community Development and Planning has integrated the Title X rules into its housing programs requiring risk assessments and lead hazard reduction work on projects where rehabilitation efforts exceed \$5,000 of assistance on structures built before 1978. Since 2000, over 1,700 dwelling units have been assessed and 1000 dwelling units have been cleared as being lead safe (652 of these units were identified as having no lead-based paint present from the lead risk assessment).

## **Public Housing**

In 2003, there were a total of 20,116 assisted housing units in the City. Of those, 5,392 were public housing units, 7,516 were vouchers, and 7,208 were project based (project based units refer to the affordable housing units that are independently owned). Assisted units represent 13.45% of all housing units in the City and 22.18% of all rental units in the City (See Appendix for Chart *Affordable Housing in Cincinnati, 2003-2004*). Project based units have the option to “opt out” of providing affordable units on a yearly basis. If this were to happen, the prospective loss of affordable units in the City could be as high as 7,208. However, in the past when funding permitted, HUD has replaced lost project based units with housing vouchers, so even if affordable units were lost, the assisted housing total may not decrease.

## **City West**

The most significant housing development in the last five years is City West, located in the West End. The new community, City West, is a transformation of two public housing communities (the former Lincoln Court and Laurel Homes) into a mixed-income community with homeownership units, market rate units and public housing units. This new development consists of 1,085 newly constructed townhomes where 250 are homeownership units. City West is the biggest homeownership development in thirty years for the city of Cincinnati. It is scheduled for completion in December 2005.

Cincinnati Metropolitan Housing Authority (CMHA) was successful in attracting HOPE VI funds to Cincinnati for the revitalizing of the former Lincoln Court and the Laurel Homes. These public housing communities were among the oldest in the city and the Laurel Homes was the second oldest public housing community in the United States. Most of the original electrical, heating, sewer, gas, and water systems were still in use at these developments. Thus many problems such as power outages would occur when residents tried to use modern equipment. The mid-size high-rise buildings in essence were obsolete and the cost to do repair and modernization was enormous. The design of these structures with shared hallways contributed to the high crime also found in the neighborhood. These buildings, according to HUD standards, were not viable.

With the support and partnership of the City of Cincinnati and the resident councils for both communities, CMHA decided to pursue HOPE VI funds to demolish the existing public housing structures and build new communities. HOPE VI is a HUD federal funding program for revitalizing public housing communities. The principles associated with this program are to create mixed-income communities, reduce density, provide self-sufficiency programs, and leverage other public and private dollars. A HOPE VI grant of \$31 million was awarded in 1998 to revitalize the Lincoln Court community and a \$35 million HOPE VI grant in 1999 to revitalize the Laurel Homes community. Both HOPE VI grants were the maximum amounts granted for those given years. Other sources of funds leveraged include:

City of Cincinnati \$15 million consisting of a HUD 108 Loan, CDBG, HOME and City Capital Funds in a combination of grants and loans. Also, the City will provide property tax abatement for 15 years on the improvements thus forgoing City taxes of about \$1.8 million. In addition, the City has created a Tax Increment Financing district for the City West site for years 16-30 that will allow adequate funding for related and ongoing neighborhood improvements. The funding provided by the City covers a diverse amount of uses including infrastructure, reducing construction costs, park/greenspace and business development, recreation, and affordable housing development.

Low Income Housing Tax Credit equity of \$36 million.

State of Ohio funds of \$2 million.

Private funds of \$45 million.

Other sources account for \$3 million.

Original budgets to revitalize these communities total \$151.8 million. However, the most recent estimate is now \$180 million. Approximately \$8.7 million of the HOPE VI funds received will go toward the self-sufficiency programs.

The major impact of this development is that it transforms a low-income distressed community into a vibrant mixed income community where people can live, shop, work and play. In addition to the housing units, City West includes new commercial space for retail shops/restaurants and green space for parks and boulevards. The street layout also recaptures the original street grid that was obliterated when the public housing units were built on super blocks that isolated the area. This recapturing will connect and integrate City West with the at large community area. The City of Cincinnati had to review, analyze, and approve the design and street layout. Once final approval is granted the streets will become public.

A domino effect is occurring in the community. The project has already led to the nearby construction of a state-of-the-art Head Start facility by the Community Action Agency. There is planning for a newly constructed YMCA in the area, and the neighborhood clinic, the West End Clinic, across the street from the site has a façade and landscape plan in the works.

Former residents of the Lincoln Court and Laurel Homes will enjoy a new community where they will have private entrances into their homes, a front and back yard, decks, private parking, and all the modern amenities such as wall-to-wall carpet and central air. The exterior design of the units is indistinguishable among the income groups. New homeowners have a choice to live near the central business district where they are within walking distance from work and cultural attractions. Services and jobs will be brought into an area that has not seen such new business investment in the past 30 years. The self-sufficiency component includes literacy programs at each level, job readiness programs and career training, and housing counseling. In addition, some of the residents have been hired with the construction contractor to build the new community.

In conclusion, there was a significant need to replace the two large antiquated public housing projects in Cincinnati's West End neighborhood. The buildings were both mechanically and socially obsolete. The building design contributed to a high crime rate and isolated the residents from the adjoining neighborhoods. The new buildings will replicate the surrounding feel of the neighborhood with low-rise townhouse style homes. The new neighborhood will have a variety of incomes and offer rental as well as homeownership opportunities. The project, while unique, is similar in concept to other HOPE VI developments around the country and utilized a variety of funding sources. The City of Cincinnati's involvement and commitment to this development was critical in CMHA's receipt of HOPE VI funds, the major source of funds for these developments.

Other communities could use specific examples and other funding sources including Low Income Tax Credits and Tax Increment Financing to create new sustainable neighborhoods within their own communities. The project will have a dramatic influence on the West End neighborhood and the entire city as well. The project not only replaces obsolete and inadequate housing, but provides homeownership opportunities for public housing tenants, educational and job training programs, and construction jobs as well as employment opportunities with the new businesses being recruited to the neighborhood. City West is more than bricks and mortar. It's a comprehensive development that will transform lives.

## **Homelessness**

According to HUD, a homeless person is, “(1) an individual who lacks a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence; and 2) an individual who has a primary nighttime residence that is— A) a supervised publicly or privately operated shelter designed to provide temporary living accommodations (including welfare hotels, congregate shelters, and transitional housing for the mentally ill); B) an institution that provides a temporary residence for individuals intended to be institutionalized; or C) a public or private place not designed for, or ordinarily used as, a regular sleeping accommodation for human beings [42USC11302].”

Homelessness in Cincinnati is a critical issue that, unfortunately, is difficult to document. The collection of accurate demographic information for the local homeless population is essential in order to identify their needs and allow for the effective allocation of resources. A Point-in-Time count was taken on May 21, 2003, during which the number of people in emergency shelters, transitional housing, and sleeping on the street were documented. That night 1,259 persons were counted who were homeless. The majority of them were sleeping in permanent supportive housing. Counts like this one are done periodically and span the County. The most recent data available regarding the homeless population in Hamilton County is based on two study periods: the month of January 2004 and the six month period from January, 2004 until June, 2004. As of July 2004 the following emergency shelters were recording information in HMIS<sup>1</sup>: Bethany House Services, JFS-Children’s Services Armada, Drop Inn Center Emergency Shelter (men’s and women’s dorm), Interfaith Hospitality Network, Mercy Franciscan at St. John’s Temporary Housing Program and Anna Louise Inn Program, Salvation Army, and the YWCA Battered Women’s Shelter.

During the month of January, 1,215 homeless persons were identified in Hamilton County and over 4,000 were identified over the six-month period. The majority of Hamilton County’s homeless are single, unaccompanied males between the ages of 31 and 45 (See Figures 18 and 19: *Gender and Age* and *Homeless Households*). A homeless family is categorized as two or more people traveling/living together that are related by blood and/or marriage. Females, over the age of 18, with children account for the largest percentage of homeless families. Very few homeless families have two parents present (0.58%), even more scarce are single males with children.

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<sup>1</sup> HMIS stands for the Homeless Management Information System, a data-tracking program funded through the Continuum of Care which tracks basic demographic data on homeless persons and supports aggregate unduplicated count data. Software used by Cincinnati/Hamilton County’s HMIS is VESTA, managed by Caracole, Inc.’s HMIS Project Management Team.

**Figure 18: Gender and Age**

| HMIS* Emergency Shelter Report, 2004         |                       |                              |
|--|-----------------------|------------------------------|
|  | One Month,<br>January | Six Month Period,<br>Jan-Jun |
| <b>Total Homeless Persons (unduplicated)</b> | 1,215                 | 4,029                        |
| <b>Gender</b>                                |                       |                              |
| Female                                       | 346                   | 1,345                        |
| Male   | 869                   | 2,684                        |
| <b>Age (in years)</b>                        |                       |                              |
| 0-5  | 106                   | 351                          |
| 6-12   | 74                    | 278                          |
| 13-17  | 23                    | 100                          |
| 18-30  | 155                   | 583                          |
| 31-45  | 474                   | 1,484                        |
| 46-59  | 336                   | 934                          |
| 60-74  | 45                    | 118                          |
| 75 and older                                 | 2                     | 181                          |

**Figure 19: Homeless Households**

| HMIS Emergency Shelter Report, 2004   |             |                                |                              |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Family Makeup                         | Age Group   | Percent of Total<br>Households | Six Month Period,<br>Jan-Jun |
| <b>Total Unaccompanied</b>            | <b>All</b>  |                                | <b>2286</b>                  |
| Female                                | Under 18    | 0.09%                          | 3                            |
| Male                                  | Under 18    | 0.18%                          | 6                            |
| Male                                  | 18 and over | 69.53%                         | 2277                         |
| <b>Total Families</b>                 | <b>All</b>  |                                | <b>358</b>                   |
| With children headed by single Female | 18 and over | 9.80%                          | 321                          |
| With children headed by single Female | Under 18    | 0.12%                          | 4                            |
| With children headed by single Male   | 18 and over | 0.24%                          | 8                            |
| With children headed by single Male   | Under 18    | 0.18%                          | 6                            |
| With children headed by two parents   | 18 and over | 0.58%                          | 19                           |
| With no children                      |             | 0.00%                          | 0                            |



*Race and Ethnicity in Homeless*

Individuals who identify their primary race as African American comprise the largest percentage of the homeless population, White (as a primary race) is the second largest category (See Figure 20: *Race and Ethnicity*).

**Figure 20: Race and Ethnicity**

| HMIS Emergency Shelter Report, 2004 |                                  |                 |                    |                           |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|
| Primary Race                        | Secondary Race                   | Ethnicity       | One Month, January | Six Month Period, Jan-Jun |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native      |                                  | Hispanic/Latino | 1                  | 2                         |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native      |                                  | Other           | 9                  | 13                        |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native      | White                            | Other           | 1                  | 2                         |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native      | Black/African American           | Other           | 0                  | 1                         |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native      | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander | Other           | 0                  | 1                         |
| Asian                               |                                  | Hispanic/Latino | 2                  | 4                         |
| Asian                               |                                  | Other           | 1                  | 7                         |
| Asian                               |                                  | American        | 0                  | 1                         |
| Black/African American              |                                  | Appalachian     | 7                  | 30                        |
| Black/African American              |                                  | Appalachian     | 7                  | 1                         |
| Black/African American              |                                  | Other           | 884                | 2,642                     |
| Black/African American              | American Indian/Alaskan Native   | Appalachian     | 1                  | 0                         |
| Black/African American              |                                  | Hispanic/Latino | 0                  | 2                         |
| Black/African American              | American Indian/Alaskan Native   | Other           | 10                 | 10                        |
| Black/African American              | Asian                            | Other           | 1                  | 1                         |
| Black/African American              | Black/African American           | Other           | 2                  | 9                         |
| Black/African American              | Unknown / Client refused         | Other           | 2                  | 14                        |
| Black/African American              | White                            | Other           | 8                  | 11                        |
| Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander    |                                  | Other           | 2                  | 1                         |
| Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander    |                                  | Other           | 0                  | 4                         |
| Unknown / Client refused            |                                  | Appalachian     | 0                  | 1                         |
| Unknown / Client refused            |                                  | Hispanic/Latino | 3                  | 8                         |
| Unknown / Client refused            |                                  | Other           | 7                  | 292                       |
| White                               |                                  | Appalachian     | 16                 | 30                        |
| White                               |                                  | Hispanic/Latino | 6                  | 48                        |
| White                               |                                  | Other           | 242                | 871                       |
| White                               | American Indian/Alaskan Native   | Appalachian     | 2                  | 3                         |
| White                               | American Indian/Alaskan Native   | Other           | 5                  | 6                         |
| White                               | Black/African American           | Other           | 2                  | 6                         |
| White                               | White                            | Other           | 1                  | 8                         |



*Income of Homeless*

Not surprisingly, the vast majority of homeless (over 96%) identified in Hamilton County have extremely low incomes; incomes less than 30% of the area median income (AMI). Less than 2% have very low incomes (between 30%-50% AMI), more surprisingly, however, some individuals even have incomes equivalent or higher than AMI (See Figure 21: *Income Level*).

**Figure 21: Income Level**

| HMIS Emergency Shelter Report, 2004 |                          |                    |                            |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
| Income Level                        | Percent of Total Clients | One Month, January | Six Month Period, Jan-June |
| Extremely low income                | 96.21%                   | 1,169              | 3,905                      |
| Very low income                     | 1.81%                    | 22                 | 70                         |
| Low moderate income                 | 0.33%                    | 4                  | 9                          |
| Normal income                       | 0.08%                    | 1                  | 4                          |
| N/A                                 | 1.56%                    | 19                 | 41                         |

*Special Needs of Homeless*

Many persons who are homeless also have special needs. Approximately one fifth (1/5) of the area's homeless have an alcohol dependency, followed closely with drug dependencies, chronic mental illness, and battered spouses (See Figure 22: *Special Needs*). Nearly 10% have a physical disability. While less than 10% have HIV/AIDS, a developmental disability and are runaway/throwaway youth, elderly and/or veterans.

**Figure 22: Special Needs**

| HMIS Emergency Shelter Report, 2004 |                          |                           |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| Special Need                        | Percent of Total Clients | Six Month Period, Jan-Jun |
| Alcohol dependent individuals       | 21.07%                   | 849                       |
| Battered spouse                     | 17.92%                   | 722                       |
| Chronically mentally ill            | 18.54%                   | 747                       |
| Developmentally disabled            | 2.63%                    | 106                       |
| Drug dependent individuals          | 19.66%                   | 792                       |
| Elderly                             | 6.45%                    | 260                       |
| HIV/AIDS                            | 0.89%                    | 36                        |
| Other                               | 2.90%                    | 117                       |
| Physically disabled                 | 9.41%                    | 379                       |
| Runaway/throwaway youth             | 0.10%                    | 4                         |
| Veterans                            | 4.84%                    | 195                       |



## **Housing for Special Populations**

### **The Elderly**

At the time of the 2000 Census, 40,654 persons in Cincinnati (12.3 percent) were age 65 or older. The elderly population has decreased approximately 27% in the City of Cincinnati since 1980, but with the aging of the baby boomers, this number may begin to rise again around the year 2010.

In 2000, eight percent of these older persons were living in group quarters, 89 percent of which were living in institutions. Of the total number of disabilities tallied in the City of Cincinnati, 29 percent were reported by persons over the age of 65. There were 28,920 householders age 65 or over. More than half (56%) were owners, meaning that elderly residents of Cincinnati are more likely to be homeowners than renters. In 2000, there were 5,596 persons, or approximately 14 percent of the population, over the age of 65 living at or below poverty level. Those over age 65 make up only 8 percent of those living in poverty.

The frail elderly require counseling services to help them make decisions about whether to live independently and how to arrange their finances to help them do so. There has been an increase in predatory lending that makes this service more important than before. Home repairs and assistance in making units accessible can help the frail elderly maintain their independent living status.

### **Physical Impairments**

Most of Cincinnati's housing stock is unsuited for persons with physical disabilities. Independent Living Options (ILO) estimates a need for a total of 29,000 accessible units. Based on 2000 Census, there were 121,824 disabilities reported in the City of Cincinnati. Of these, 10 percent are sensory disabilities, 24 percent are physical disabilities, 16 percent mental disabilities, 8 percent self-care disabilities, 20 percent go-outside-the-home disabilities, and 22 percent employment disabilities.

The Cincinnati Metropolitan Housing Authority (CMHA) Modernization Department generally assesses the Section 504 needs on a development-by-development basis throughout the year. A CMHA-wide Section 504 Needs Assessment was conducted in 1995 and an update occurred in 2003, which are attached. Due to changes in plans, progress in implementing modernization plans, legal guidelines, and/or lack of funding; the current status may be different than what might be inferred from the proposed plans identified in the needs assessment.

CMHA is currently exceeding the Section 504 guidelines requirement that 5% of its units be accessible. Out of 5,430 public housing units as of October 2004, 441 (8.1%) have accessible features. On a development-by-development basis, a few sites do not have 5% of the units with accessible features, because they were built prior to implementation of the accessibility guidelines. In accordance with Section 504 guidelines, additional units in such developments will be provided whenever the development receives substantial rehabilitation. Any future newly constructed developments will be brought online with 5% or more of the units having accessible features.

Sufficient housing opportunities are available for the 11 public housing applicants currently seeking housing who have a need for accessibility features. In addition to the availability of accessible units, individual applicants and existing tenants may make requests for reasonable accommodations. A CMHA Social Worker who has training in Section 504 and fair housing guidelines conducts a review of such requests and makes a final determination regarding the need for accommodation. If it is determined that the applicant or tenant is in need of accommodation, then CMHA makes enhancements or moves the family

or individual to a unit with accessible features. Also, there are times when a non-disabled individual or family moves into a home or apartment with accessible features that is not in demand by someone requesting such features at the time of leasing. For these dwelling units, the non-disabled family signs a release indicating that they understand that they may be required to transfer if someone later needs the accessible features incorporated in the home or apartment.

The Center for Independent Living Options, Inc. develops and continually updates and expands housing referral listings. These listings include properties conventionally subsidized by the Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD), subsidized by Section 8 certificates and/or Tenant Based Assistance Grants (TBA), as well as market rentals. The housing referral lists are distributed to consumers with disabilities who are seeking barrier free accessible units according to their income eligibility.

On the basis of housing advocacy efforts, the Center is affiliated with state and national Fair Housing advocacy groups to legislate for the expansion and improvement of accessible housing for people with disabilities.

### **Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities**

The Hamilton County Board of Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities (HCBMR/DD) has provided residential services since the late 1970s. These services have been provided directly or through contractual agreements with non-profit and for profit agencies.

The first group home in Hamilton County for individuals with MR/DD was Perin House, located in Avondale. Twelve individuals originally lived there. Today there are approximately 1,000 individuals with disabilities receiving residential services and supports. They have multiple residential options:

*Supported Living (SL):* Identified supports are given to individuals in a family home or other living arrangement. Supported living is paid for by MR/DD tax levy funds, State of Ohio SL funds, and income from individuals and families.

*Group Homes:* Five to eight people live in a home with round-the-clock staff. These homes are funded by the Residential Facility Waiver (federal funds and State General Revenue funds that flow through the state to the county).

*Intermediate Care Facilities for the Mentally Retarded:* These medical facilities must meet a standardized level of care, set by federal and state officials.

*Independent Living:* Individuals with MR/DD live independently with support from community case managers (based on various funding sources).

*Foster Care:* Individuals live with caregivers in the caregiver's home.

## **HIV/AIDS**

The City is the grantee for a 15-county Eligible Metropolitan Statistical Area (EMSA) that covers parts of Ohio, Kentucky and Indiana, so the following discussion is not specific to the City of Cincinnati.

There have been remarkable medical advances in the treatment of AIDS and HIV infection over the past decade. While these advances have not yet found ways to inhibit HIV infection or cure the disease itself, new breakthroughs have allowed many of those who are infected to maintain relatively normal lifestyles and relatively good everyday health. As a result of these gains, the number of deaths due to AIDS has fallen dramatically since 1995. However, rates of infection continue to increase steadily as public awareness and urgency related to HIV infection has waned.

There have been approximately 2,500 people officially reported in the EMSA who have been diagnosed with HIV/AIDS through 2002. (Previously, it was most common to report diagnosed AIDS cases separately from HIV infection. However, as new treatments have become available, many infected persons will see their conditions fluctuate between that which defined full-blown AIDS and HIV infection. Therefore, it has become more common for incidence to be reported in terms of overall HIV/AIDS cases). Due to various issues related to reporting requirements, it is estimated that there may be up to 2,500 additional people in the EMSA who are HIV+, bringing the regional total to perhaps as high as 5,000 cases. Based on national estimates, it is probable that at least 1,000 of these people are unaware of their HIV+ status. As noted above, while AIDS mortality may be dropping, there is evidence that HIV prevalence is increasing. It is, therefore, likely that the total number of persons in the region living with HIV/AIDS will continue to increase.

At one time, HIV/AIDS was predominantly a gay white male disease. Over the past several years, new cases of HIV infection in the region have been more likely to occur among African Americans and Hispanics than among whites. While more men than women continue to become infected each year, the prevalence among women is increasing. Also, a greater proportion of newly infected persons are being diagnosed with multiple disabilities. Most commonly, HIV+ persons are also experiencing substance abuse or mental health problems, which tend to further complicate their overall health situation. Among exposure categories, men having sex with men is still the most common risk factor associated with new infections. The risk of infection through injection drug use remains lower in the Cincinnati area than in many other cities, however its prevalence has been trending upwards in recent years.

Three local agencies play major roles in the provision of case management and housing services to the population of persons with HIV/AIDS: AVOC (AIDS Volunteers of Cincinnati), Caracole, Inc., and the Northern Kentucky Independent District Health Department. Other members of the case management network include the Infectious Diseases Clinic, the Family Care Center (formerly part of Children's Hospital Medical Center), and the Cincinnati Health Network. The Greater Cincinnati AIDS Consortium, a regional clearinghouse for HIV/AIDS information and services, continues to play a key role in helping coordinate efforts to combat HIV/AIDS across the region.

## **Substance Abuse**

The major funding agency for persons in Hamilton County who have substance abuse problems is the Hamilton County Alcohol and Drug Addiction Services (ADAS) board. The ADAS board funds agencies with a combined capacity of 445 beds. While these beds do not meet the HUD definition of transitional

housing for the homeless, they do represent transitional housing for people who are underhoused upon admission and who require placement upon discharge.

ADAS allocates state and federal treatment and prevention dollars to the county to ten agencies. ADAS dollars from the state have remained flat since 1994. Any new dollars into the system and through ADAS are either a negotiated set-aside of the indigent healthcare levy dollars for the AOD system or restricted to a particular population.

### **Economy and Labor Force**

The number of people in the City's Civilian Labor Force (CLF) dropped 7% from 1980 to 2000. The number of people employed dropped 6% and the rate of unemployment decreased by 22%. Currently Cincinnati's labor force contains over 800,000 people. Education, health care, and social services make up the largest employment sector in the City's consolidated metropolitan area (CMSA), employing over 150,000 people. The second and third largest employment sectors are manufacturing, employing 132,500 individuals and retail-trade, which accounts for 94,250.

More than 370 *FORTUNE 500* firms have a presence in Cincinnati, and eight have their headquarters here, six located Downtown - American Financial, Cinergy Corporation, Federated Department Stores, Fifth Third Bancorp, The Kroger Company, and Procter & Gamble Co. The largest employers in the City of Cincinnati are the University of Cincinnati, the Health Alliance of Greater Cincinnati, Procter & Gamble, the Kroger Company, and Fifth Third Bank.

**Figure 23: Cincinnati Employment by Sector, 2000**

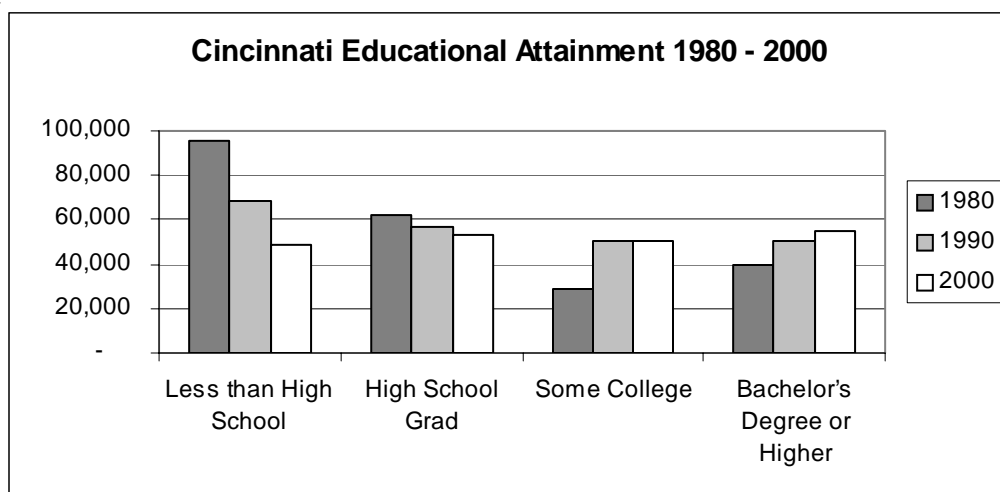
| Employment Sector   | Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA; Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA |                |                |
|---|---|----------------|----------------|
|   | MALE  | FEMALE         | TOTAL          |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>424,767</b>  | <b>379,935</b> | <b>804,702</b> |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining:           | 2,649   | 750            | 3,399          |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting                        | 2,348   | 699            | 3,047          |
| Mining  | 301   | 51             | 352            |
| Construction  | 47,201  | 5,898          | 53,099         |
| Manufacturing   | 93,551  | 38,958         | 132,509        |
| Wholesale trade   | 22,240  | 10,128         | 32,368         |
| Retail trade  | 46,913  | 47,339         | 94,252         |
| Transportation and warehousing, and utilities:                    | 32,988  | 13,149         | 46,137         |
| Transportation and warehousing                                    | 27,275  | 11,459         | 38,734         |
| Utilities   | 5,713   | 1,690          | 7,403          |
| Information   | 10,847  | 9,734          | 20,581         |
| Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing:           | 25,838  | 34,857         | 60,695         |
| Finance and insurance   | 17,836  | 28,415         | 46,251         |
| Real estate and rental and leasing                                | 8,002   | 6,442          | 14,444         |
| Professional; management; administrative Total                    | 43,493  | 37,953         | 81,446         |
| Professional, scientific, and technical services                  | 28,613  | 24,515         | 53,128         |
| Management of companies and enterprises                           | 392   | 513            | 905            |
| Administrative and support and waste management services          | 14,488  | 12,925         | 27,413         |
| Educational, health and social services:                          | 35,178  | 115,067        | 150,245        |
| Educational services  | 17,423  | 42,072         | 59,495         |
| Health care and social assistance                                 | 17,755  | 72,995         | 90,750         |
| Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services: | 30,514  | 33,429         | 63,943         |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation                               | 7,480   | 6,299          | 13,779         |
| Accommodation and food services                                   | 23,034  | 27,130         | 50,164         |
| Other services (except public administration)                     | 18,074  | 18,227         | 36,301         |
| Public administration   | 15,281  | 14,446         | 29,727         |



## Education

The levels of educational attainment of Cincinnati residents have increased over the last 20 years. There has been a 75% increase in the number of people who have attended some college and a 39% increase in the number of residents who have received a Bachelor's Degree or higher. There have been significant increases in educational attainment of residents in LMI neighborhoods, and the number of residents without a high school education has dropped by 19 %. However, there is still a very large percentage of residents who have not obtained a high school degree, and school enrollment levels have dropped slightly among elementary and high school students.

**Figure 24: Educational Attainment**



## Schools

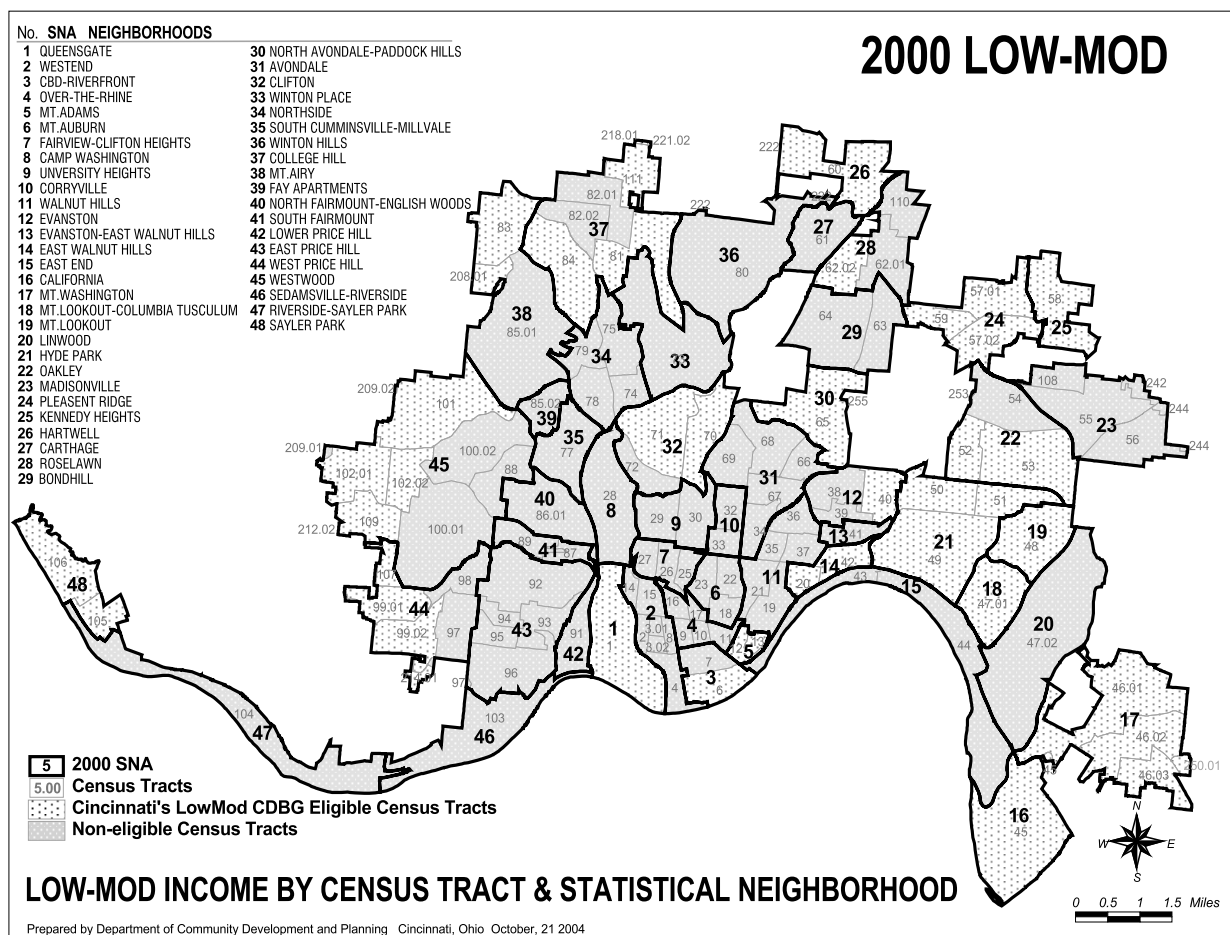
The Cincinnati Public School district (CPS) is one of the largest school districts in the state of Ohio. The CPS administration (the Board of Education) is a separate governing body from the City of Cincinnati, although the success of each is inexorably intertwined. The entire City and other small portions of the county are included in the district. The current estimated student enrollment is 35,995. There has been a steady decline in the student population of CPS and increasing racial and socio-economic disparity with suburban districts. Minorities make up 76.2 percent of the student body, an increase of 12.3 percent since 1990. In the 2003-2004 school year 68.3 percent of the students attending CPS were eligible for reduced or free lunch under state guidelines for low-income families. Also during the 2003-2004 school year, the district had 81 buildings that were, on average, 61 years old; however, renovation and construction of new schools is beginning as a result of the Cincinnati Board of Education's approval of a \$985-million Facilities Master Plan in 2002 that will rebuild or modernize all schools over the next ten years, thus bringing all buildings up to state standards. In all, the district will build 35 new schools and fully renovate 31 others, with the goal of operating 66 schools by 2012, which is 14 fewer buildings than operating in 2001 because some schools will merge.

CPS developed the building plan jointly with the Ohio School Facilities Commission (OSFC), the state agency directing a statewide campaign to upgrade all Ohio school buildings. It is divided into four segments of about 30 months each. The community also participated in shaping the plan, and regularly participates in implementation of the building project for each school on a neighborhood level. Since the approval of this Plan, the City has been working cooperatively with CPS in order to coordinate neighborhood and infrastructure improvements. The City sees this as a catalyst that may provide opportunities for economic development and additional neighborhood improvements.

## Income and Poverty

The 2000 Census revealed that the City's median household income had increased to \$29,493 in 1999. The percent of people living in poverty had decreased 2% and the number of families living in poverty decreased 3%. Unfortunately, poverty still plagues a large portion of Cincinnati's population. In 2000, 69,722 persons and 13,227 families were living below the poverty line. Thirty-two of the City's 48 Statistical Neighborhood Areas (SNAs) are LMI eligible (See Figure 25, *LMI by Census Tract and Statistical Neighborhood*). LMI eligibility is defined as having 51% or more residents living at 80% or below the area's median income (AMI). There are seven neighborhoods that are close to becoming LMI eligible. They are Clifton, College Hills, East Walnut Hills, Hartwell, Kennedy Heights, Mt. Washington, and Sayer Park. These neighborhoods have at least 45% of residents qualifying as LMI individuals. Conversely, while Evanston-East Walnut Hills, Mt. Airy, Riverside-Sayer Park, West Price Hill, and Westwood are currently LMI eligible, the percentage of their residents living at 80% AMI or below is less than the City average of 60.3%, and therefore these neighborhoods could improve enough to lose LMI eligibility.

**Figure 25: LMI By Census Tract and Statistical Neighborhood**



Of all groups, African Americans are most likely to be living in poverty. (See Figure 26: *Race by Percent of Income Distribution*). Many predominantly African American neighborhoods also have high concentrations of poverty. Fay Apartments, North Fairmount-English Woods, Over-the-Rhine, South Cumminsville-Millvale, the West End, and Winton Hills all have high concentrations of African American residents and over 50% of the total neighborhood population lives in poverty. When defining high concentrations as neighborhoods with poverty levels that are higher than the City-average (21.5%), then 19 neighborhoods qualify which account for a more diverse racial population (See Figure 27: *Persons Below Poverty Level in 2000 by SNA*).

**Figure 26: Race by Percent of Income Distribution, 2000**

|                        | Cincinnati     | % of Total Households | White         | % of Total White Households | Black         | % of Total Black Households | Hispanic     | % of Total Hispanic Households |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|
| <b>Households:</b>     |                |                       |               |                             |               |                             |              |                                |
| <b>Total</b>           | <b>147,979</b> |                       | <b>83,830</b> |                             | <b>58,579</b> |                             | <b>1,479</b> |                                |
| Less than \$10,000     | 26,690         | 18.04%                | 9,354         | 11.16%                      | 16,189        | 27.64%                      | 229          | 15.48%                         |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999   | 12,786         | 8.64%                 | 6,173         | 7.36%                       | 6,106         | 10.42%                      | 155          | 10.48%                         |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999   | 12,013         | 8.12%                 | 5,868         | 7.00%                       | 5,703         | 9.74%                       | 172          | 11.63%                         |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999   | 12,396         | 8.38%                 | 6,589         | 7.86%                       | 5,361         | 9.15%                       | 116          | 7.84%                          |
| \$25,000 to \$29,999   | 11,102         | 7.50%                 | 6,000         | 7.16%                       | 4,627         | 7.90%                       | 116          | 7.84%                          |
| \$30,000 to \$34,999   | 10,095         | 6.82%                 | 6,062         | 7.23%                       | 3,691         | 6.30%                       | 79           | 5.34%                          |
| \$35,000 to \$39,999   | 8,561          | 5.79%                 | 5,375         | 6.41%                       | 2,816         | 4.81%                       | 78           | 5.27%                          |
| \$40,000 to \$44,999   | 7,397          | 5.00%                 | 4,672         | 5.57%                       | 2,491         | 4.25%                       | 93           | 6.29%                          |
| \$45,000 to \$49,999   | 6,214          | 4.20%                 | 3,984         | 4.75%                       | 1,960         | 3.35%                       | 68           | 4.60%                          |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999   | 9,885          | 6.68%                 | 6,768         | 8.07%                       | 2,848         | 4.86%                       | 87           | 5.88%                          |
| \$60,000 to \$74,999   | 10,566         | 7.14%                 | 7,479         | 8.92%                       | 2,680         | 4.58%                       | 89           | 6.02%                          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999   | 9,282          | 6.27%                 | 6,745         | 8.05%                       | 2,236         | 3.82%                       | 74           | 5.00%                          |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 4,359          | 2.95%                 | 3,436         | 4.10%                       | 771           | 1.32%                       | 32           | 2.16%                          |
| \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 1,942          | 1.31%                 | 1,454         | 1.73%                       | 411           | 0.70%                       | 28           | 1.89%                          |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 2,025          | 1.37%                 | 1,743         | 2.08%                       | 195           | 0.33%                       | 21           | 1.42%                          |
| \$200,000 or more      | 2,666          | 1.80%                 | 2,128         | 2.54%                       | 494           | 0.84%                       | 42           | 2.84%                          |

**Figure 27: Persons Below Poverty Level in 2000 by SNA**

| NEIGHBORHOOD                  | Number of persons for whom poverty status is determined | Number of persons below poverty level; | % Persons Below Poverty Level |
|-------------------------------|---|--|-------------------------------|
| Avondale                      | 15,386  | 5,785                                  | 37.60%                        |
| Bond Hill                     | 9,571   | 1,999                                  | 20.90%                        |
| California                    | 1,039   | 33                                     | 3.20%                         |
| Camp Washington               | 1,341   | 473                                    | 35.30%                        |
| Carthage                      | 2,375   | 378                                    | 15.90%                        |
| CBD- Riverfront               | 2,004   | 531                                    | 26.50%                        |
| Clifton                       | 8,406   | 1,378                                  | 16.40%                        |
| College Hill                  | 15,912  | 1,780                                  | 11.20%                        |
| Corryville                    | 3,571   | 1,222                                  | 34.20%                        |
| East End                      | 1,652   | 294                                    | 17.80%                        |
| East Price Hill               | 17,555  | 4,414                                  | 25.10%                        |
| East Walnut Hills             | 3,635   | 566                                    | 15.60%                        |
| Evanston                      | 7,882   | 2,201                                  | 27.90%                        |
| Evanston-East Walnut Hills    | 1,627   | 214                                    | 13.20%                        |
| Fairview/Clifton Heights      | 7,242   | 2,723                                  | 37.60%                        |
| Fay Apartments                | 2,265   | 1,373                                  | 60.60%                        |
| Hartwell                      | 5,392   | 719                                    | 13.30%                        |
| Hyde Park                     | 13,404  | 631                                    | 4.70%                         |
| Kennedy Heights               | 5,671   | 456                                    | 8.00%                         |
| Linwood                       | 1,081   | 264                                    | 24.40%                        |
| Lower Price Hill              | 1,145   | 618                                    | 54.00%                        |
| Madisonville                  | 11,300  | 1,446                                  | 12.80%                        |
| Mt. Adams                     | 1,466   | 122                                    | 8.30%                         |
| Mt. Airy                      | 8,846   | 1,346                                  | 15.20%                        |
| Mt. Auburn                    | 5,850   | 1,519                                  | 26.00%                        |
| Mt. Lookout                   | 3,192   | 82                                     | 2.60%                         |
| Mt. Lookout/Columbia Tusculum | 3,120   | 162                                    | 5.20%                         |
| Mt. Washington                | 13,788  | 844                                    | 6.10%                         |
| North Avondale/Paddock Hills  | 5,010   | 608                                    | 12.10%                        |
| North Fairmount/English Woods | 4,509   | 2,354                                  | 52.20%                        |
| Northside                     | 9,385   | 2,104                                  | 22.40%                        |
| Oakley                        | 10,983  | 836                                    | 7.60%                         |
| Over-the-Rhine                | 7,757   | 4,354                                  | 56.10%                        |
| Pleasant Ridge                | 9,297   | 989                                    | 10.60%                        |
| Queensgate                    | 32  | 32                                     | 100.00%                       |
| Riverside-Sayler Park         | 1,522   | 327                                    | 21.50%                        |
| Roselawn                      | 6,846   | 1,058                                  | 15.50%                        |
| Sayler Park                   | 3,277   | 335                                    | 10.20%                        |
| Sedamsville/Riverside         | 1,991   | 388                                    | 19.50%                        |
| South Cumminsville/Millvale   | 3,901   | 2,118                                  | 54.30%                        |
| South Fairmount               | 3,267   | 1,108                                  | 33.90%                        |
| University Heights            | 5,908   | 2,008                                  | 34.00%                        |
| Walnut Hills                  | 7,451   | 2,767                                  | 37.10%                        |
| West End                      | 7,880   | 4,163                                  | 52.80%                        |
| West Price Hill               | 18,043  | 2,178                                  | 12.10%                        |
| Westwood                      | 35,508  | 5,151                                  | 14.50%                        |
| Winton Hills                  | 5,345   | 3,400                                  | 63.60%                        |
| Winton Place                  | 2,358   | 228                                    | 9.70%                         |
| <b>CITY</b>                   | <b>325,988</b>  | <b>70,079</b>                          | <b>21.50%</b>                 |

*Minorities with a Disproportionately Greater Need*

According to HUD a “disproportionately greater need” exists when the percentage of persons in a category of need who are members of a particular racial/ethnic group is at least 10 percentage points. The first calculation compares the percentage of total households in each income category to the total percentage of White, African American, and Hispanic Households. The percentages of households were found by dividing each income category by the total number of households in each race/ethnicity. In this instance, no group was found to have a disproportionately greater need, because no group comprised more than 10% of the total percentage. The closest category was African Americans who make under \$10,000/year, which was 9.6% higher than the total average.

The second method of calculation compares each group’s representation among total households to each group’s representation per income category. The percent of income by race was determined by dividing the number of households in each race category by the total number of households in the income category. The percentages were then compared to the rate of racial representation in the total number of households. In this case African Americans were found to have a disproportionately greater need in the income category under \$10,000. African Americans in that income bracket comprised over 20% of their proportional representation in the population as a whole. African Americans are at risk of having disproportionately greater need in two other categories: \$10,000-\$14,999; and \$15,000-\$19,999 (See Figure 28: *Rates of Racial Representation v. Rates of Income Distribution by Race, 2000*).

**Figure 28: Rates of Racial Representation  
v. Rates of Income Distribution by Race**

|                          | Cincinnati     | White         | % White       | Black         | % Black       | Hispanic     | % Hispanic   |
|--------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Households: Total</b> | <b>147,979</b> | <b>83,830</b> | <b>56.65%</b> | <b>58,579</b> | <b>39.59%</b> | <b>1,479</b> | <b>1.00%</b> |
| Less than \$10,000       | 26,690         | 9,354         | 35.05%        | 16,189        | <b>60.66%</b> | 229          | 0.86%        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999     | 12,786         | 6,173         | 48.28%        | 6,106         | 47.76%        | 155          | 1.21%        |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999     | 12,013         | 5,868         | 48.85%        | 5,703         | 47.47%        | 172          | 1.43%        |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999     | 12,396         | 6,589         | 53.15%        | 5,361         | 43.25%        | 116          | 0.94%        |
| \$25,000 to \$29,999     | 11,102         | 6,000         | 54.04%        | 4,627         | 41.68%        | 116          | 1.04%        |
| \$30,000 to \$34,999     | 10,095         | 6,062         | 60.05%        | 3,691         | 36.56%        | 79           | 0.78%        |
| \$35,000 to \$39,999     | 8,561          | 5,375         | 62.78%        | 2,816         | 32.89%        | 78           | 0.91%        |
| \$40,000 to \$44,999     | 7,397          | 4,672         | 63.16%        | 2,491         | 33.68%        | 93           | 1.26%        |
| \$45,000 to \$49,999     | 6,214          | 3,984         | 64.11%        | 1,960         | 31.54%        | 68           | 1.09%        |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999     | 9,885          | 6,768         | 68.47%        | 2,848         | 28.81%        | 87           | 0.88%        |
| \$60,000 to \$74,999     | 10,566         | 7,479         | 70.78%        | 2,680         | 25.36%        | 89           | 0.84%        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999     | 9,282          | 6,745         | 72.67%        | 2,236         | 24.09%        | 74           | 0.80%        |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999   | 4,359          | 3,436         | 78.83%        | 771           | 17.69%        | 32           | 0.73%        |
| \$125,000 to \$149,999   | 1,942          | 1,454         | 74.87%        | 411           | 21.16%        | 28           | 1.44%        |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999   | 2,025          | 1,743         | 86.07%        | 195           | 9.63%         | 21           | 1.04%        |
| \$200,000 or more        | 2,666          | 2,128         | 79.82%        | 494           | 18.53%        | 42           | 1.58%        |

## **NEIGHBORHOOD CENSUS PROFILES**





## Profile Description

The goal of the Neighborhood Profiles is to present and compare census data in a manner that provides a better understanding of each Cincinnati neighborhood. The profiles were compiled using 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census data for the City and Statistical Neighborhood Areas (SNAs). The data for each neighborhood is presented with the citywide statistics on population, age distribution, household types, income, poverty, employment, school enrollment, educational attainment, housing tenure, and mobility for the past three decades for easy comparison.

### *Population and Age*

Population statistics are broken down by sex, total households, and total families.

The range of each category for age distribution varies to roughly show the number of dependents, young adults, adults, and senior citizens living in the area. The categories are: 19 and Under, 20-24, 25-64, and 65 and Over.

### *Household Types*

Household Types list the total number of households, family households, and non-family households. Family household statistics are broken down into family households comprised of married parents, married couples without children, and female heads of household with and without children. Non-family statistics include single person households.

### *Income and Poverty*

Income data is presented by the number of households within a yearly income range. The ranges are: Below \$10,000, \$10,000-\$24,999, \$25,000-\$34,999, \$35,000-\$49,999, and Over \$50,000. Income statistics also include the median household income for the area.

Poverty statistics are broken into Persons below Poverty and Families below Poverty. Analysis of that data also shows the percentage of all persons and the percentage of all families to compare between neighborhoods.

### *Employment*

Employment statistics include the total Civilian Labor Force of the area as well as the number of persons employed and unemployed based on a full time equivalent.

### *Housing*

Housing Tenure statistics help determine the stability of an area. It includes the number of owner occupied units, renter occupied units, and vacant units.

### *Mobility (Migration)*

Mobility outlines where current residents have moved from in the past five years. No mobility accounts for those residents who have lived in the same house for the last five years. Residents who have moved into the area are categorized as having moved from within City limits, moved from anywhere in the United States outside City limits, and moved from abroad are those residents who moved from other countries.

For each table, the Change and Percent Change was calculated to show the difference between the 1980 and 2000 data. Change was calculated by subtracting 1980 data from 2000 data. Percent change was calculated by dividing the Change by the 1980 data.

**Disclaimer:**

The charted data illustrates total values for each decade. Please keep in mind, that, the values (whether increasing or decreasing) do not represent their percentage of the City's total population. Often, while neighborhood populations are decreasing, their percentage of the City's total population increases and vice versa. This affects, not only the population data, but most other information included in the profile.

Some subsections do not add up to equal the total. This discrepancy arises because there are varying numbers of people reporting on each question asked by the U.S. Census Bureau.

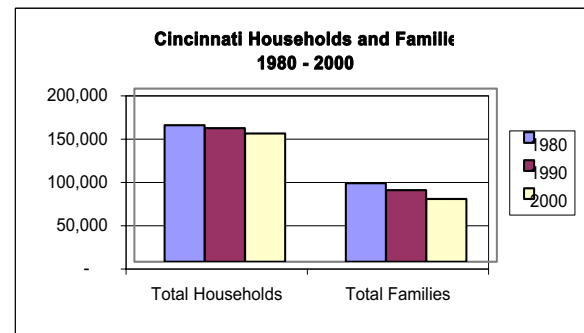
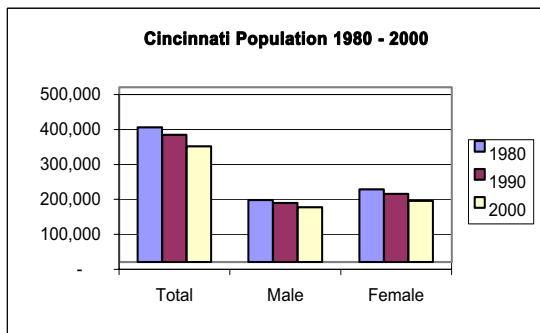
## City of Cincinnati Demographics

### Population

| City of Cincinnati | 1980    | 1990    | 2000    | Change   | % Change |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| <b>Total</b>       | 385,457 | 364,040 | 331,285 | (54,172) | -14%     |
| <b>Male</b>        | 177,702 | 169,305 | 156,357 | (21,345) | -12%     |
| <b>Female</b>      | 207,755 | 194,735 | 174,928 | (32,827) | -16%     |

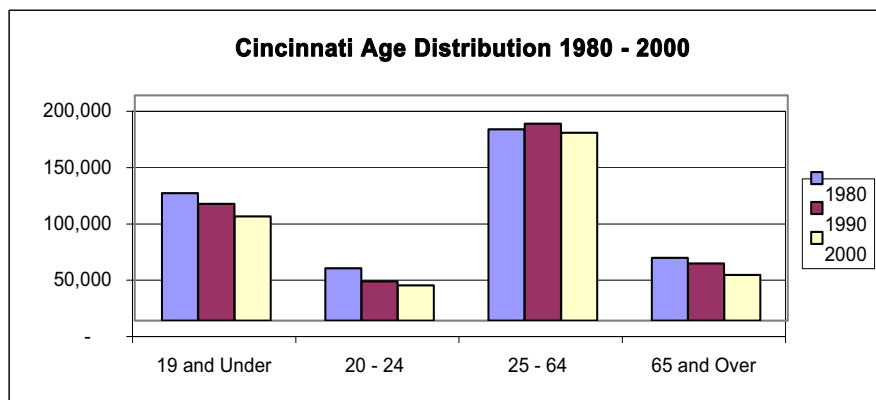
### Households

| City of Cincinnati      | 1980    | 1990    | 2000    | Change   | % Change |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| <b>Total Household:</b> | 157,677 | 154,243 | 148,095 | (9,582)  | -6%      |
| <b>Total Families:</b>  | 90,644  | 82,699  | 72,496  | (18,148) | -20%     |



### Age Distribution

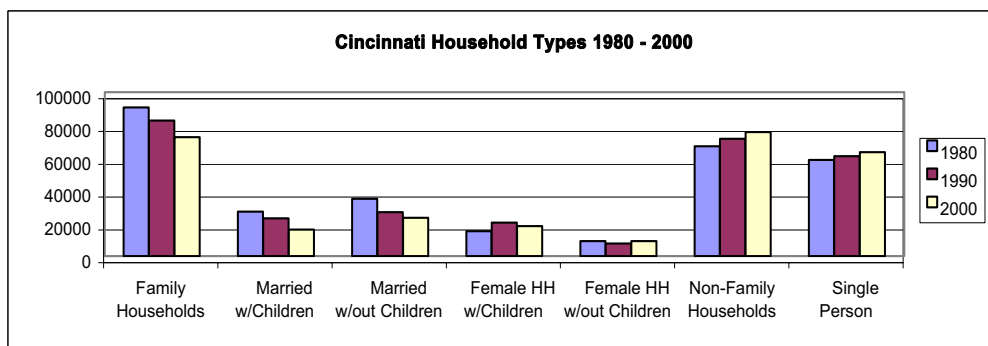
| City of Cincinnati  | 1980    | 1990    | 2000    | Change   | % Change |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| <b>19 and Under</b> | 113,206 | 103,751 | 92,586  | (20,620) | -18%     |
| <b>20 - 24</b>      | 46,580  | 34,826  | 31,327  | (15,253) | -33%     |
| <b>25 - 64</b>      | 169,959 | 174,737 | 166,718 | (3,241)  | -2%      |
| <b>65 and Over</b>  | 55,712  | 50,726  | 40,654  | (15,058) | -27%     |
| <b>Total</b>        | 385,457 | 364,040 | 331,285 | (54,172) | -14%     |



## City of Cincinnati Demographics

### Household Types

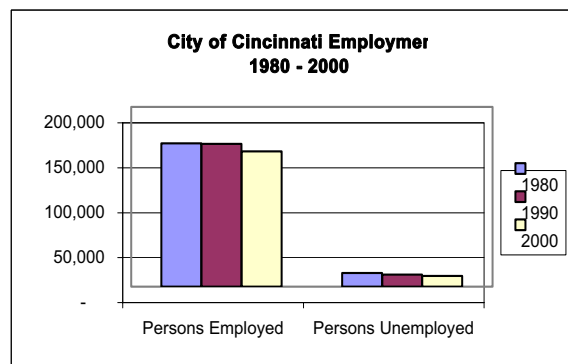
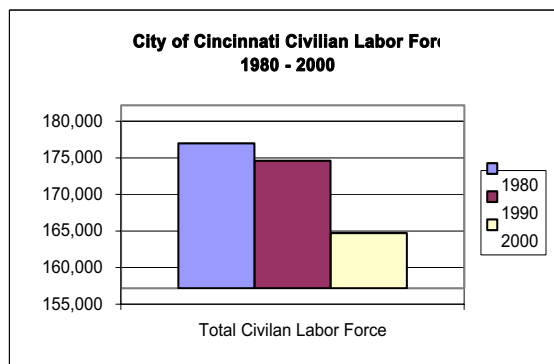
| City of Cincinnati          | 1980    | 1990    | 2000    | Change   | % Change |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| <b>Total Household:</b>     | 157,677 | 154,243 | 148,095 | (9,582)  | -6%      |
| <b>Family Household:</b>    | 90,644  | 82,699  | 72,496  | (18,148) | -20%     |
| Married w/Children          | 27,175  | 22,960  | 16,099  | (11,076) | -41%     |
| Married w/out Children      | 35,007  | 26,786  | 23,315  | (11,692) | -33%     |
| Female HH w/Children        | 15,227  | 20,455  | 18,316  | 3,089    | 20%      |
| Female HH w/out Children    | 9,104   | 7,681   | 9,164   | 60       | 1%       |
| <b>Non-Family Household</b> | 67,033  | 71,544  | 75,599  | 8,566    | 13%      |
| Single Person               | 58,667  | 60,991  | 63,353  | 4,686    | 8%       |



### Employment

| City of Cincinnati                | 1980    | 1990    | 2000    | Change   | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 174,794 | 172,423 | 162,546 | (12,248) | -7%      |

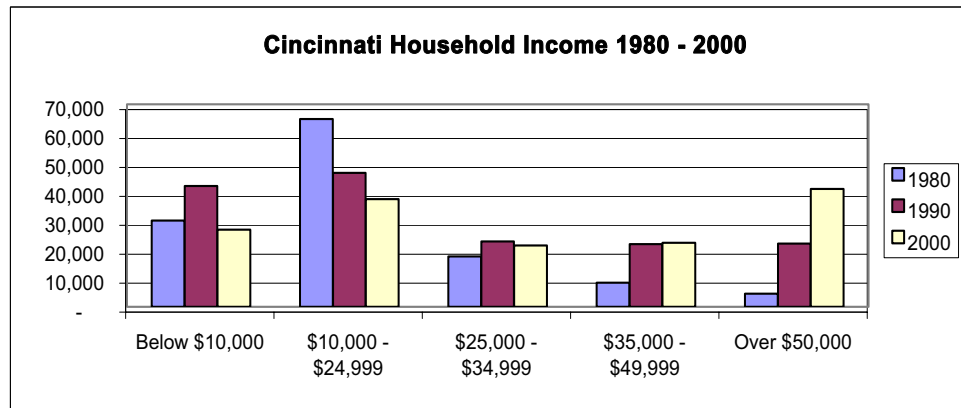
| City of Cincinnati        | 1980    | 1990    | 2000    | Change  | % Change |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 159,396 | 158,871 | 150,574 | (8,822) | -6%      |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 15,261  | 13,542  | 11,892  | (3,369) | -22%     |



## City of Cincinnati Demographics

### Income

| City of Cincinnati         | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | Change   | % Change |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|----------|----------|
| <b>Below \$10,000</b>      | 29,812 | 41,767 | 26,690 | (3,122)  | -10%     |
| <b>\$10,000 - \$24,999</b> | 64,948 | 46,325 | 37,195 | (27,753) | -43%     |
| <b>\$25,000 - \$34,999</b> | 17,432 | 22,628 | 21,197 | 3,765    | 22%      |
| <b>\$35,000 - \$49,999</b> | 8,346  | 21,692 | 22,172 | 13,826   | 166%     |
| <b>Over \$50,000</b>       | 4,528  | 21,831 | 40,725 | 36,197   | 799%     |

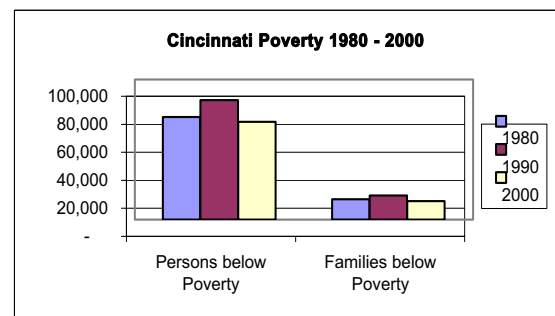
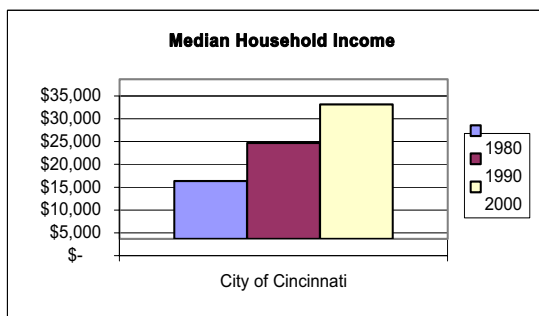


### Median Household Income

| City of Cincinnati        | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| <b>City of Cincinnati</b> | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

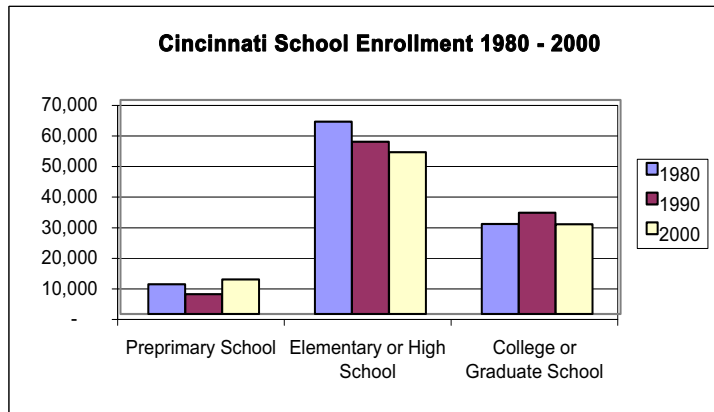
| City of Cincinnati               | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | Change  | % Change |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|----------|
| <b>Persons below Povert</b>      | 73,270 | 85,319 | 69,722 | (3,548) | -5%      |
| <b>Families below Povert</b>     | 14,588 | 17,235 | 13,227 | (1,361) | -9%      |
| <b>Percentage of All Person</b>  | 19%    | 23%    | 21%    |         | 2%       |
| <b>Percentage of All Familie</b> | 16%    | 21%    | 18%    |         | 2%       |



## City of Cincinnati Demographics

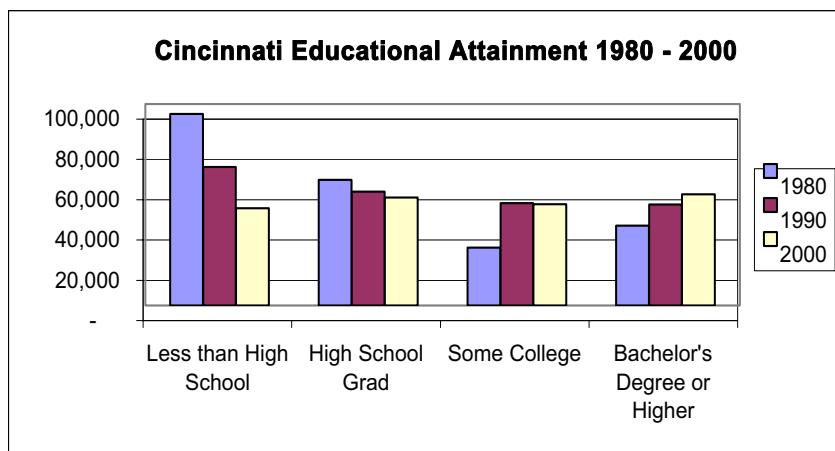
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| City of Cincinnati       | 1980           | 1990          | 2000          | Change         | % Change   |
|--------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|------------|
| Preprimary Schoc         | 9,697          | 6,440         | 11,293        | 1,596          | 16%        |
| Elementary or High Scho  | 62,864         | 56,321        | 52,874        | (9,990)        | -16%       |
| College or Graduate Scho | 29,397         | 33,105        | 29,312        | (85)           | 0%         |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>101,958</b> | <b>95,866</b> | <b>93,479</b> | <b>(8,479)</b> | <b>-8%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over 25

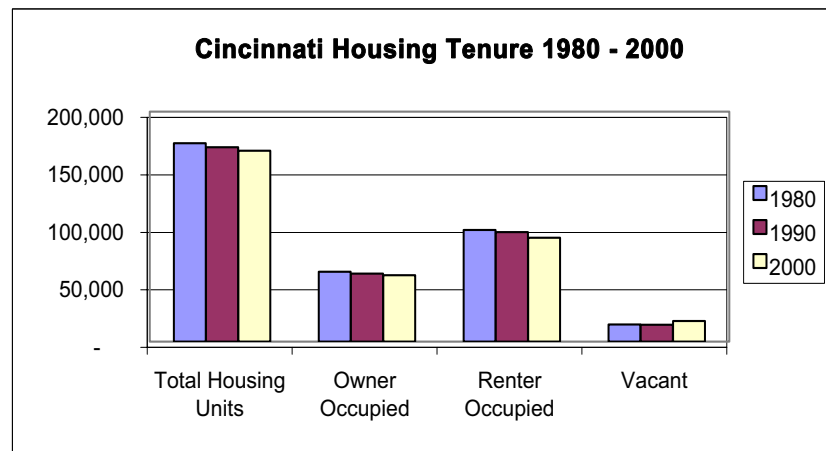
| City of Cincinnati        | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | Change   | % Change |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|----------|----------|
| Less than High Schoc      | 95,115 | 68,778 | 48,242 | (46,873) | -49%     |
| High School Gra           | 62,307 | 56,520 | 53,531 | (8,776)  | -14%     |
| Some College              | 28,710 | 50,809 | 50,266 | 21,556   | 75%      |
| Bachelor's Degree or High | 39,637 | 50,178 | 55,215 | 15,578   | 39%      |



## City of Cincinnati Demographics

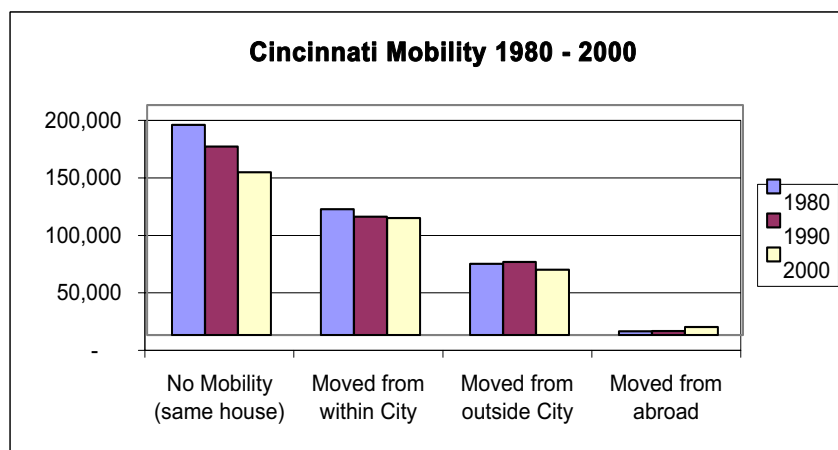
### Housing Tenure

| City of Cincinnati        | 1980    | 1990    | 2000    | Change  | % Change |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| <b>Total Housing Unit</b> | 172,571 | 169,088 | 166,012 | (6,559) | -4%      |
| <b>Owner Occupier</b>     | 60,673  | 59,172  | 57,715  | (2,958) | -5%      |
| <b>Renter Occupier</b>    | 97,004  | 95,170  | 90,380  | (6,624) | -7%      |
| <b>Vacant</b>             | 14,894  | 14,746  | 17,917  | 3,023   | 20%      |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| City of Cincinnati              | 1980    | 1990    | 2000    | Change   | % Change |
|---------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| <b>No Mobility (same house)</b> | 182,710 | 163,828 | 141,639 | (41,071) | -22%     |
| <b>Moved from within City</b>   | 109,503 | 102,807 | 101,711 | (7,792)  | -7%      |
| <b>Moved from outside City</b>  | 61,895  | 63,477  | 56,716  | (5,179)  | -8%      |
| <b>Moved from abroad</b>        | 3,145   | 3,382   | 6,888   | 3,743    | 119%     |



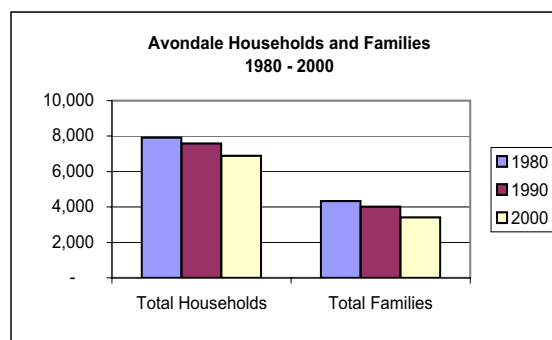
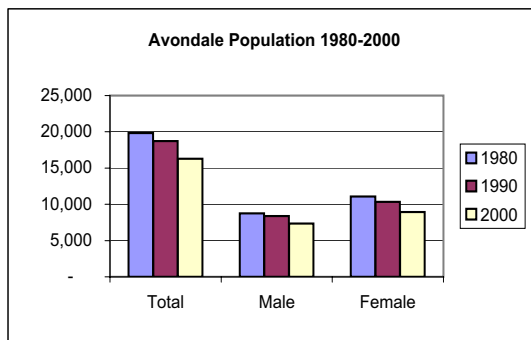


## Avondale Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

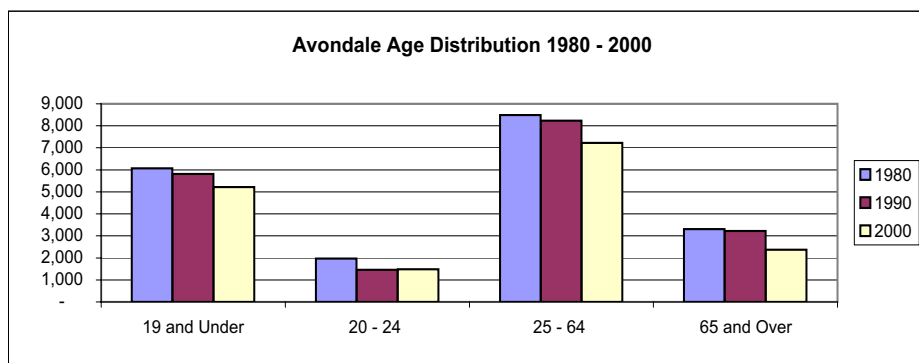
| Avondale      | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | Change | % Change |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total</b>  | 19,845 | 18,736 | 16,298 | -3,547 | -18%     |
| <b>Male</b>   | 8,754  | 8,385  | 7,367  | -1,387 | -16%     |
| <b>Female</b> | 11,091 | 10,351 | 8,931  | -2,160 | -19%     |

| Avondale                | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b> | 7,914 | 7,579 | 6,884 | -1,030 | -13%     |
| <b>Total Families</b>   | 4,340 | 4,023 | 3,414 | -926   | -21%     |



### Age Distribution

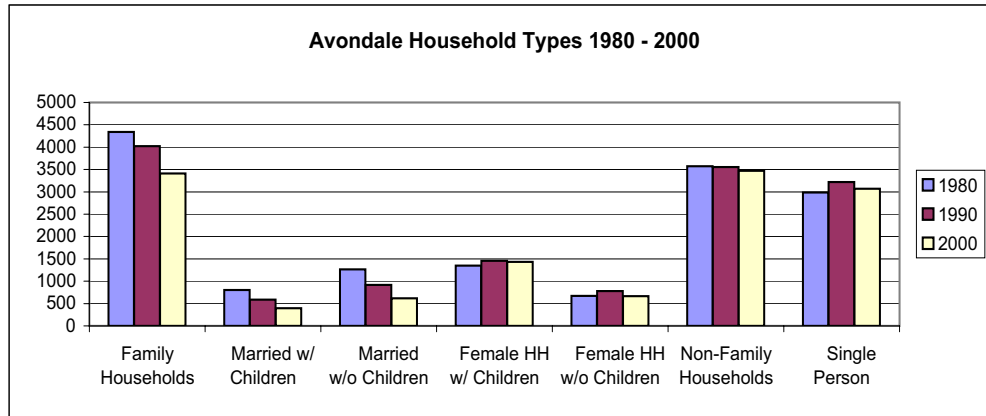
| Avondale            | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| <b>19 and Under</b> | 6,069  | 5,814  | 5,212  | -857   | -14%     |
| <b>20 - 24</b>      | 1,969  | 1,456  | 1,486  | -483   | -25%     |
| <b>25 - 64</b>      | 8,493  | 8,237  | 7,227  | -1,266 | -15%     |
| <b>65 and Over</b>  | 3,314  | 3,229  | 2,373  | -941   | -28%     |
| <b>Total</b>        | 19,845 | 18,736 | 16,298 | -3,547 | -18%     |



## Avondale Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

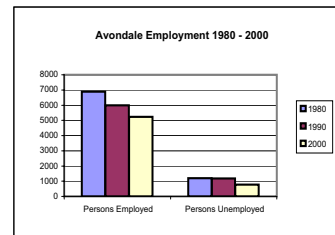
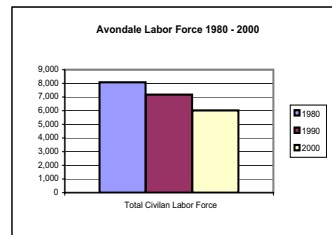
| Avondale                     | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 7,914 | 7,579 | 6,884 | -1,030 | -13%     |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 4,340 | 4,023 | 3,414 | -926   | -21%     |
| Married w/ Children          | 806   | 589   | 396   | -410   | -51%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 1,264 | 916   | 616   | -648   | -51%     |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 1,350 | 1,459 | 1,434 | 84     | 6%       |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 671   | 779   | 663   | -8     | -1%      |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 3,574 | 3,556 | 3,470 | -104   | -3%      |
| Single Person                | 2,984 | 3,219 | 3,072 | 88     | 3%       |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| Avondale                          | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 8,084 | 7,182 | 6,016 | -2,068 | -26%     |

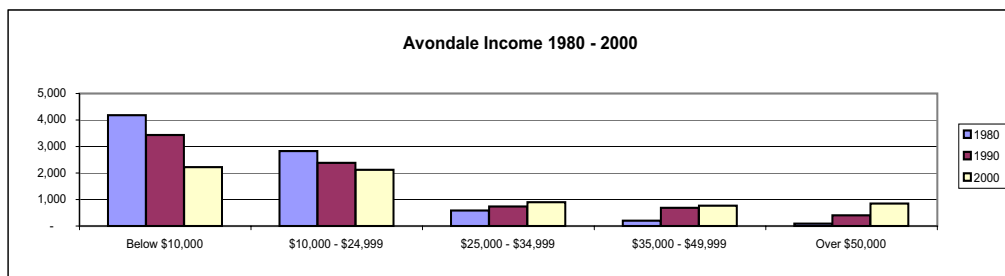
| Avondale                  | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 6,886 | 5,994 | 5,233 | -1,653 | -24%     |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 1,198 | 1,188 | 783   | -415   | -35%     |



## Avondale Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| Avondale                   | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Below \$10,000</b>      | 4,182 | 3,432 | 2,219 | -1,963 | -47%     |
| <b>\$10,000 - \$24,999</b> | 2,833 | 2,384 | 2,126 | -707   | -25%     |
| <b>\$25,000 - \$34,999</b> | 581   | 733   | 895   | 314    | 54%      |
| <b>\$35,000 - \$49,999</b> | 203   | 684   | 771   | 568    | 280%     |
| <b>Over \$50,000</b>       | 93    | 400   | 846   | 753    | 810%     |

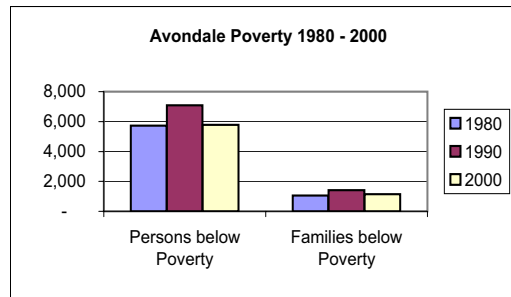
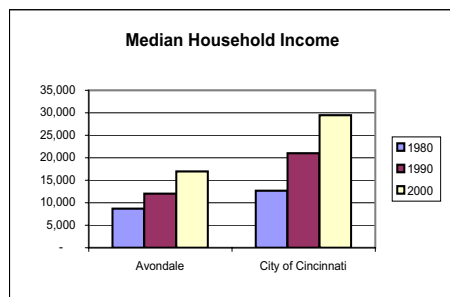


### Median Household Income

|                           | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| <b>Avondale</b>           | 8,717  | 12,038 | 16,987 | 8,270  | 95%      |
| <b>City of Cincinnati</b> | 12,675 | 21,006 | 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

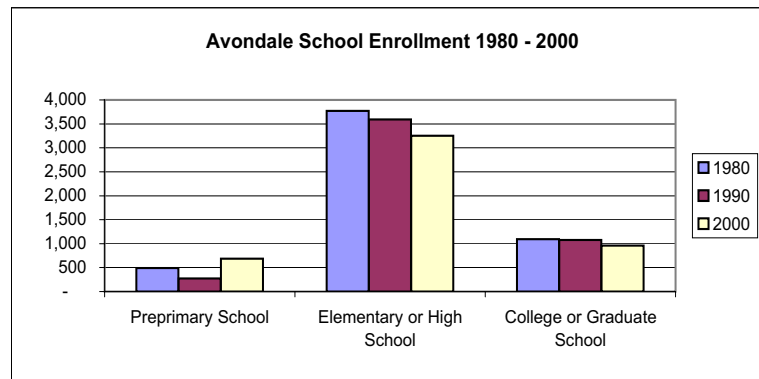
| Avondale                      | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons below Poverty</b>  | 5,733 | 7,084 | 5,785 | 52     | 1%       |
| <b>Families below Poverty</b> | 1,061 | 1,407 | 1,148 | 87     | 8%       |



## Avondale Neighborhood Demographics

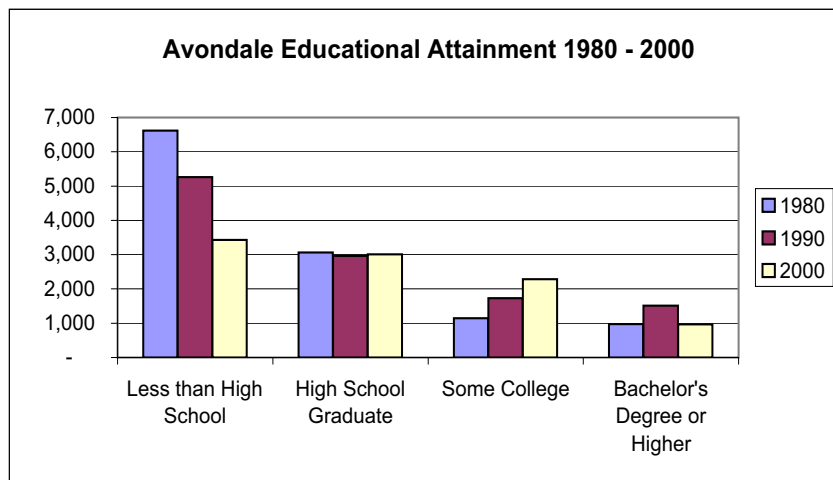
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| Avondale                   | 1980         | 1990         | 2000         | Change      | % Change   |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| Preprimary School          | 491          | 271          | 686          | 195         | 40%        |
| Elementary or High School  | 3,770        | 3,594        | 3,254        | -516        | -14%       |
| College or Graduate School | 1,093        | 1,075        | 960          | -133        | -12%       |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>5,354</b> | <b>4,940</b> | <b>4,900</b> | <b>-454</b> | <b>-8%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

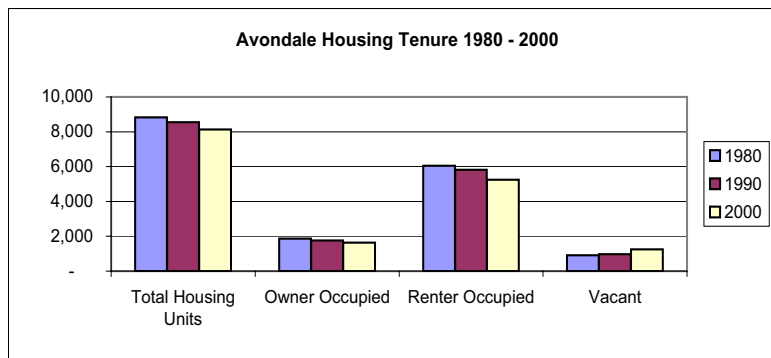
| Avondale                    | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 6,619 | 5,263 | 3,432 | -3,187 | -48%     |
| High School Graduate        | 3,060 | 2,961 | 3,007 | -53    | -2%      |
| Some College                | 1,145 | 1,734 | 2,281 | 1,136  | 99%      |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 975   | 1,515 | 965   | -10    | -1%      |



## Avondale Neighborhood Demographics

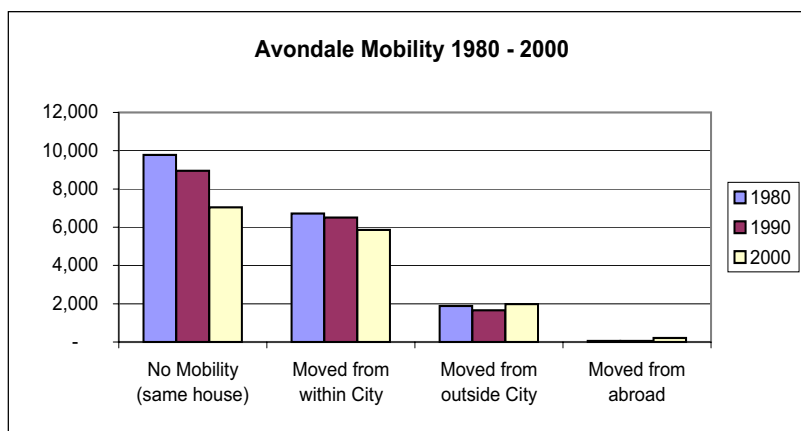
### Housing Tenure

| Avondale                   | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Housing Units</b> | 8,826 | 8,549 | 8,128 | -698   | -8%      |
| <b>Owner Occupied</b>      | 1,871 | 1,766 | 1,634 | -237   | -13%     |
| <b>Renter Occupied</b>     | 6,043 | 5,813 | 5,250 | -793   | -13%     |
| <b>Vacant</b>              | 911   | 970   | 1,244 | 333    | 37%      |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| Avondale                        | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>No Mobility (same house)</b> | 9,779 | 8,950 | 7,041 | -2,738 | -28%     |
| <b>Moved from within City</b>   | 6,723 | 6,499 | 5,855 | -868   | -13%     |
| <b>Moved from outside City</b>  | 1,883 | 1,661 | 1,988 | 105    | 6%       |
| <b>Moved from abroad</b>        | 50    | 54    | 204   | 154    | 308%     |

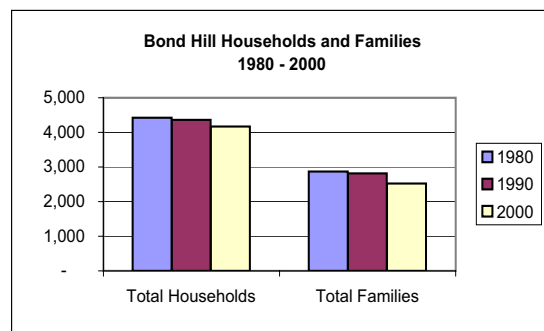
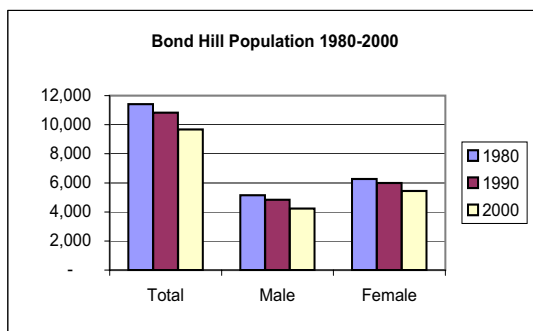


## Bond Hill Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

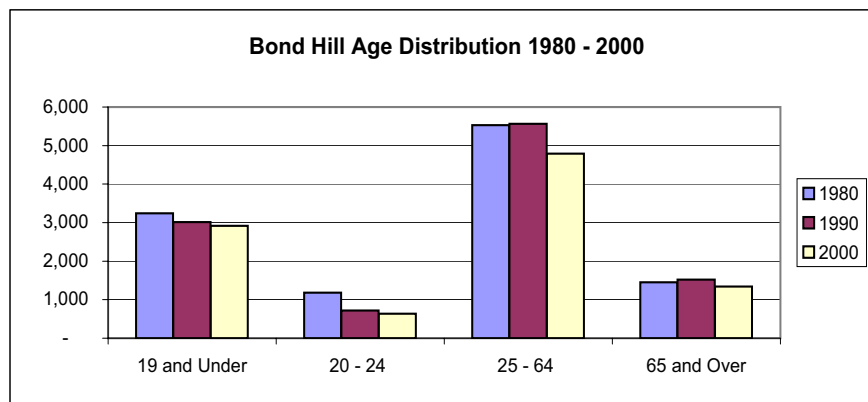
| Bond Hill | 1980   | 1990   | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------|--------|--------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total     | 11,408 | 10,822 | 9,682 | -1,726 | -15%     |
| Male      | 5,146  | 4,839  | 4,233 | -913   | -18%     |
| Female    | 6,262  | 5,983  | 5,449 | -813   | -13%     |

| Bond Hill        | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Households | 4,420 | 4,359 | 4,166 | -254   | -6%      |
| Total Families   | 2,869 | 2,816 | 2,521 | -348   | -12%     |



### Age Distribution

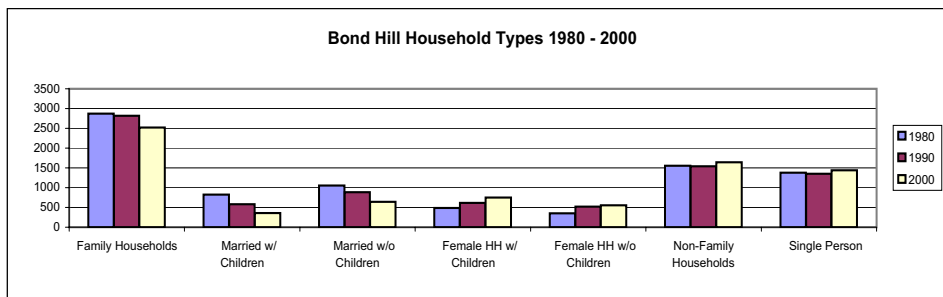
| Bond Hill    | 1980   | 1990   | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|--------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|----------|
| 19 and Under | 3,243  | 3,013  | 2,916 | -327   | -10%     |
| 20 - 24      | 1,181  | 721    | 635   | -546   | -46%     |
| 25 - 64      | 5,530  | 5,567  | 4,792 | -738   | -13%     |
| 65 and Over  | 1,454  | 1,521  | 1,339 | -115   | -8%      |
| Total        | 11,408 | 10,822 | 9,682 | -1,726 | -15%     |



## Bond Hill Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

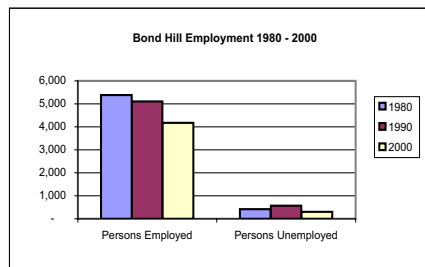
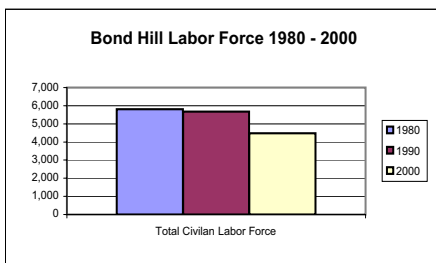
| Bond Hill                    | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 4,420 | 4,359 | 4,166 | -254   | -6%      |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 2,869 | 2,816 | 2,521 | -348   | -12%     |
| Married w/ Children          | 826   | 580   | 355   | -471   | -57%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 1,054 | 882   | 644   | -410   | -39%     |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 486   | 618   | 753   | 267    | 55%      |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 351   | 521   | 553   | 202    | 58%      |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 1,551 | 1,543 | 1,645 | 94     | 6%       |
| Single Person                | 1,376 | 1,348 | 1,442 | 66     | 5%       |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| Bond Hill                         | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 5,806 | 5,679 | 4,477 | -1,329 | -23%     |

| Bond Hill                 | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 5,388 | 5,106 | 4,176 | -1,212 | -22%     |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 418   | 573   | 301   | -117   | -28%     |

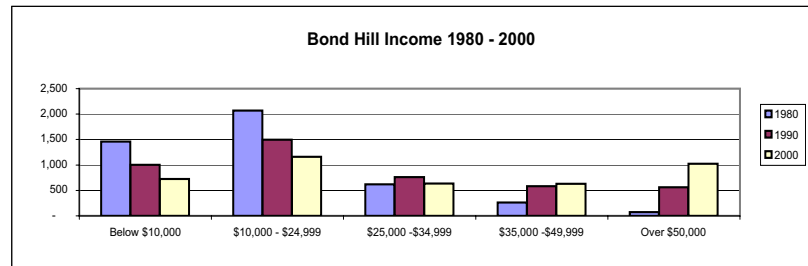




## Bond Hill Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| Bond Hill           | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000      | 1,458 | 1,002 | 725   | -733   | -50%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999 | 2,071 | 1,495 | 1,159 | -912   | -44%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 | 620   | 761   | 634   | 14     | 2%       |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 | 265   | 583   | 628   | 363    | 137%     |
| Over \$50,000       | 75    | 562   | 1,026 | 951    | 1268%    |

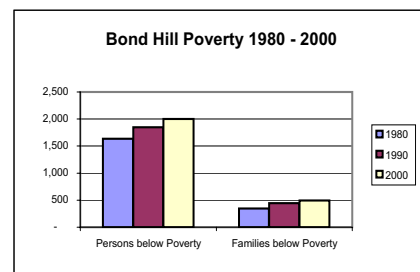
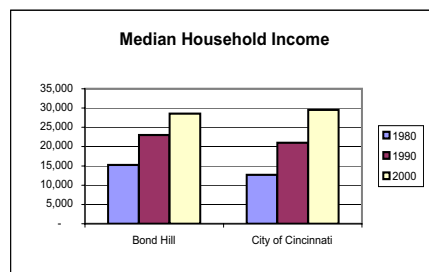


### Median Household Income

|                    | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | Change | % Change |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| Bond Hill          | 15,268 | 23,016 | 28,543 | 13,276 | 87%      |
| City of Cincinnati | 12,675 | 21,006 | 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

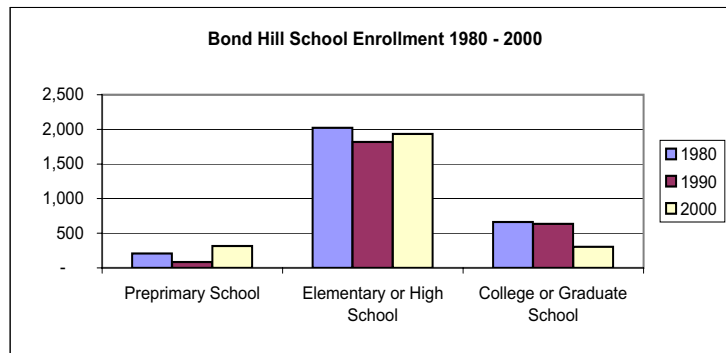
| Bond Hill              | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty  | 1,633 | 1,849 | 1,999 | 366    | 22%      |
| Families below Poverty | 345   | 446   | 495   | 150    | 43%      |



## Bond Hill Neighborhood Demographics

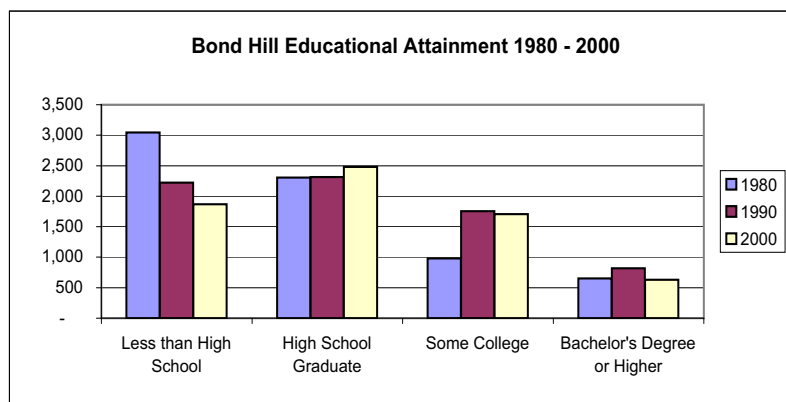
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| Bond Hill                  | 1980         | 1990         | 2000         | Change      | % Change    |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| Preprimary School          | 209          | 86           | 317          | 108         | 52%         |
| Elementary or High School  | 2,023        | 1,817        | 1,932        | -91         | -4%         |
| College or Graduate School | 661          | 636          | 304          | -357        | -54%        |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>2,893</b> | <b>2,539</b> | <b>2,553</b> | <b>-340</b> | <b>-12%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

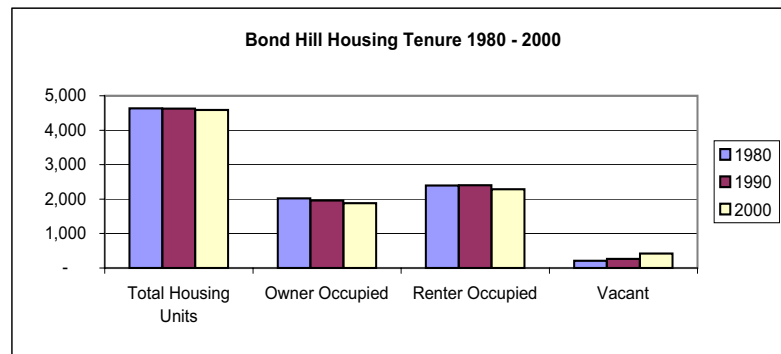
| Bond Hill                   | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 3,043 | 2,221 | 1,866 | -1,177 | -39%     |
| High School Graduate        | 2,307 | 2,315 | 2,479 | 172    | 7%       |
| Some College                | 980   | 1,754 | 1,707 | 727    | 74%      |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 654   | 818   | 630   | -24    | -4%      |



## Bond Hill Neighborhood Demographics

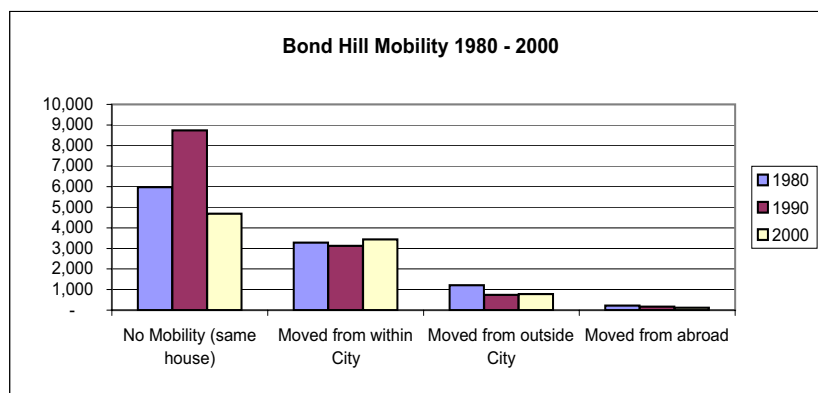
### Housing Tenure

| Bond Hill           | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Housing Units | 4,631 | 4,623 | 4,585 | -46    | -1%      |
| Owner Occupied      | 2,025 | 1,959 | 1,883 | -142   | -7%      |
| Renter Occupied     | 2,395 | 2,400 | 2,283 | -112   | -5%      |
| Vacant              | 211   | 264   | 419   | 208    | 99%      |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| Bond Hill                | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| No Mobility (same house) | 5,982 | 8,738 | 4,693 | -1,289 | -22%     |
| Moved from within City   | 3,277 | 3,127 | 3,441 | 164    | 5%       |
| Moved from outside City  | 1,216 | 739   | 781   | -435   | -36%     |
| Moved from abroad        | 223   | 163   | 118   | -105   | -47%     |

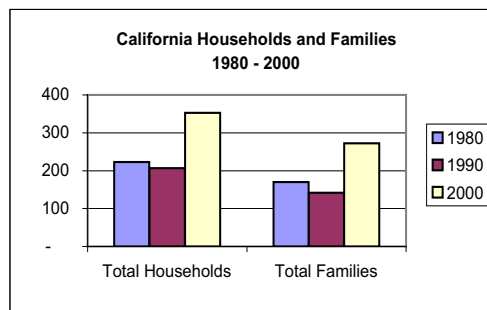
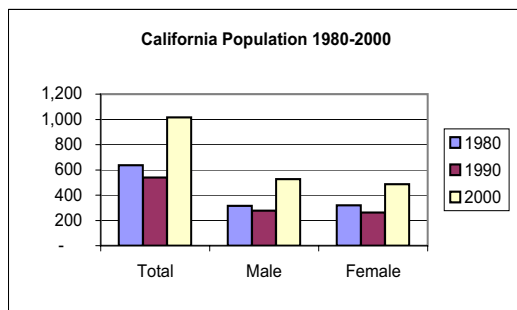


## California Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

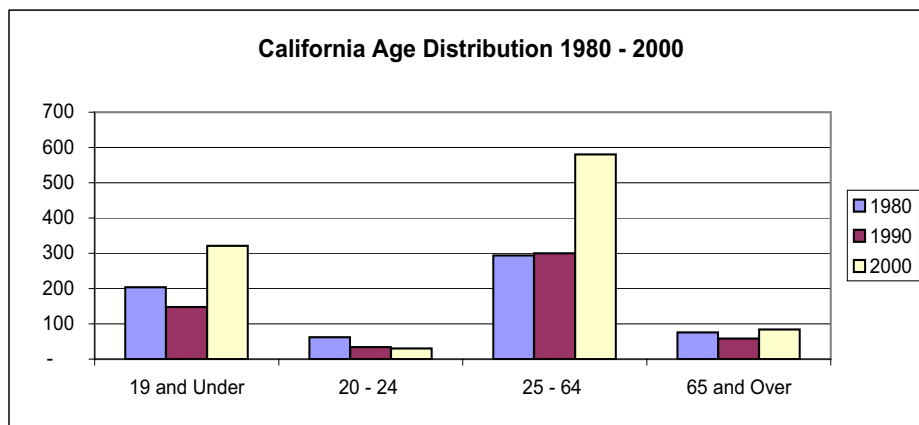
| California | 1980 | 1990 | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------|------|------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total      | 636  | 540  | 1,015 | 379    | 60%      |
| Male       | 316  | 278  | 528   | 212    | 67%      |
| Female     | 320  | 262  | 487   | 167    | 52%      |

| California       | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Total Households | 223  | 207  | 353  | 130    | 58%      |
| Total Families   | 170  | 142  | 272  | 102    | 60%      |



### Age Distribution

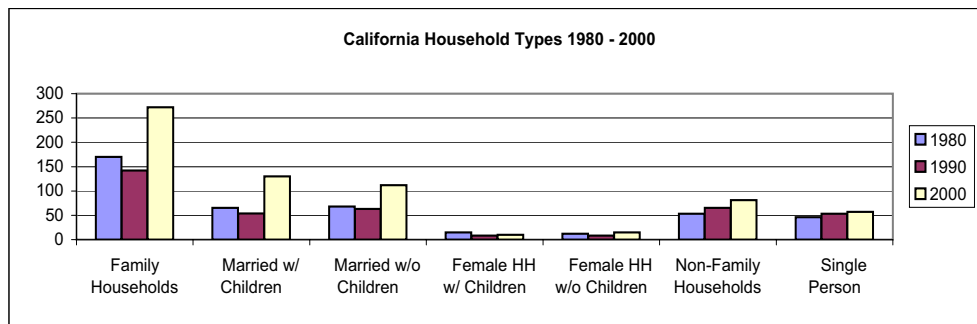
| California   | 1980 | 1990 | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|--------------|------|------|-------|--------|----------|
| 19 and Under | 204  | 148  | 321   | 117    | 57%      |
| 20 - 24      | 62   | 34   | 30    | -32    | -52%     |
| 25 - 64      | 294  | 300  | 580   | 286    | 97%      |
| 65 and Over  | 76   | 58   | 84    | 8      | 11%      |
| Total        | 636  | 540  | 1,015 | 379    | 60%      |



## California Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

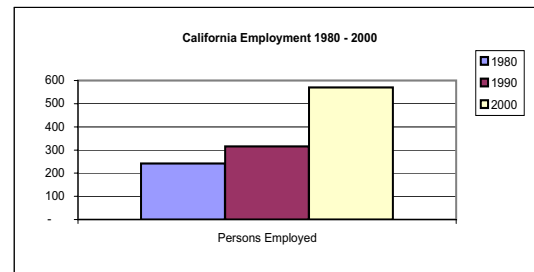
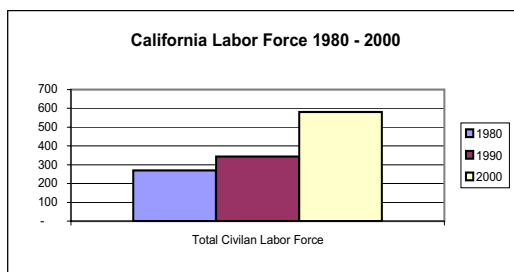
| California                   | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 223  | 207  | 353  | 130    | 58%      |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 170  | 142  | 272  | 102    | 60%      |
| Married w/ Children          | 65   | 54   | 130  | 65     | 100%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 68   | 63   | 112  | 44     | 65%      |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 15   | 8    | 10   | -5     | -33%     |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 12   | 8    | 15   | 3      | 25%      |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 53   | 65   | 81   | 28     | 53%      |
| Single Person                | 46   | 53   | 57   | 11     | 24%      |



### Employment (for residents 16 years and older)

| California                        | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 270  | 344  | 581  | 311    | 115%     |

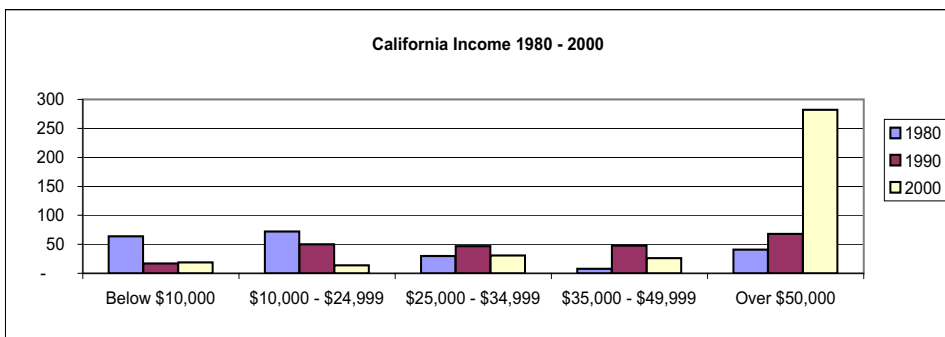
| California              | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|-------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b> | 242  | 316  | 570  | 328    | 136%     |



## California Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| California          | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000      | 64   | 17   | 19   | -45    | -70%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999 | 72   | 50   | 14   | -58    | -81%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 | 30   | 47   | 31   | 1      | 3%       |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 | 8    | 48   | 26   | 18     | 225%     |
| Over \$50,000       | 41   | 68   | 282  | 241    | 588%     |

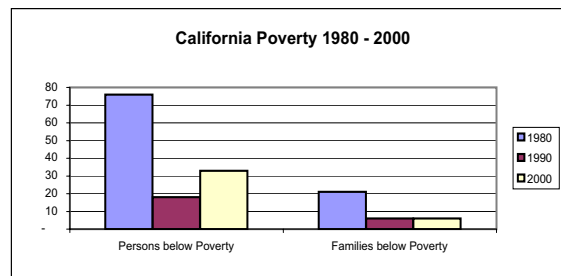
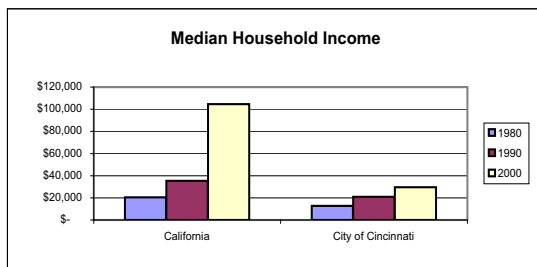


### Median Household Income

|                    | 1980      | 1990      | 2000       | Change | % Change |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|--------|----------|
| California         | \$ 20,380 | \$ 35,357 | \$ 104,494 | 84,114 | 413%     |
| City of Cincinnati | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493  | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

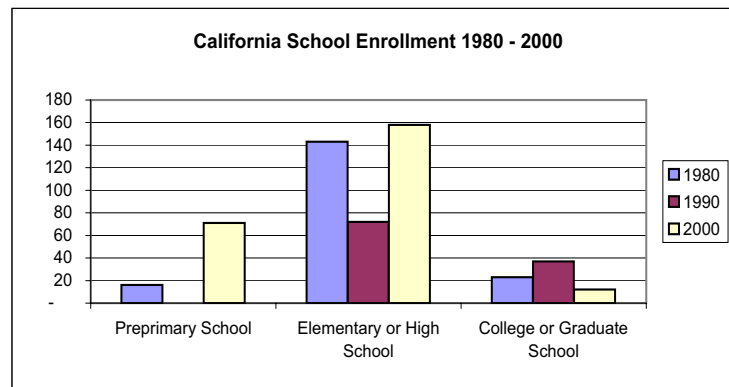
| California             | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty  | 76   | 18   | 33   | -43    | -57%     |
| Families below Poverty | 21   | 6    | 6    | -15    | -71%     |



## California Neighborhood Demographics

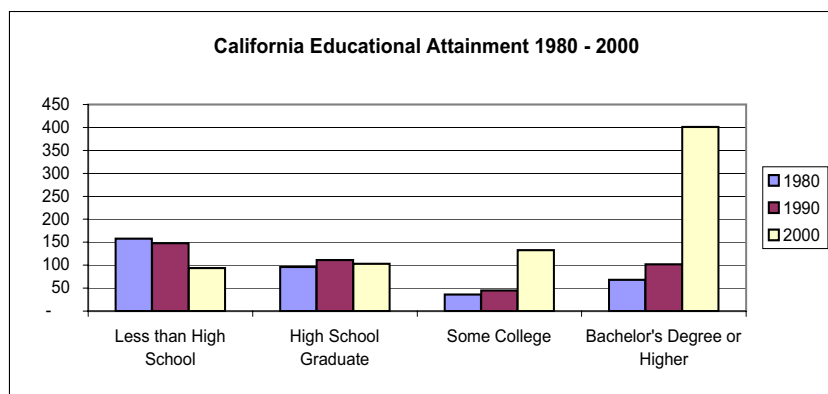
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| California                 | 1980       | 1990       | 2000       | Change    | % Change   |
|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Preprimary School          | 16         | 0          | 71         | 55        | 344%       |
| Elementary or High School  | 143        | 72         | 158        | 15        | 10%        |
| College or Graduate School | 23         | 37         | 12         | -11       | -48%       |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>182</b> | <b>109</b> | <b>241</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>32%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

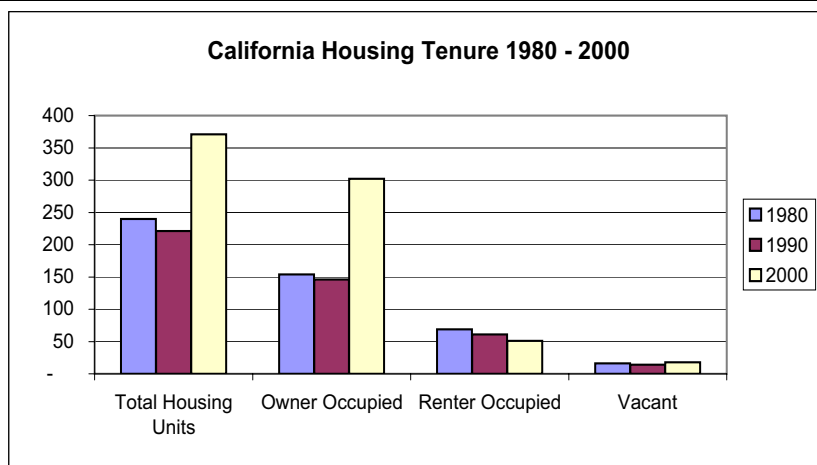
| California                  | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 158  | 148  | 94   | -64    | -41%     |
| High School Graduate        | 96   | 111  | 103  | 7      | 7%       |
| Some College                | 36   | 45   | 133  | 97     | 269%     |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 68   | 102  | 401  | 333    | 490%     |



## California Neighborhood Demographics

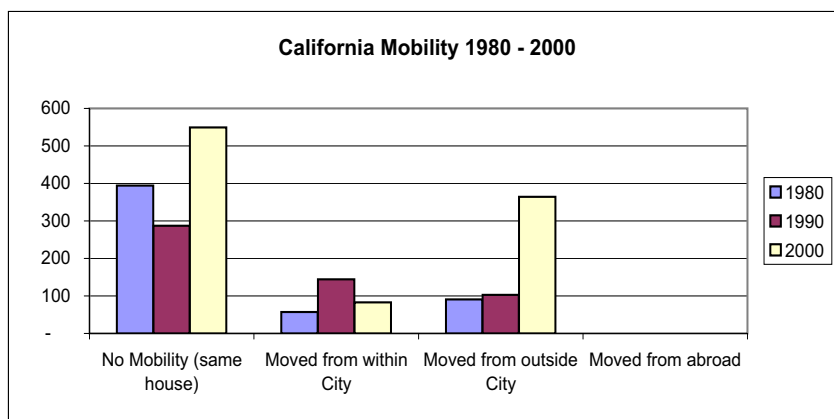
### Housing Tenure

| California          | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Total Housing Units | 240  | 221  | 371  | 131    | 55%      |
| Owner Occupied      | 154  | 146  | 302  | 148    | 96%      |
| Renter Occupied     | 69   | 61   | 51   | -18    | -26%     |
| Vacant              | 16   | 14   | 18   | 2      | 13%      |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| California               | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| No Mobility (same house) | 394  | 287  | 549  | 155    | 39%      |
| Moved from within City   | 57   | 144  | 83   | 26     | 46%      |
| Moved from outside City  | 91   | 103  | 364  | 273    | 300%     |
| Moved from abroad        | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0      | 0%       |



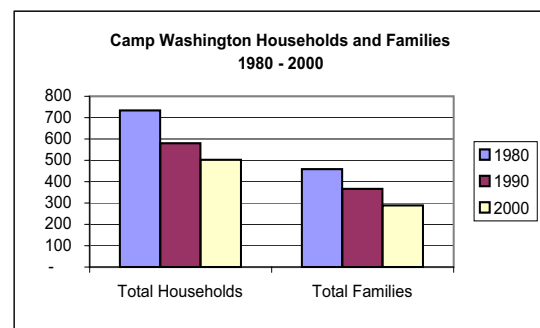
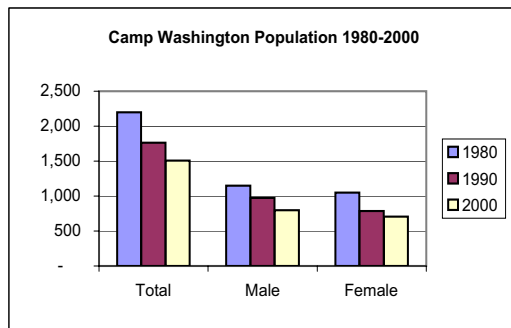


## Camp Washington Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

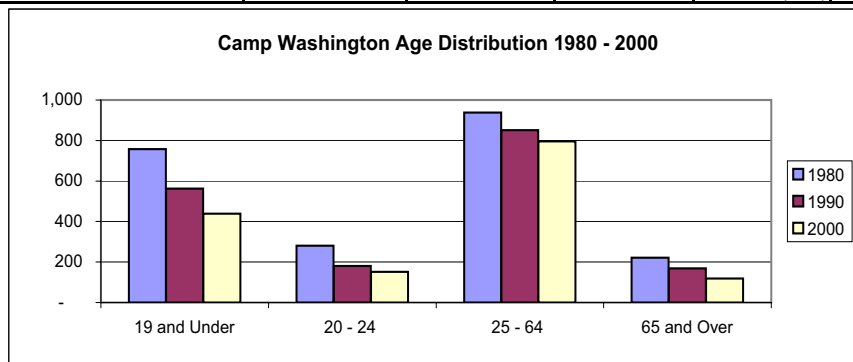
| Camp Washington | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total           | 2,198 | 1,763 | 1,506 | (692)  | -31%     |
| Male            | 1,148 | 975   | 799   | (349)  | -30%     |
| Female          | 1,050 | 788   | 707   | (343)  | -33%     |

| Camp Washington  | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Total Households | 734  | 580  | 502  | (232)  | -32%     |
| Total Families   | 459  | 366  | 289  | (170)  | -37%     |



### Age Distribution

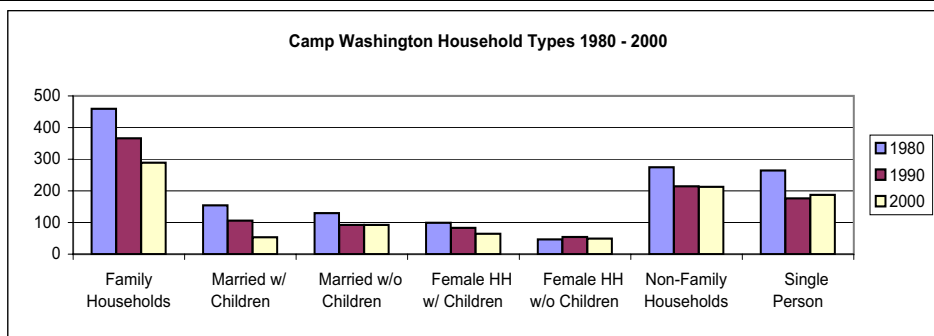
| Camp Washington | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| 19 and Under    | 758   | 563   | 439   | (319)  | -42%     |
| 20 - 24         | 280   | 181   | 152   | (128)  | -46%     |
| 25 - 64         | 938   | 851   | 796   | (142)  | -15%     |
| 65 and Over     | 222   | 168   | 119   | (103)  | -46%     |
| Total           | 2,198 | 1,763 | 1,506 | (692)  | -31%     |



## Camp Washington Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

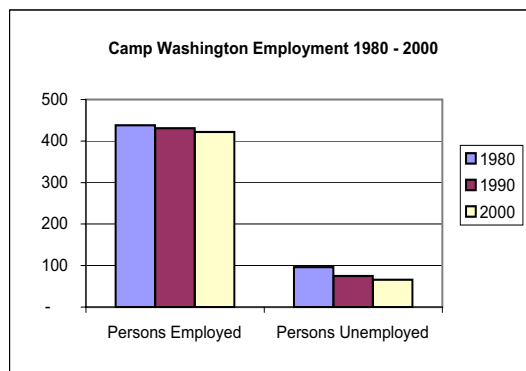
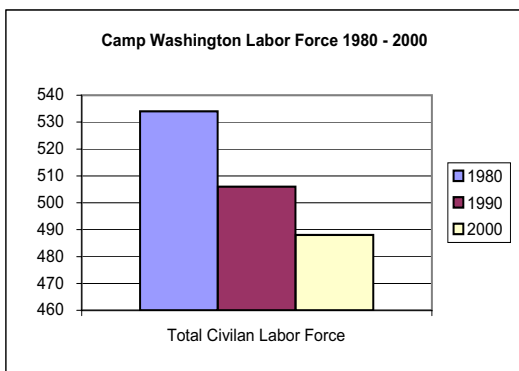
| Camp Washington              | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 734  | 580  | 502  | (232)  | -32%     |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 459  | 366  | 289  | (170)  | -37%     |
| Married w/ Children          | 154  | 106  | 53   | (101)  | -66%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 130  | 92   | 92   | (38)   | -29%     |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 99   | 83   | 64   | (35)   | -35%     |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 47   | 54   | 49   | 2      | 4%       |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 275  | 214  | 213  | (62)   | -23%     |
| Single Person                | 264  | 176  | 187  | (77)   | -29%     |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| Camp Washington                   | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 534  | 506  | 488  | (46)   | -9%      |

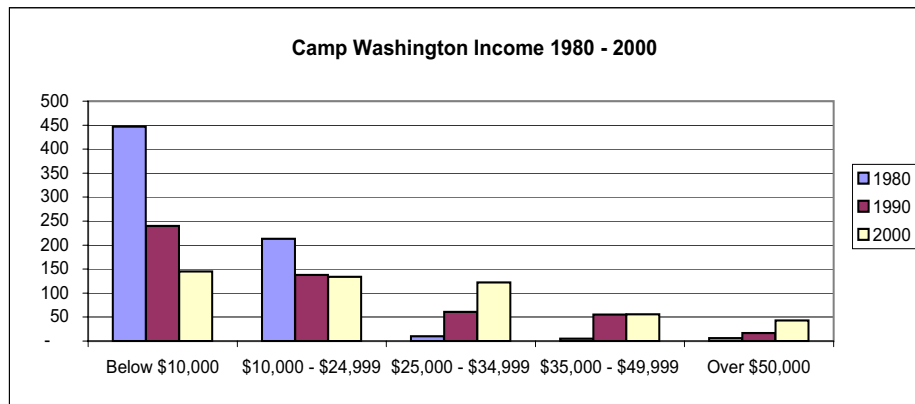
| Camp Washington           | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 438  | 431  | 422  | (16)   | -4%      |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 96   | 75   | 66   | (30)   | -31%     |



## Camp Washington Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| Camp Washington     | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000      | 447  | 240  | 145  | (302)  | -68%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999 | 213  | 138  | 134  | (79)   | -37%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 | 10   | 61   | 122  | 112    | 1120%    |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 | 5    | 55   | 56   | 51     | 1020%    |
| Over \$50,000       | 6    | 17   | 43   | 37     | 617%     |

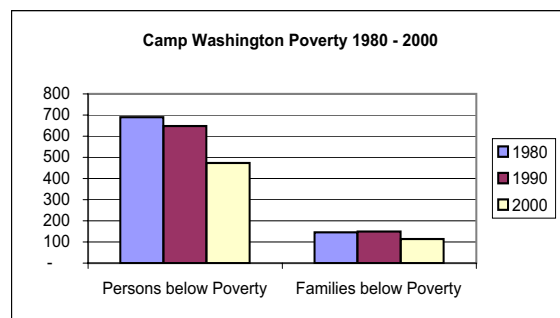
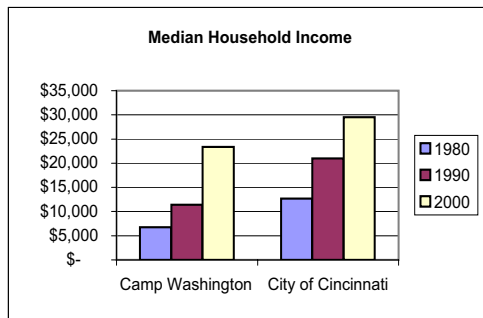


### Median Household Income

|                    | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| Camp Washington    | \$ 6,779  | \$ 11,435 | \$ 23,352 | 16,573 | 244%     |
| City of Cincinnati | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

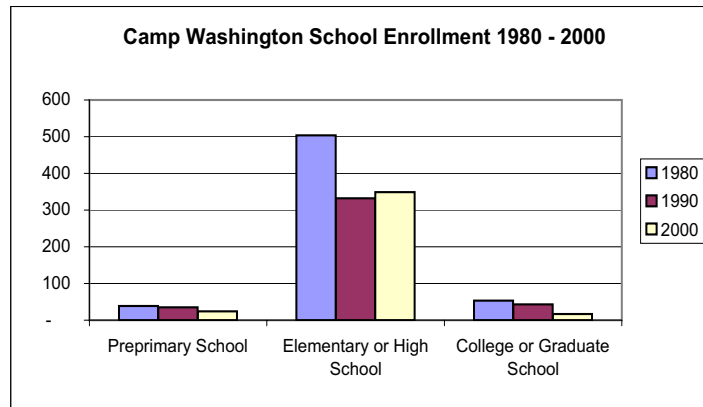
| Camp Washington        | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty  | 690  | 648  | 473  | (217)  | -31%     |
| Families below Poverty | 145  | 149  | 114  | (31)   | -21%     |



## Camp Washington Neighborhood Demographics

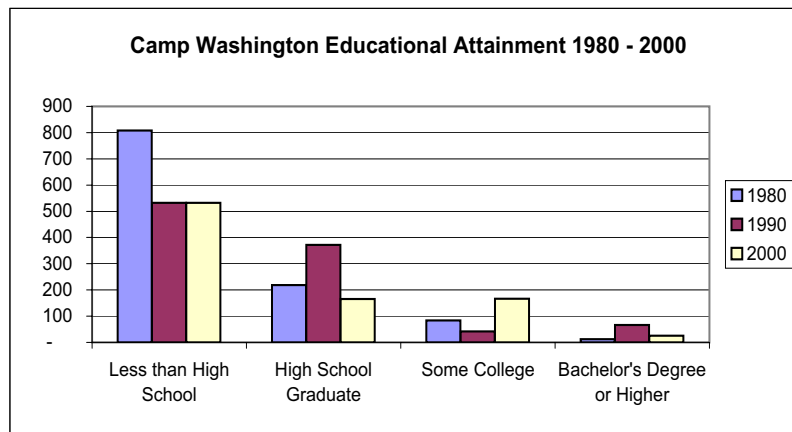
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| Camp Washington            | 1980       | 1990       | 2000       | Change       | % Change    |
|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| Preprimary School          | 39         | 35         | 24         | (15)         | -38%        |
| Elementary or High School  | 504        | 332        | 349        | (155)        | -31%        |
| College or Graduate School | 53         | 43         | 17         | (36)         | -68%        |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>596</b> | <b>410</b> | <b>390</b> | <b>(206)</b> | <b>-35%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

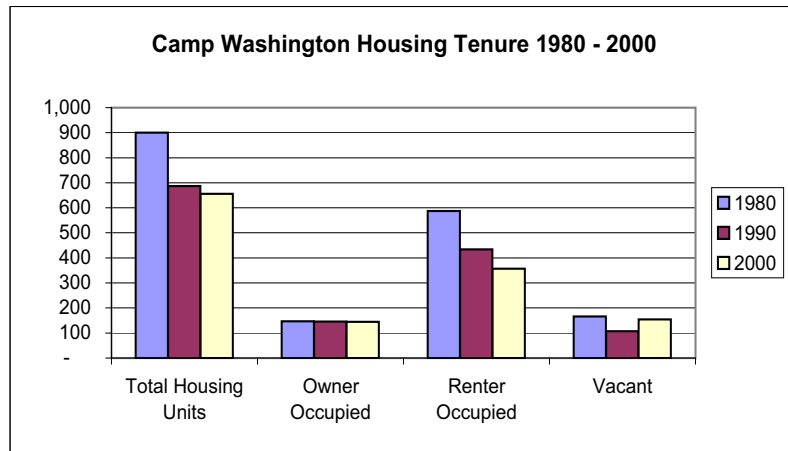
| Camp Washington             | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 808  | 532  | 532  | (276)  | -34%     |
| High School Graduate        | 219  | 372  | 166  | (53)   | -24%     |
| Some College                | 84   | 42   | 167  | 83     | 99%      |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 12   | 66   | 26   | 14     | 117%     |



## Camp Washington Neighborhood Demographics

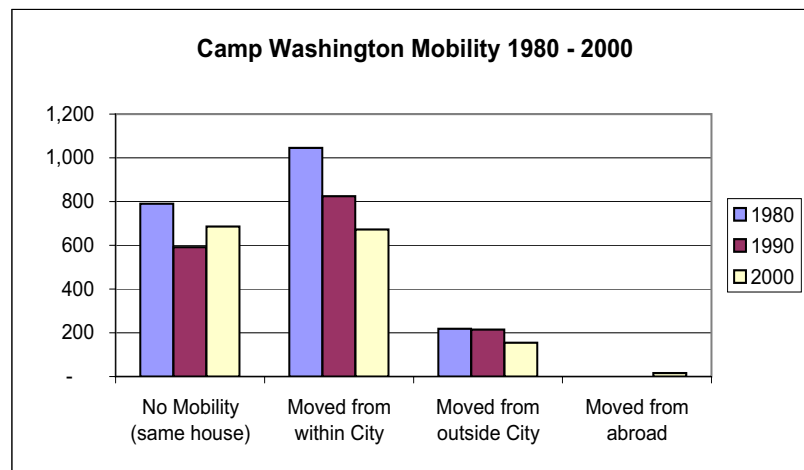
### Housing Tenure

| Camp Washington     | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Total Housing Units | 900  | 687  | 656  | (244)  | -27%     |
| Owner Occupied      | 147  | 146  | 145  | (2)    | -1%      |
| Renter Occupied     | 587  | 434  | 357  | (230)  | -39%     |
| Vacant              | 166  | 107  | 154  | (12)   | -7%      |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| Camp Washington          | 1980  | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|--------------------------|-------|------|------|--------|----------|
| No Mobility (same house) | 790   | 592  | 686  | (104)  | -13%     |
| Moved from within City   | 1,045 | 824  | 672  | (373)  | -36%     |
| Moved from outside City  | 219   | 215  | 155  | (64)   | -29%     |
| Moved from abroad        | -     | -    | 16   | 16     | 100%     |

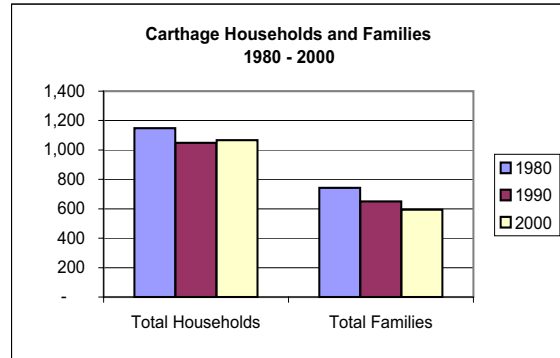
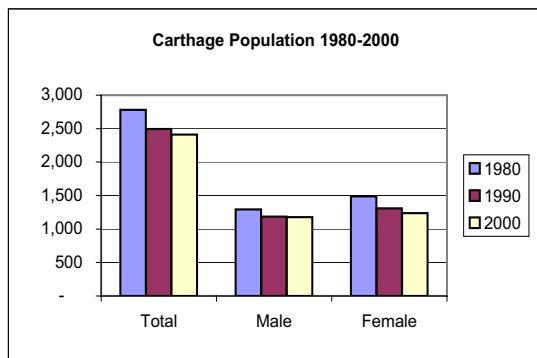


## Carthage Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

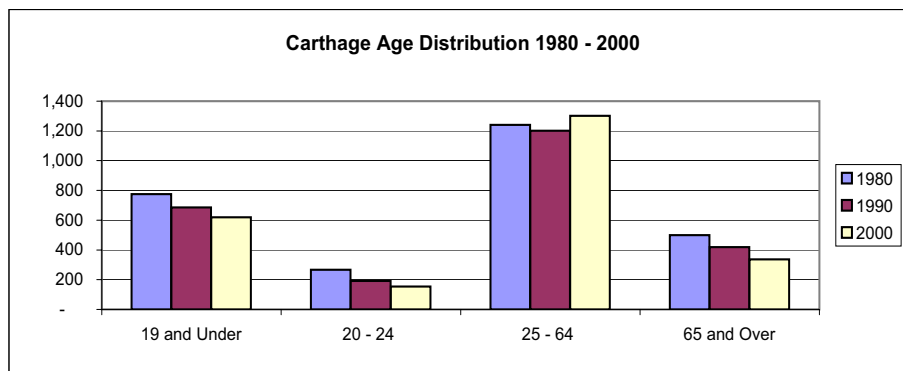
| Carthage | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total    | 2,782 | 2,496 | 2,412 | -370   | -13%     |
| Male     | 1,295 | 1,186 | 1,176 | -119   | -9%      |
| Female   | 1,487 | 1,310 | 1,236 | -251   | -17%     |

| Carthage         | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Households | 1,149 | 1,048 | 1,066 | -83    | -7%      |
| Total Families   | 743   | 651   | 594   | -149   | -20%     |



### Age Distribution

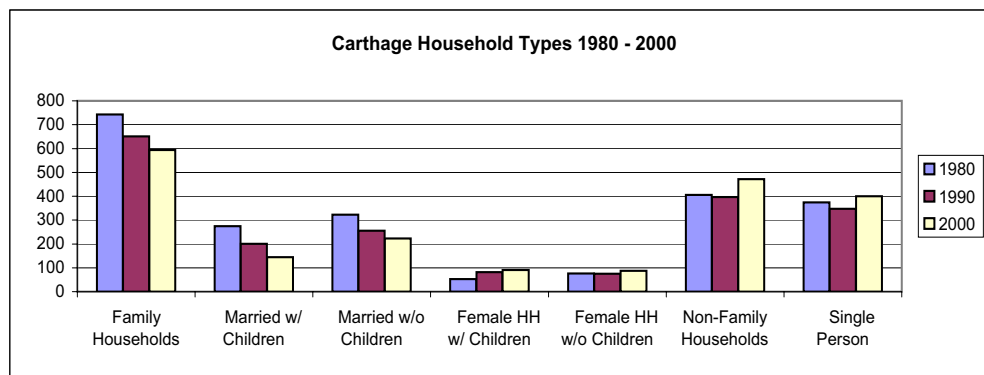
| Carthage     | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| 19 and Under | 775   | 685   | 620   | -155   | -20%     |
| 20 - 24      | 267   | 191   | 154   | -113   | -42%     |
| 25 - 64      | 1,240 | 1,201 | 1,301 | 61     | 5%       |
| 65 and Over  | 500   | 419   | 337   | -163   | -33%     |
| Total        | 2,782 | 2,496 | 2,412 | -370   | -13%     |



## Carthage Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

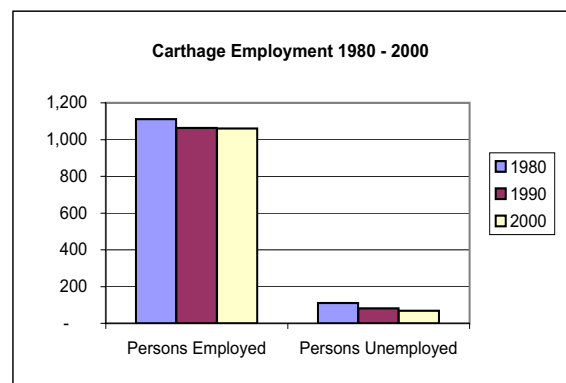
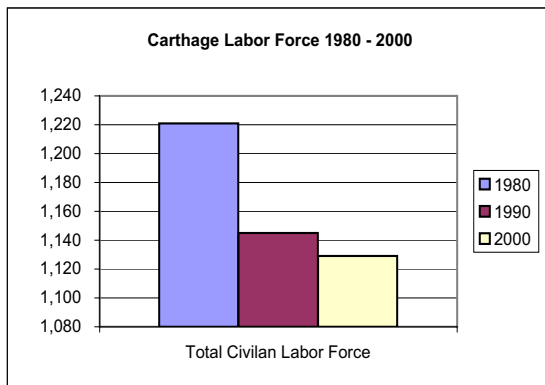
| Carthage                     | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 1,149 | 1,048 | 1,066 | -83    | -7%      |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 743   | 651   | 594   | -149   | -20%     |
| Married w/ Children          | 275   | 201   | 145   | -130   | -47%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 323   | 255   | 223   | -100   | -31%     |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 53    | 82    | 91    | 38     | 72%      |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 76    | 75    | 87    | 11     | 14%      |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 406   | 397   | 472   | 66     | 16%      |
| Single Person                | 374   | 347   | 400   | 26     | 7%       |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| Carthage                          | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 1,221 | 1,145 | 1,129 | -92    | -8%      |

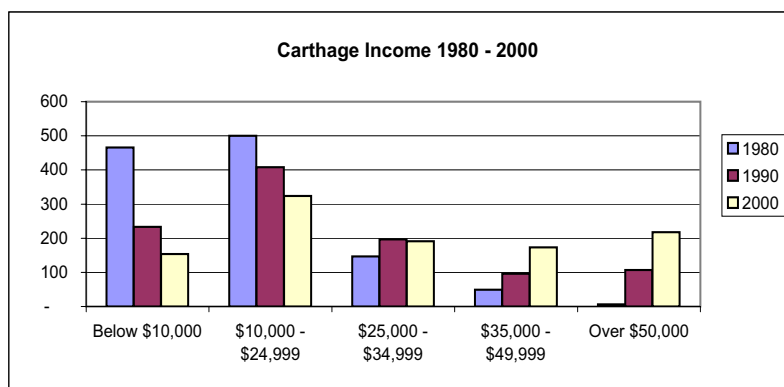
| Carthage                  | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 1,111 | 1,063 | 1,061 | -50    | -5%      |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 110   | 82    | 68    | -42    | -38%     |



## Carthage Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| Carthage            | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000      | 466  | 233  | 154  | -312   | -67%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999 | 500  | 408  | 324  | -176   | -35%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 | 147  | 197  | 191  | 44     | 30%      |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 | 49   | 96   | 173  | 124    | 253%     |
| Over \$50,000       | 6    | 107  | 218  | 212    | 3533%    |

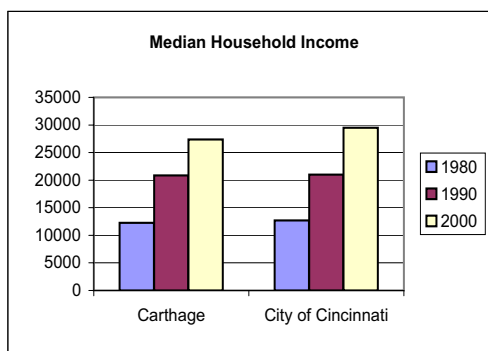
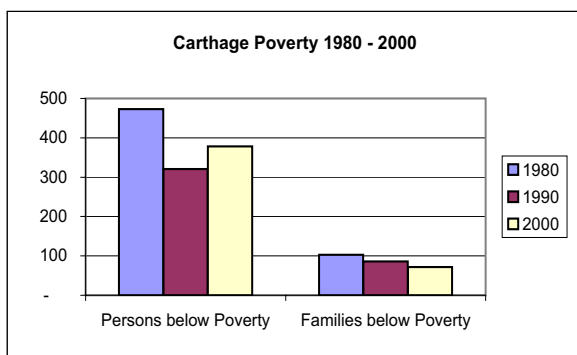


### Median Household Income

|                    | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| Carthage           | \$ 12,252 | \$ 20,849 | \$ 27,364 | 15,112 | 123%     |
| City of Cincinnati | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

| Carthage                   | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty      | 473  | 321  | 378  | -95    | -20%     |
| Families below Poverty     | 103  | 86   | 72   | -31    | -30%     |
| Percentage of All Persons  | 17%  | 13%  | 16%  |        | -1%      |
| Percentage of All Families | 14%  | 13%  | 12%  |        | -2%      |

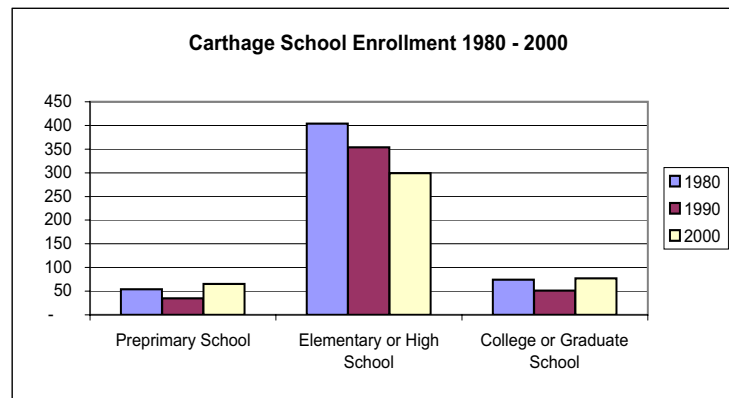




## Carthage Neighborhood Demographics

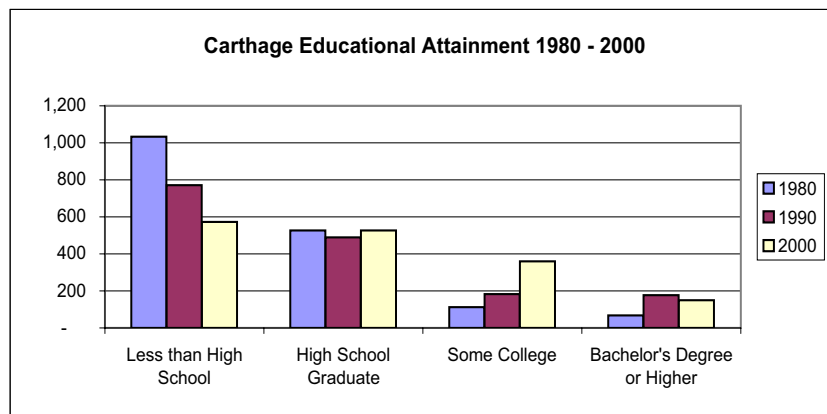
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| Carthage                   | 1980       | 1990       | 2000       | Change     | % Change    |
|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| Preprimary School          | 54         | 35         | 65         | 11         | 20%         |
| Elementary or High School  | 404        | 354        | 299        | -105       | -26%        |
| College or Graduate School | 74         | 51         | 77         | 3          | 4%          |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>532</b> | <b>440</b> | <b>441</b> | <b>-91</b> | <b>-17%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

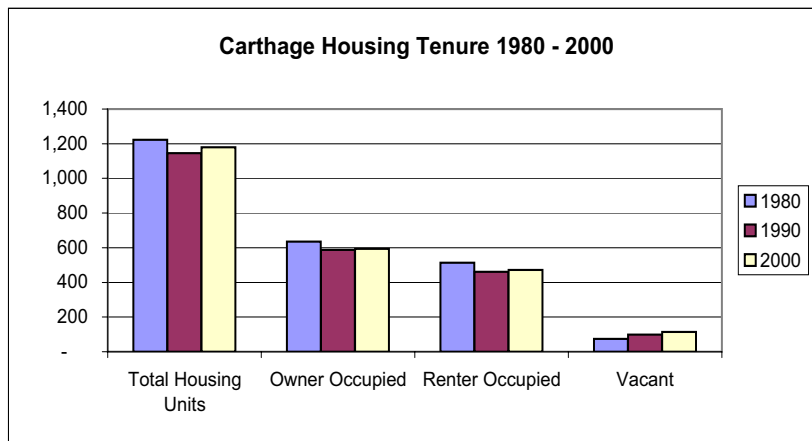
| Carthage                    | 1980  | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|-------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 1,033 | 771  | 572  | -461   | -45%     |
| High School Graduate        | 527   | 489  | 526  | -1     | 0%       |
| Some College                | 112   | 183  | 359  | 247    | 221%     |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 68    | 177  | 150  | 82     | 121%     |



## Carthage Neighborhood Demographics

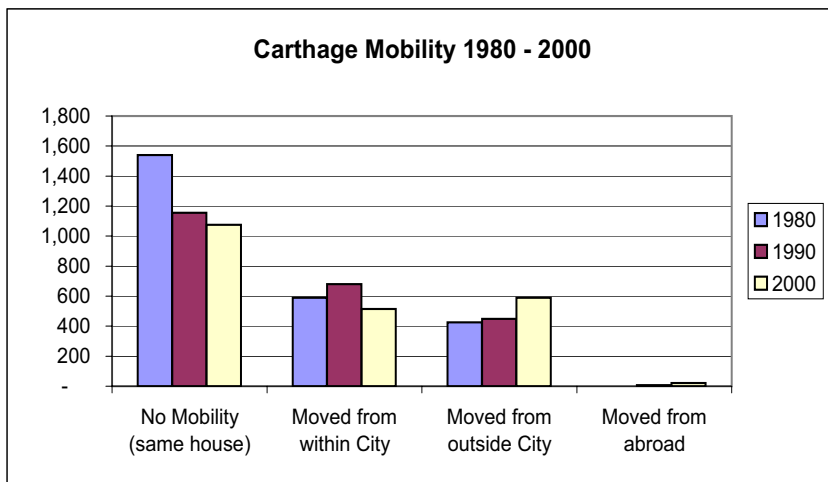
### Housing Tenure

| Carthage                   | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Housing Units</b> | 1,223 | 1,146 | 1,180 | -43    | -4%      |
| <b>Owner Occupied</b>      | 635   | 587   | 594   | -41    | -6%      |
| <b>Renter Occupied</b>     | 514   | 461   | 472   | -42    | -8%      |
| <b>Vacant</b>              | 74    | 98    | 114   | 40     | 54%      |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| Carthage                        | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>No Mobility (same house)</b> | 1,540 | 1,155 | 1,076 | -464   | -30%     |
| <b>Moved from within City</b>   | 589   | 680   | 514   | -75    | -13%     |
| <b>Moved from outside City</b>  | 425   | 449   | 589   | 164    | 39%      |
| <b>Moved from abroad</b>        | -     | 7     | 21    | 21     | 100%     |

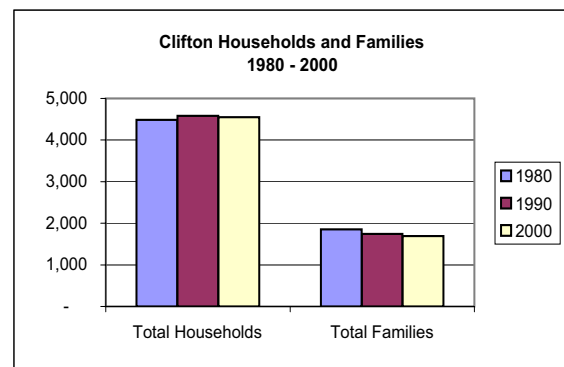
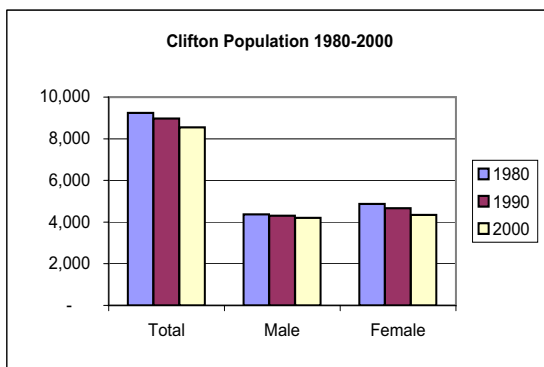


## Clifton Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

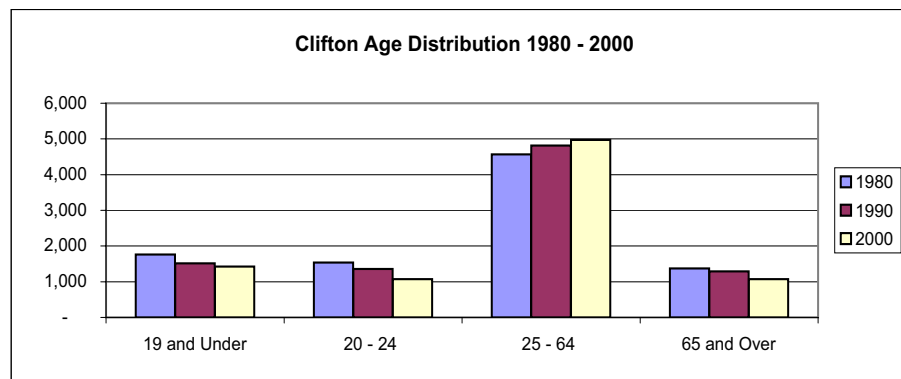
| Clifton       | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total</b>  | 9,240 | 8,978 | 8,546 | -694   | -8%      |
| <b>Male</b>   | 4,373 | 4,312 | 4,206 | -167   | -4%      |
| <b>Female</b> | 4,867 | 4,666 | 4,340 | -527   | -11%     |

| Clifton                 | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b> | 4,484 | 4,584 | 4,552 | 68     | 2%       |
| <b>Total Families</b>   | 1,854 | 1,745 | 1,692 | -162   | -9%      |



### Age Distribution

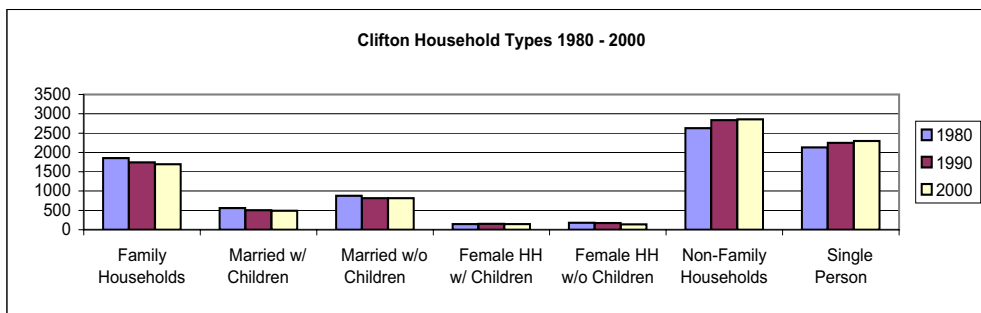
| Clifton             | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>19 and Under</b> | 1,759 | 1,518 | 1,428 | -331   | -19%     |
| <b>20 - 24</b>      | 1,535 | 1,357 | 1,069 | -466   | -30%     |
| <b>25 - 64</b>      | 4,570 | 4,813 | 4,973 | 403    | 9%       |
| <b>65 and Over</b>  | 1,376 | 1,290 | 1,076 | -300   | -22%     |
| <b>Total</b>        | 9,240 | 8,978 | 8,546 | -694   | -8%      |



## Clifton Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

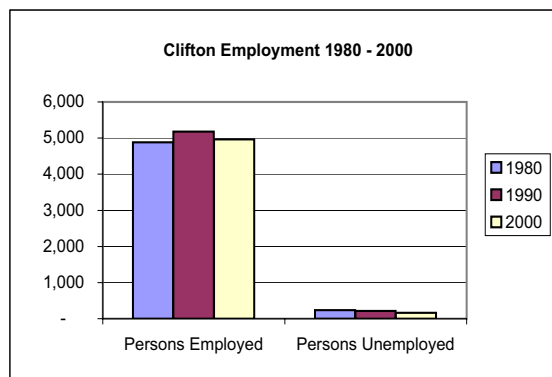
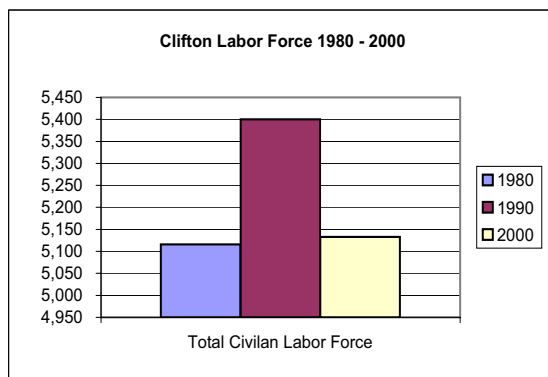
| Clifton                      | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 4,484 | 4,584 | 4,552 | 68     | 2%       |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 1,854 | 1,745 | 1,692 | -162   | -9%      |
| Married w/ Children          | 559   | 502   | 492   | -67    | -12%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 876   | 814   | 818   | -58    | -7%      |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 146   | 152   | 148   | 2      | 1%       |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 181   | 172   | 137   | -44    | -24%     |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 2,630 | 2,839 | 2,860 | 230    | 9%       |
| Single Person                | 2,129 | 2,248 | 2,299 | 170    | 8%       |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| Clifton                           | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 5,116 | 5,400 | 5,133 | 17     | 0%       |

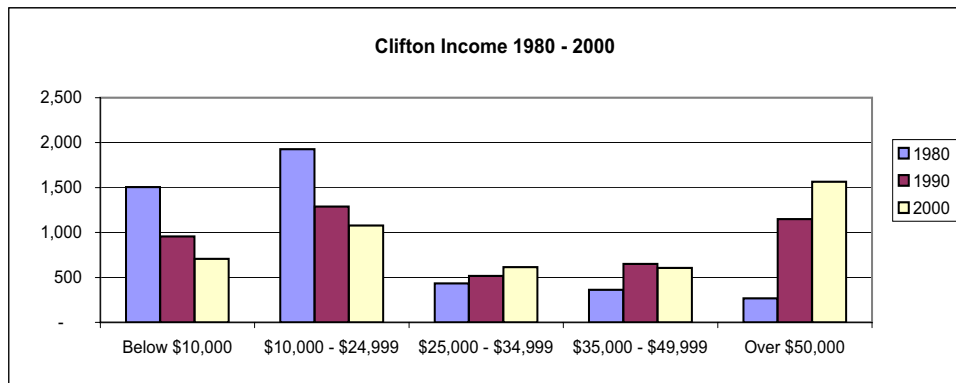
| Clifton                   | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 4,882 | 5,182 | 4,967 | 85     | 2%       |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 234   | 218   | 166   | -68    | -29%     |



## Clifton Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| Clifton             | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000      | 1,504 | 956   | 707   | -797   | -53%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999 | 1,926 | 1,288 | 1,078 | -848   | -44%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 | 434   | 516   | 615   | 181    | 42%      |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 | 361   | 649   | 605   | 244    | 68%      |
| Over \$50,000       | 268   | 1,150 | 1,566 | 1,298  | 484%     |

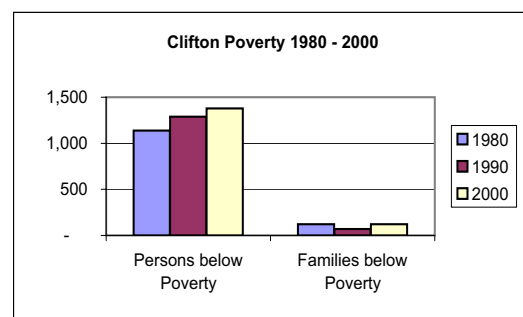
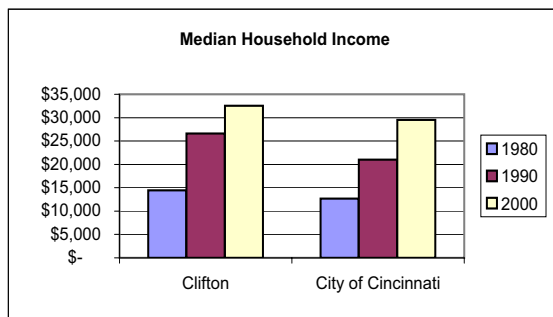


### Median Household Income

|                    | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| Clifton            | \$ 14,437 | \$ 26,606 | \$ 32,548 | 18,111 | 125%     |
| City of Cincinnati | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

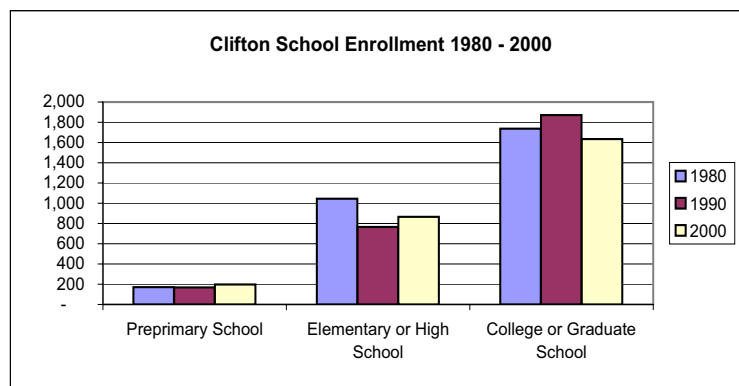
| Clifton                    | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty      | 1,137 | 1,289 | 1,378 | 241    | 21%      |
| Families below Poverty     | 122   | 70    | 122   | 0      | 0%       |
| Percentage of All Persons  | 12%   | 14%   | 16%   |        | 4%       |
| Percentage of All Families | 7%    | 4%    | 7%    |        | 1%       |



## Clifton Neighborhood Demographics

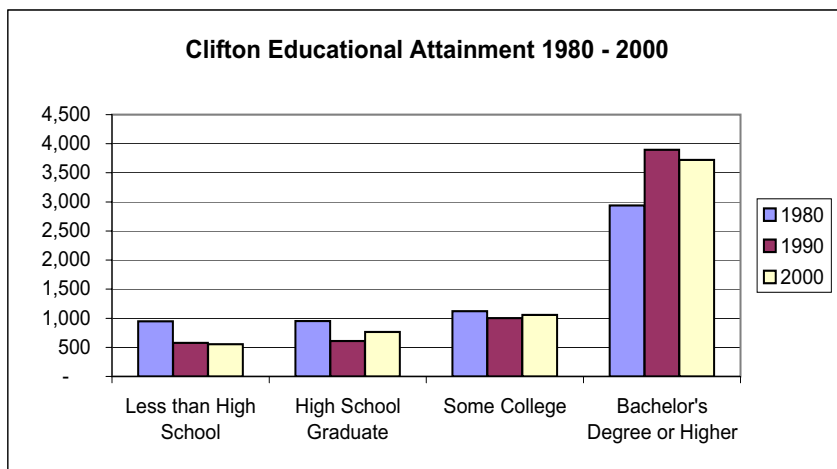
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| Clifton                    | 1980         | 1990         | 2000         | Change      | % Change   |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| Preprimary School          | 172          | 169          | 198          | 26          | 15%        |
| Elementary or High School  | 1,044        | 765          | 865          | -179        | -17%       |
| College or Graduate School | 1,736        | 1,872        | 1,634        | -102        | -6%        |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>2,952</b> | <b>2,806</b> | <b>2,697</b> | <b>-255</b> | <b>-9%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

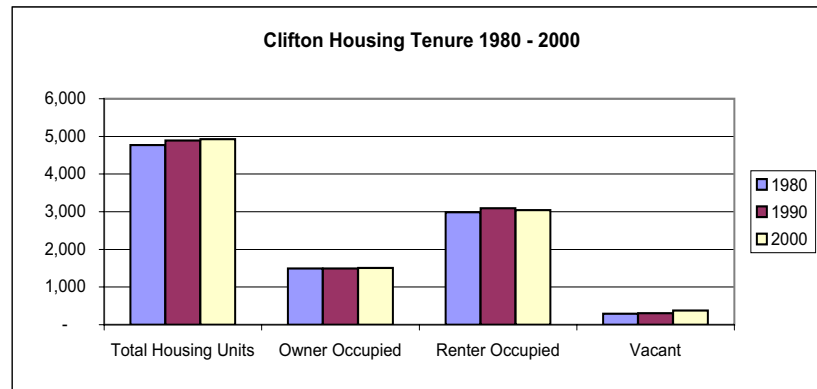
| Clifton                            | 1980         | 1990         | 2000         | Change     | % Change   |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Less than High School              | 949          | 576          | 556          | -393       | -41%       |
| High School Graduate               | 950          | 610          | 764          | -186       | -20%       |
| Some College                       | 1,122        | 1,001        | 1,058        | -64        | -6%        |
| <b>Bachelor's Degree or Higher</b> | <b>2,940</b> | <b>3,895</b> | <b>3,720</b> | <b>780</b> | <b>27%</b> |



## Clifton Neighborhood Demographics

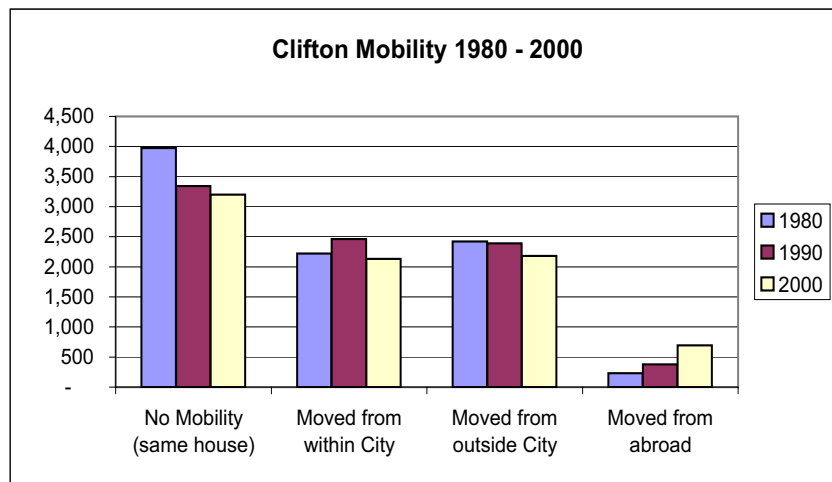
### Housing Tenure

| Clifton                    | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Housing Units</b> | 4,773 | 4,889 | 4,930 | 157    | 3%       |
| <b>Owner Occupied</b>      | 1,496 | 1,491 | 1,509 | 13     | 1%       |
| <b>Renter Occupied</b>     | 2,988 | 3,093 | 3,043 | 55     | 2%       |
| <b>Vacant</b>              | 289   | 305   | 378   | 89     | 31%      |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| Clifton                         | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>No Mobility (same house)</b> | 3,977 | 3,343 | 3,202 | -775   | -19%     |
| <b>Moved from within City</b>   | 2,219 | 2,460 | 2,130 | -89    | -4%      |
| <b>Moved from outside City</b>  | 2,422 | 2,391 | 2,180 | -242   | -10%     |
| <b>Moved from abroad</b>        | 232   | 378   | 696   | 464    | 100%     |

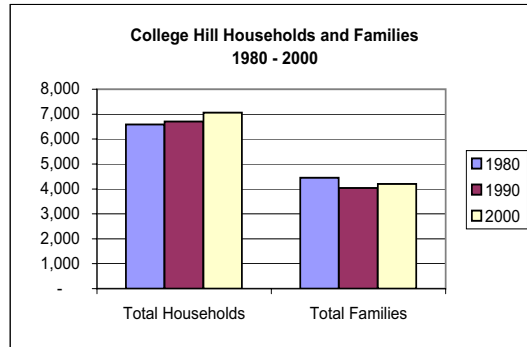
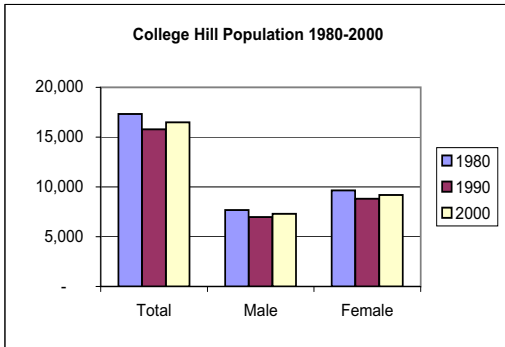


## College Hill Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

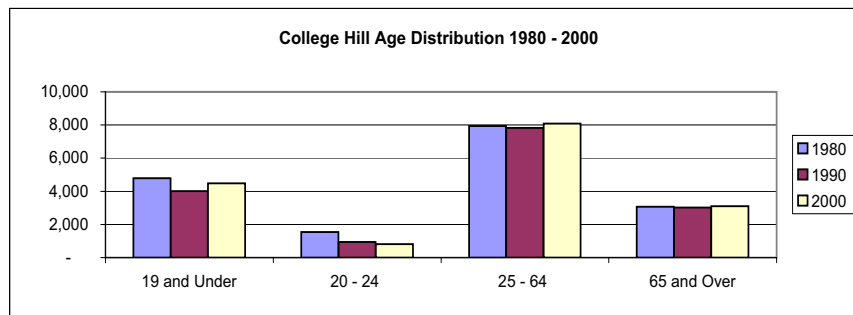
| College Hill  | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | Change | % Change |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total</b>  | 17,327 | 15,785 | 16,485 | -842   | -5%      |
| <b>Male</b>   | 7,670  | 6,980  | 7,292  | -378   | -5%      |
| <b>Female</b> | 9,657  | 8,805  | 9,193  | -464   | -5%      |

| College Hill            | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b> | 6,583 | 6,707 | 7,063 | 480    | 7%       |
| <b>Total Families</b>   | 4,446 | 4,035 | 4,202 | -244   | -5%      |



### Age Distribution

| College Hill        | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| <b>19 and Under</b> | 4,786  | 4,007  | 4,487  | -299   | -6%      |
| <b>20 - 24</b>      | 1,543  | 943    | 815    | -728   | -47%     |
| <b>25 - 64</b>      | 7,936  | 7,817  | 8,077  | 141    | 2%       |
| <b>65 and Over</b>  | 3,062  | 3,018  | 3,106  | 44     | 1%       |
| <b>Total</b>        | 17,327 | 15,785 | 16,485 | -842   | -5%      |

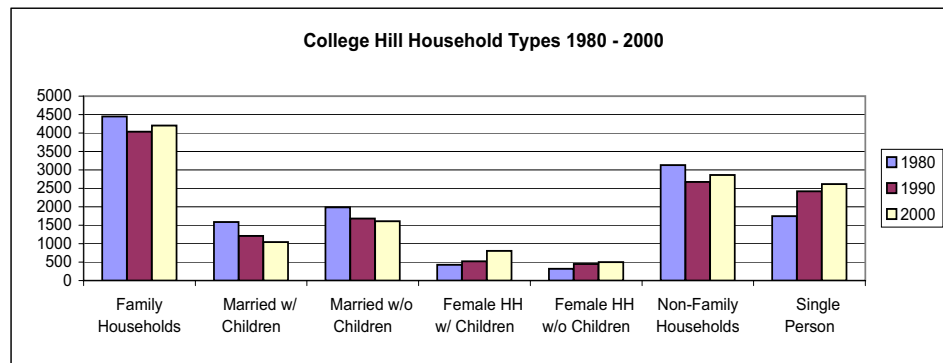




## College Hill Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

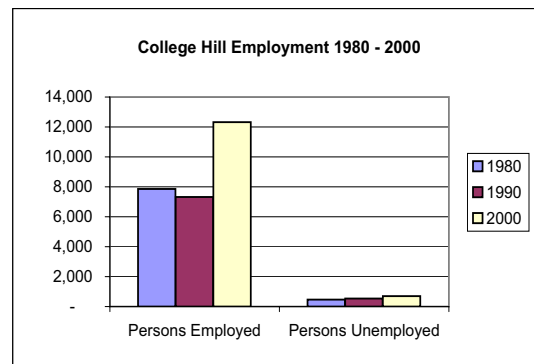
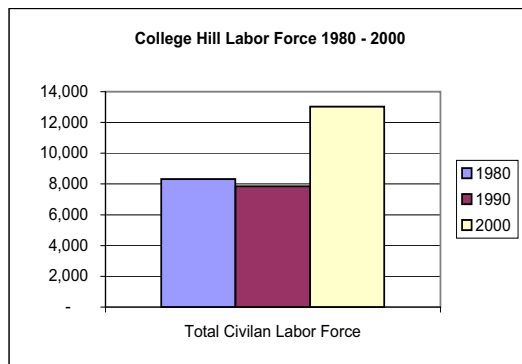
| College Hill                 | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 6,583 | 6,707 | 7,063 | 480    | 7%       |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 4,446 | 4,035 | 4,202 | -244   | -5%      |
| Married w/ Children          | 1,585 | 1,209 | 1,042 | -543   | -34%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 1,986 | 1,683 | 1,612 | -374   | -19%     |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 424   | 524   | 802   | 378    | 89%      |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 320   | 446   | 497   | 177    | 55%      |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 3,127 | 2,672 | 2,861 | -266   | -9%      |
| Single Person                | 1,744 | 2,417 | 2,618 | 874    | 50%      |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| College Hill                      | 1980  | 1990  | 2000   | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 8,327 | 7,845 | 13,023 | 4,696  | 56%      |

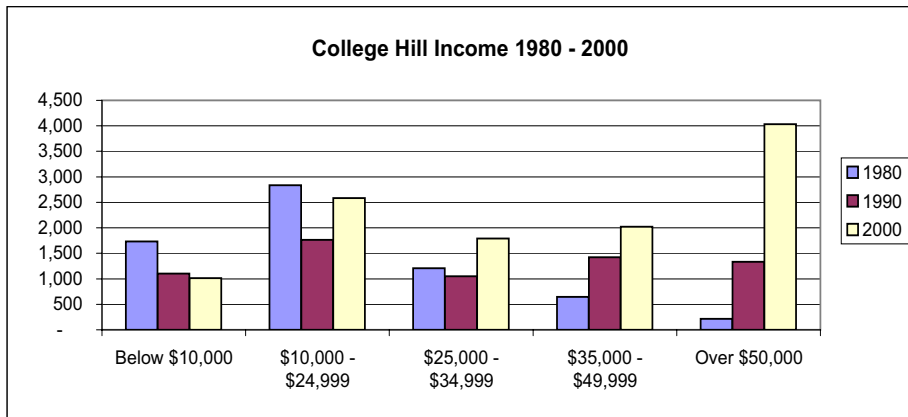
| College Hill              | 1980  | 1990  | 2000   | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 7,866 | 7,314 | 12,321 | 4,455  | 57%      |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 461   | 531   | 702    | 241    | 52%      |



## College Hill Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| College Hill        | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000      | 1,734 | 1,102 | 1,013 | -721   | -42%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999 | 2,834 | 1,763 | 2,584 | -250   | -9%      |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 | 1,207 | 1,051 | 1,788 | 581    | 48%      |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 | 644   | 1,422 | 2,020 | 1,376  | 214%     |
| Over \$50,000       | 214   | 1,335 | 4,033 | 3,819  | 1785%    |

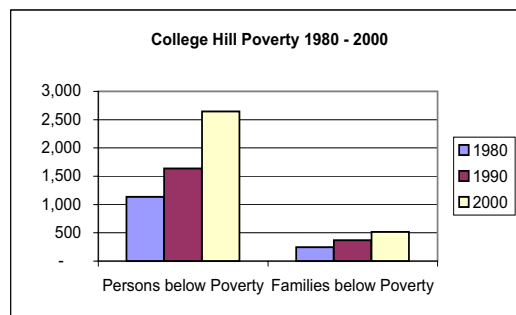
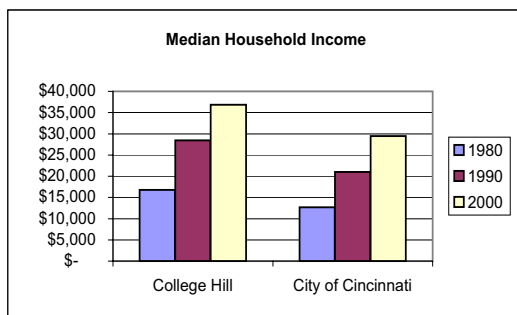


### Median Household Income

|                    | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| College Hill       | \$ 16,757 | \$ 28,432 | \$ 36,838 | 20,082 | 120%     |
| City of Cincinnati | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

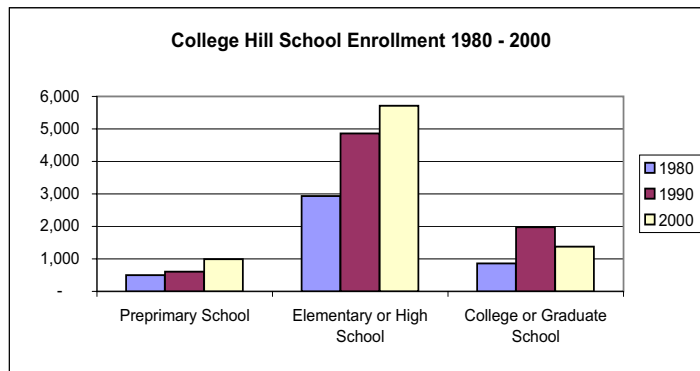
| College Hill               | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty      | 1,135 | 1,636 | 2,645 | 1,510  | 133%     |
| Families below Poverty     | 247   | 370   | 516   | 269    | 109%     |
| Percentage of All Persons  | 7%    | 10%   | 16%   |        | 9%       |
| Percentage of All Families | 6%    | 9%    | 12%   |        | 7%       |



## College Hill Neighborhood Demographics

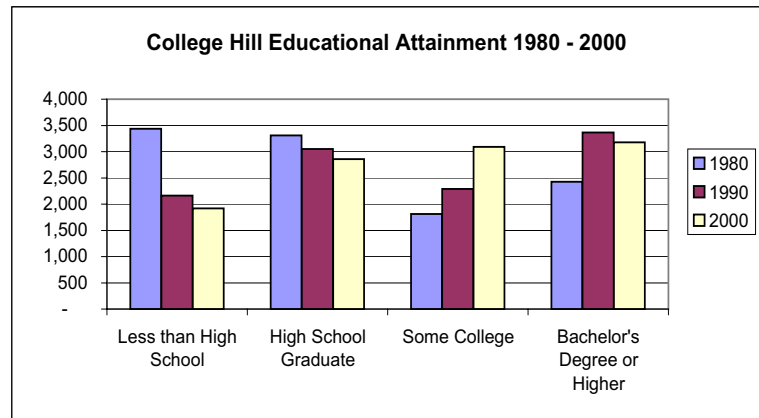
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| College Hill               | 1980         | 1990         | 2000         | Change       | % Change   |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Preprimary School          | 498          | 603          | 988          | 490          | 98%        |
| Elementary or High School  | 2,936        | 4,861        | 5,711        | 2,775        | 95%        |
| College or Graduate School | 859          | 1,975        | 1,378        | 519          | 60%        |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>4,293</b> | <b>7,439</b> | <b>8,077</b> | <b>3,784</b> | <b>88%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

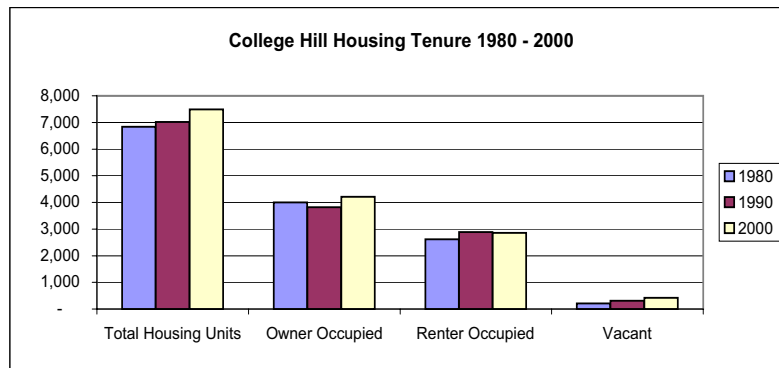
| College Hill                | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 3,436 | 2,164 | 1,918 | -1,518 | -44%     |
| High School Graduate        | 3,309 | 3,052 | 2,857 | -452   | -14%     |
| Some College                | 1,812 | 2,288 | 3,090 | 1,278  | 71%      |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 2,428 | 3,368 | 3,178 | 750    | 31%      |



## College Hill Neighborhood Demographics

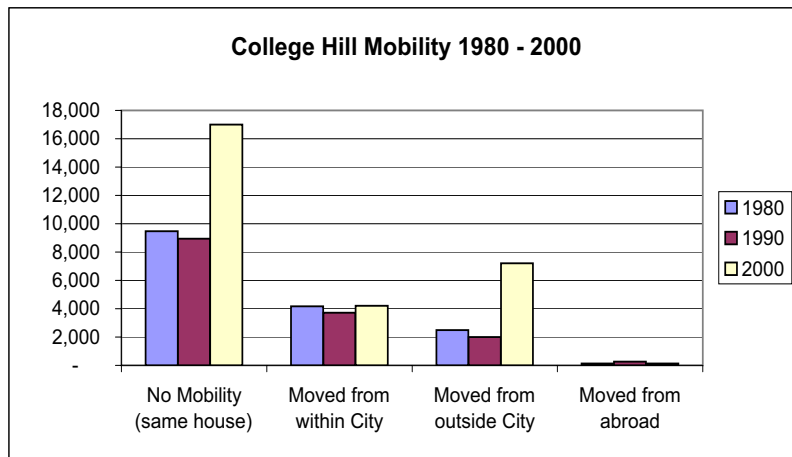
### Housing Tenure

| College Hill        | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Housing Units | 6,833 | 7,017 | 7,484 | 651    | 10%      |
| Owner Occupied      | 4,003 | 3,817 | 4,210 | 207    | 5%       |
| Renter Occupied     | 2,613 | 2,890 | 2,853 | 240    | 9%       |
| Vacant              | 213   | 310   | 421   | 208    | 98%      |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| College Hill             | 1980  | 1990  | 2000   | Change | % Change |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|----------|
| No Mobility (same house) | 9,477 | 8,936 | 16,991 | 7,514  | 79%      |
| Moved from within City   | 4,169 | 3,714 | 4,207  | 38     | 1%       |
| Moved from outside City  | 2,499 | 2,001 | 7,211  | 4,712  | 189%     |
| Moved from abroad        | 140   | 267   | 128    | -12    | 100%     |

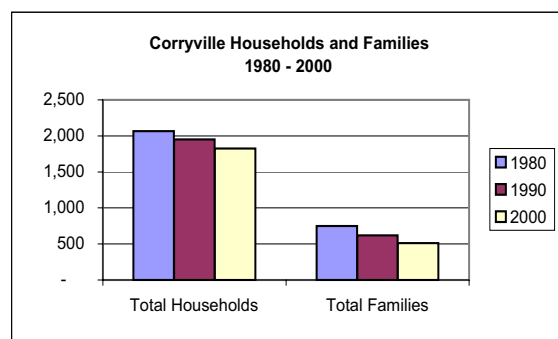
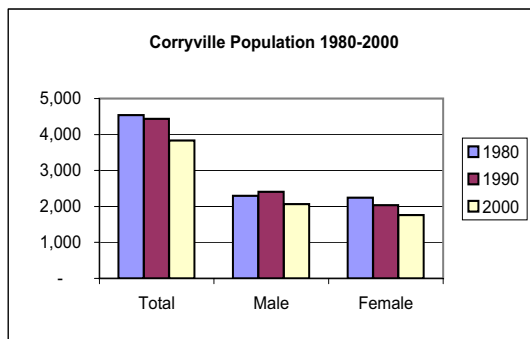


## Corryville Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

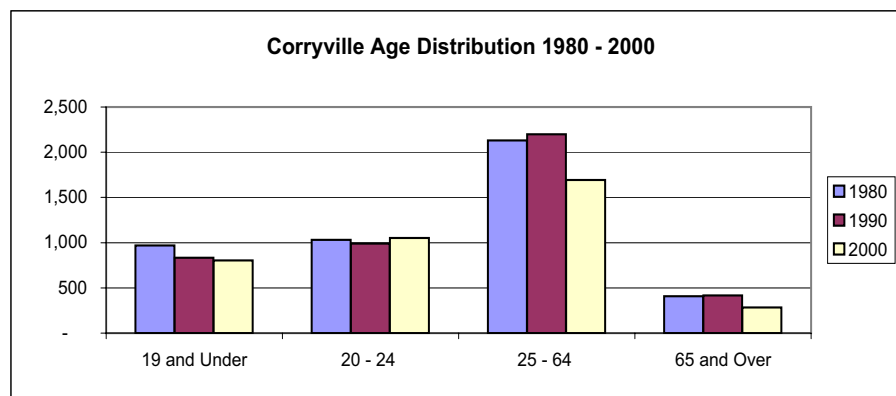
| Corryville | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total      | 4,539 | 4,439 | 3,830 | -709   | -16%     |
| Male       | 2,298 | 2,407 | 2,066 | -232   | -10%     |
| Female     | 2,241 | 2,032 | 1,764 | -477   | -21%     |

| Corryville       | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Households | 2,067 | 1,951 | 1,825 | -242   | -12%     |
| Total Families   | 749   | 620   | 512   | -237   | -32%     |



### Age Distribution

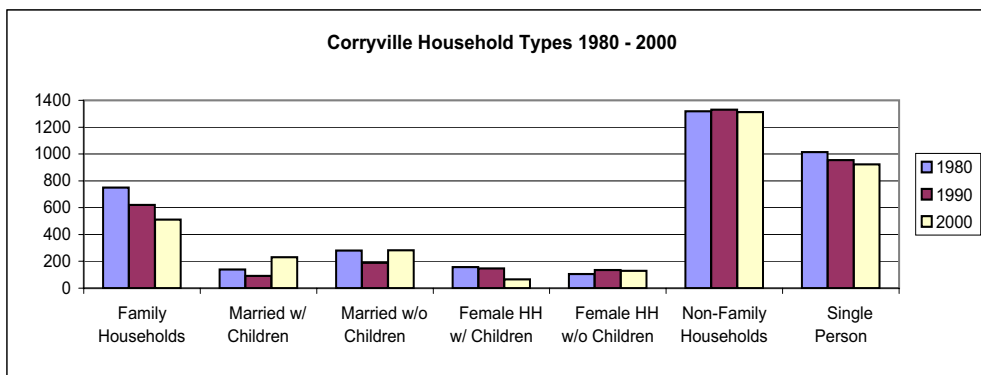
| Corryville   | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| 19 and Under | 970   | 833   | 803   | -167   | -17%     |
| 20 - 24      | 1,030 | 989   | 1,051 | 21     | 2%       |
| 25 - 64      | 2,131 | 2,200 | 1,693 | -438   | -21%     |
| 65 and Over  | 408   | 417   | 283   | -125   | -31%     |
| Total        | 4,539 | 4,439 | 3,830 | -709   | -16%     |



## Corryville Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

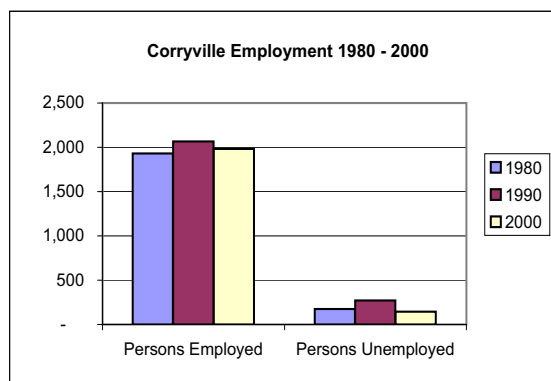
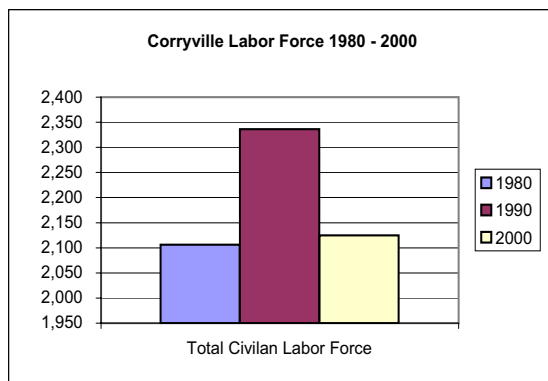
| Corryville                   | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 2,067 | 1,951 | 1,825 | -242   | -12%     |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 749   | 620   | 512   | -237   | -32%     |
| Married w/ Children          | 139   | 91    | 230   | 91     | 65%      |
| Married w/o Children         | 281   | 189   | 282   | 1      | 0%       |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 157   | 147   | 66    | -91    | -58%     |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 106   | 136   | 130   | 24     | 23%      |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 1,318 | 1,331 | 1,313 | -5     | 0%       |
| Single Person                | 1,015 | 954   | 923   | -92    | -9%      |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| Corryville                        | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 2,106 | 2,336 | 2,125 | 19     | 1%       |

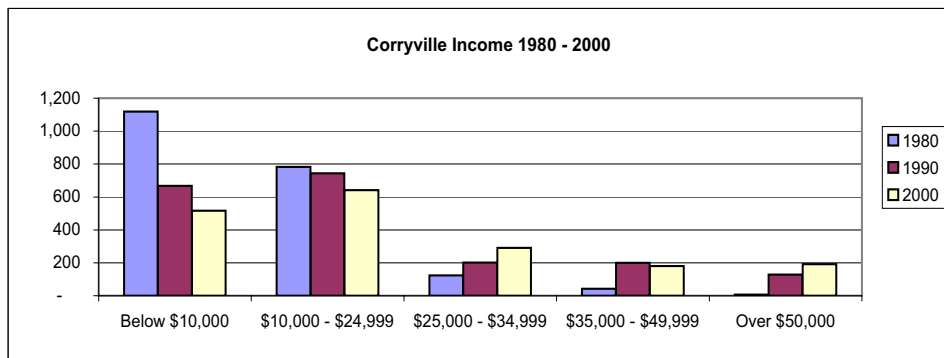
| Corryville                | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 1,930 | 2,066 | 1,981 | 51     | 3%       |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 176   | 270   | 144   | -32    | -18%     |



## Corryville Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| Corryville          | 1980  | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000      | 1,118 | 668  | 517  | -601   | -54%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999 | 783   | 743  | 641  | -142   | -18%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 | 123   | 202  | 291  | 168    | 137%     |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 | 42    | 199  | 181  | 139    | 331%     |
| Over \$50,000       | 6     | 129  | 192  | 186    | 3100%    |

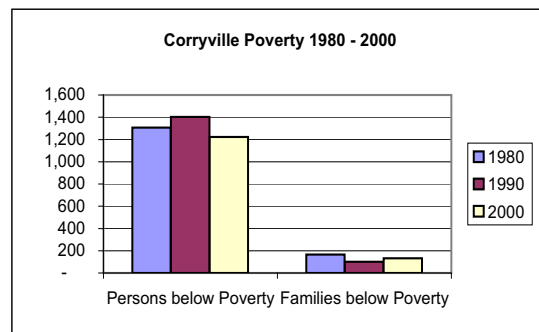
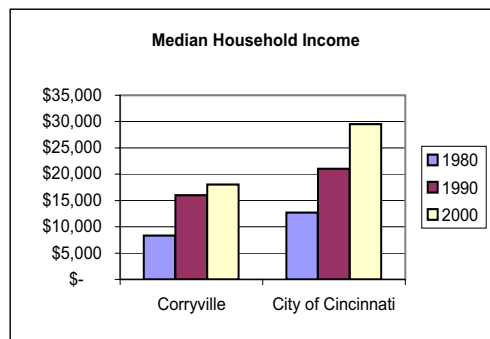


### Median Household Income

|                    | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| Corryville         | \$ 8,332  | \$ 15,994 | \$ 18,039 | 9,707  | 116%     |
| City of Cincinnati | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

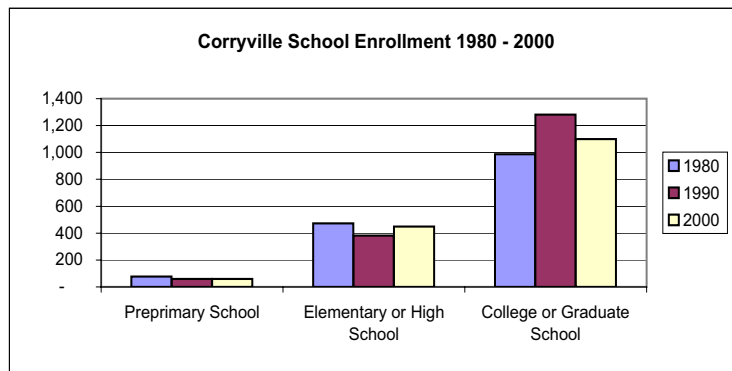
| Corryville                 | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty      | 1,307 | 1,403 | 1,222 | -85    | -7%      |
| Families below Poverty     | 165   | 100   | 133   | -32    | -19%     |
| Percentage of All Persons  | 29%   | 32%   | 32%   |        | 3%       |
| Percentage of All Families | 22%   | 16%   | 26%   |        | 4%       |



## Corryville Neighborhood Demographics

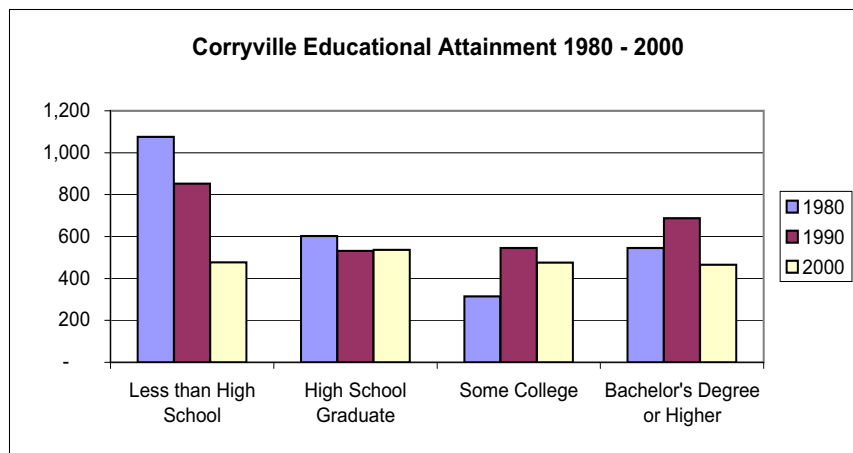
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| Corryville                 | 1980         | 1990         | 2000         | Change    | % Change  |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
| Preprimary School          | 78           | 59           | 60           | -18       | -23%      |
| Elementary or High School  | 472          | 382          | 449          | -23       | -5%       |
| College or Graduate School | 986          | 1,282        | 1,100        | 114       | 12%       |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>1,536</b> | <b>1,723</b> | <b>1,609</b> | <b>73</b> | <b>5%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

| Corryville                  | 1980  | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|-------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 1,076 | 852  | 477  | -599   | -56%     |
| High School Graduate        | 603   | 532  | 537  | -66    | -11%     |
| Some College                | 314   | 545  | 476  | 162    | 52%      |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 546   | 688  | 466  | -80    | -15%     |

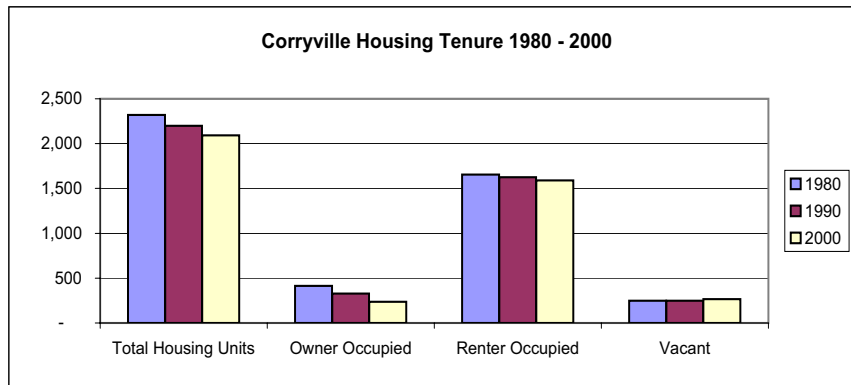




## Corryville Neighborhood Demographics

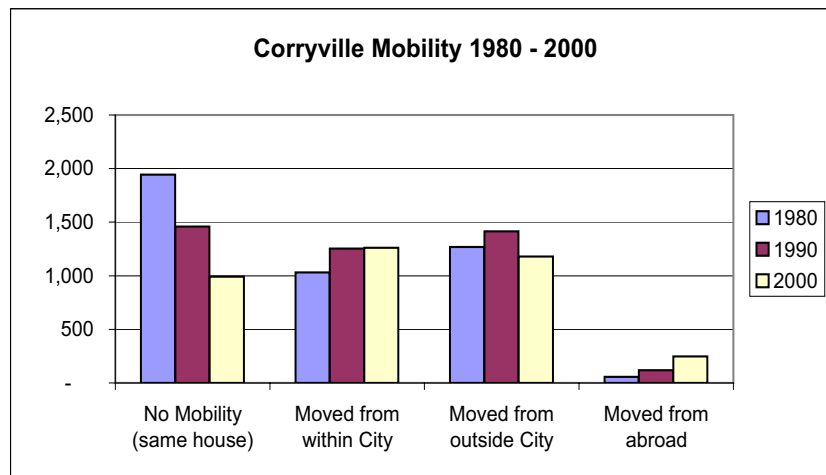
### Housing Tenure

| Corryville          | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Housing Units | 2,320 | 2,198 | 2,091 | -229   | -10%     |
| Owner Occupied      | 413   | 327   | 235   | -178   | -43%     |
| Renter Occupied     | 1,654 | 1,624 | 1,590 | -64    | -4%      |
| Vacant              | 249   | 247   | 266   | 17     | 7%       |



### Mobility in Last Five Years

| Corryville               | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| No Mobility (same house) | 1,944 | 1,460 | 991   | -953   | -49%     |
| Moved from within City   | 1,030 | 1,253 | 1,261 | 231    | 22%      |
| Moved from outside City  | 1,269 | 1,415 | 1,179 | -90    | -7%      |
| Moved from abroad        | 58    | 119   | 248   | 190    | 328%     |

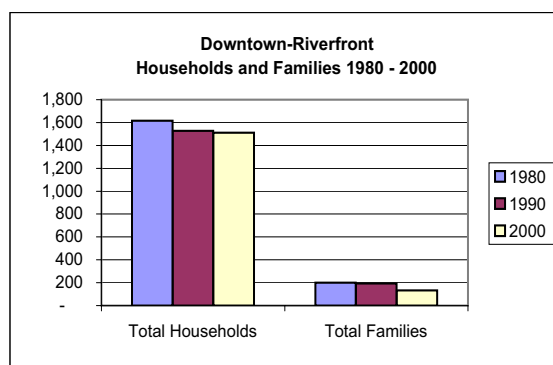
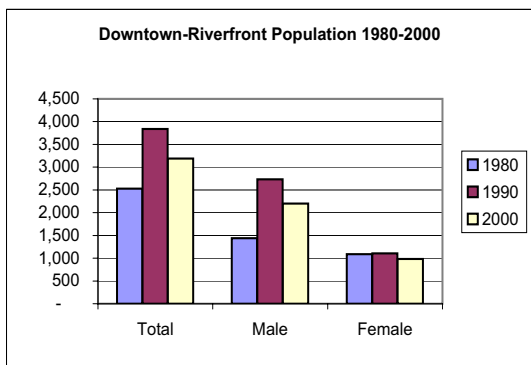


## Downtown-Riverfront Demographics

### Population

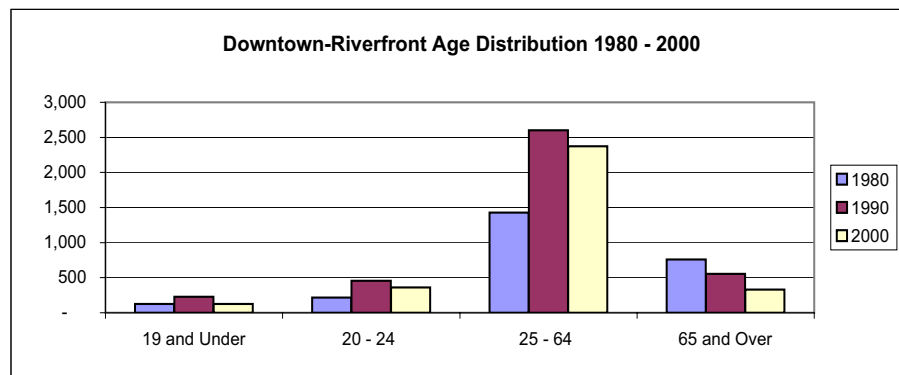
| Downtown-Riverfront | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total               | 2,528 | 3,838 | 3,189 | 661    | 26%      |
| Male                | 1,438 | 2,733 | 2,203 | 765    | 53%      |
| Female              | 1,090 | 1,105 | 986   | -104   | -10%     |

| Downtown-Riverfront | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Households    | 1,617 | 1,528 | 1,512 | -105   | -6%      |
| Total Families      | 201   | 193   | 133   | -68    | -34%     |



### Age Distribution

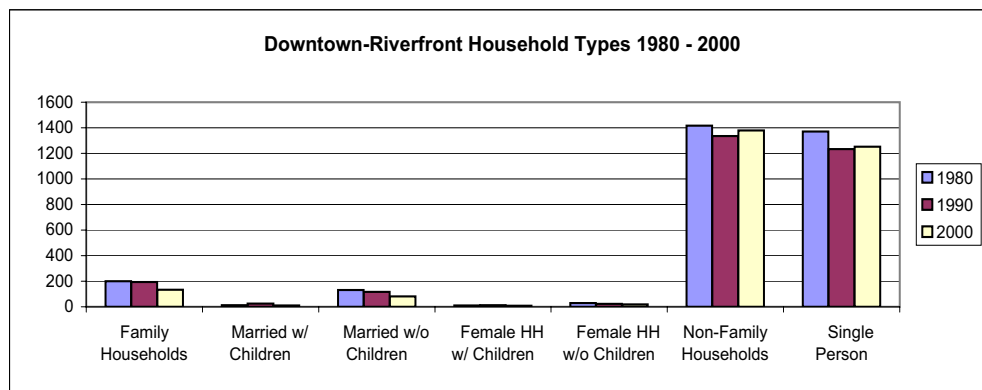
| Downtown-Riverfront | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| 19 and Under        | 125   | 228   | 124   | -1     | -1%      |
| 20 - 24             | 218   | 456   | 362   | 144    | 66%      |
| 25 - 64             | 1,426 | 2,601 | 2,373 | 947    | 66%      |
| 65 and Over         | 759   | 553   | 330   | -429   | -57%     |
| Total               | 2,528 | 3,838 | 3,189 | 661    | 26%      |



## Downtown-Riverfront Demographics

### Household Types

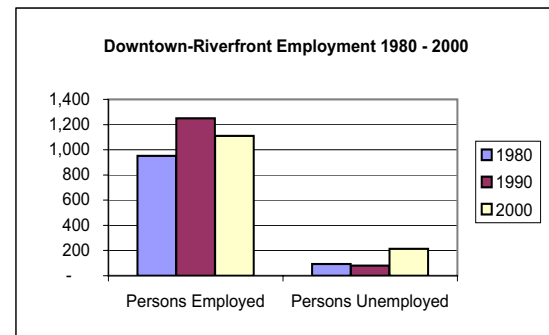
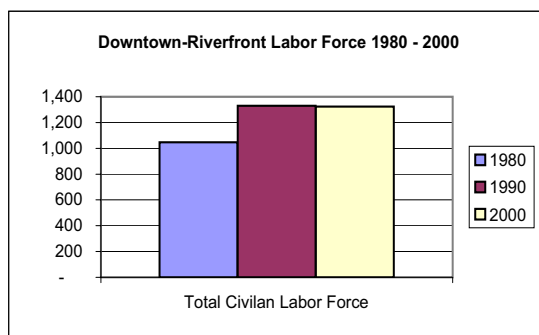
| Downtown-Riverfront          | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 1,617 | 1,528 | 1,512 | -105   | -6%      |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 201   | 193   | 133   | -68    | -34%     |
| Married w/ Children          | 12    | 24    | 10    | -2     | -17%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 131   | 116   | 81    | -50    | -38%     |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 10    | 13    | 8     | -2     | -20%     |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 30    | 22    | 18    | -12    | -40%     |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 1,416 | 1,335 | 1,379 | -37    | -3%      |
| Single Person                | 1,370 | 1,234 | 1,253 | -117   | -9%      |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| Downtown-Riverfront               | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 1,046 | 1,330 | 1,324 | 278    | 27%      |

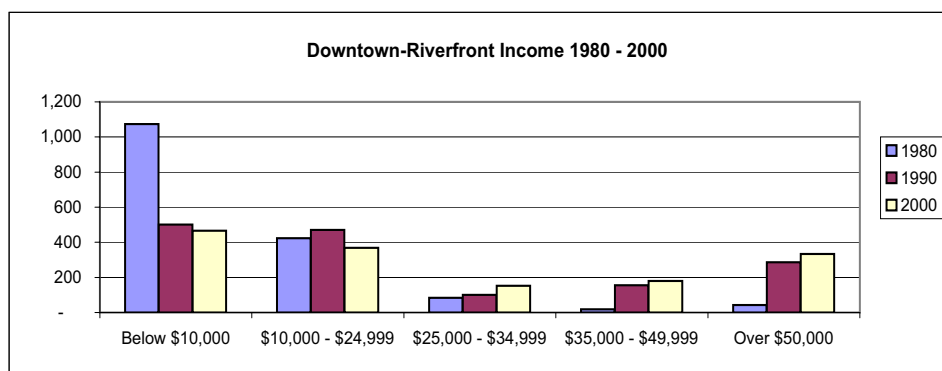
| Downtown-Riverfront       | 1980 | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 952  | 1,250 | 1,111 | 159    | 17%      |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 94   | 80    | 213   | 119    | 127%     |



## Downtown-Riverfront Demographics

### Income

| Downtown-Riverfront | 1980  | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000      | 1,074 | 501  | 466  | -608   | -57%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999 | 424   | 471  | 368  | -56    | -13%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 | 83    | 100  | 153  | 70     | 84%      |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 | 18    | 155  | 179  | 161    | 894%     |
| Over \$50,000       | 42    | 286  | 334  | 292    | 695%     |

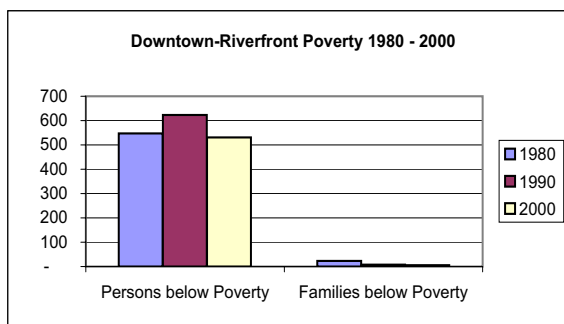
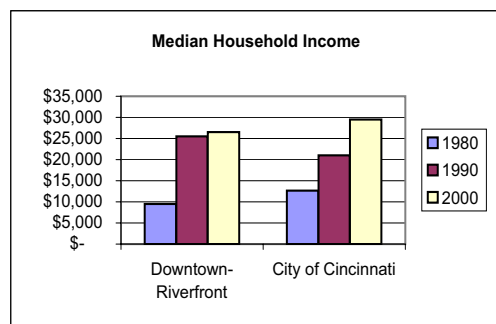


### Median Household Income

|                     | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| Downtown-Riverfront | \$ 9,466  | \$ 25,530 | \$ 26,500 | 17,034 | 180%     |
| City of Cincinnati  | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

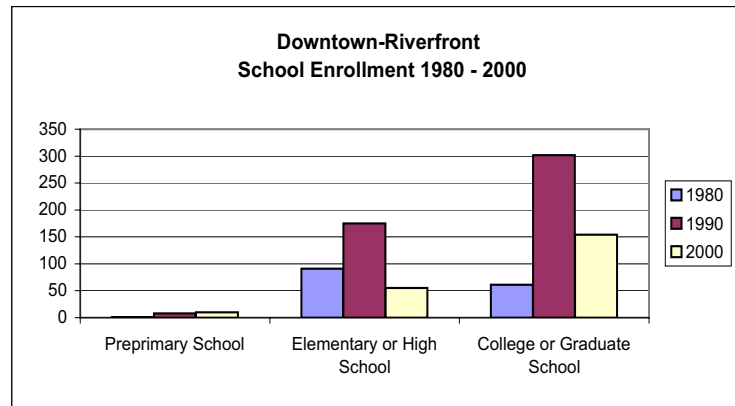
| Downtown-Riverfront        | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty      | 547  | 623  | 531  | -16    | -3%      |
| Families below Poverty     | 23   | 8    | 6    | -17    | -74%     |
| Percentage of All Persons  | 22%  | 16%  | 17%  |        | -5%      |
| Percentage of All Families | 11%  | 4%   | 5%   |        | -7%      |



## Downtown-Riverfront Demographics

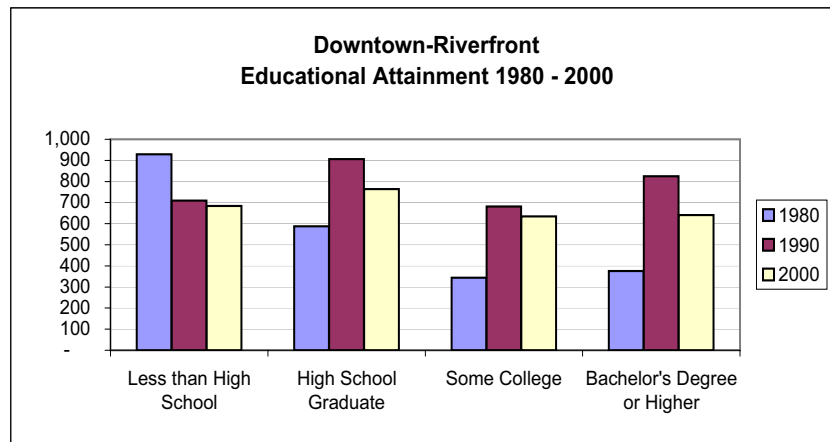
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| Downtown-Riverfront        | 1980       | 1990       | 2000       | Change    | % Change   |
|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Preprimary School          | 1          | 8          | 10         | 9         | 900%       |
| Elementary or High School  | 91         | 175        | 55         | -36       | -40%       |
| College or Graduate School | 61         | 302        | 154        | 93        | 152%       |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>153</b> | <b>485</b> | <b>219</b> | <b>66</b> | <b>43%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

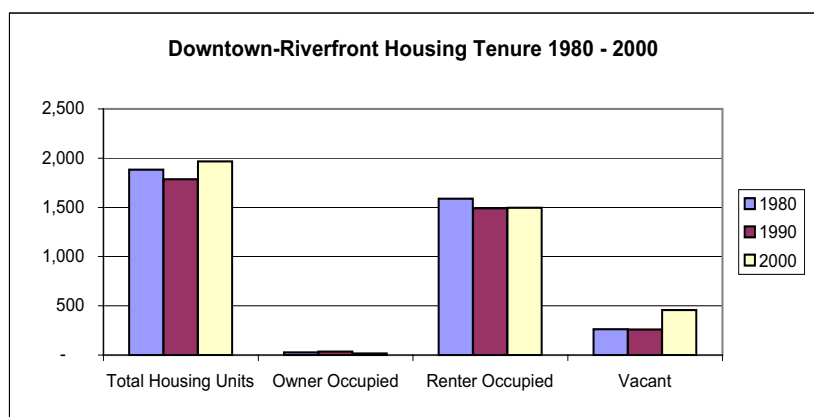
| Downtown-Riverfront         | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 929  | 710  | 684  | -245   | -26%     |
| High School Graduate        | 588  | 906  | 764  | 176    | 30%      |
| Some College                | 344  | 682  | 634  | 290    | 84%      |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 376  | 825  | 641  | 265    | 70%      |



## Downtown-Riverfront Demographics

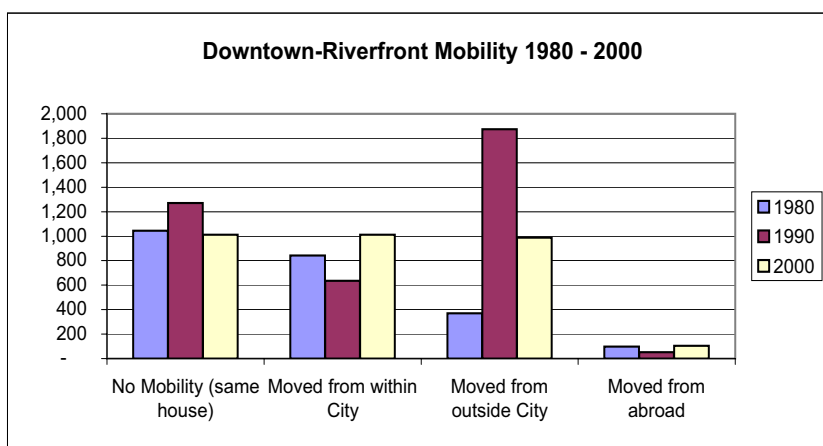
### Housing Tenure

| Downtown-Riverfront        | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Housing Units</b> | 1,884 | 1,787 | 1,968 | 84     | 4%       |
| <b>Owner Occupied</b>      | 28    | 36    | 15    | -13    | -46%     |
| <b>Renter Occupied</b>     | 1,589 | 1,492 | 1,497 | -92    | -6%      |
| <b>Vacant</b>              | 263   | 259   | 456   | 193    | 73%      |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| Downtown-Riverfront             | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>No Mobility (same house)</b> | 1,045 | 1,272 | 1,013 | -32    | -3%      |
| <b>Moved from within City</b>   | 843   | 635   | 1,012 | 169    | 20%      |
| <b>Moved from outside City</b>  | 370   | 1,874 | 989   | 619    | 167%     |
| <b>Moved from abroad</b>        | 98    | 52    | 105   | 7      | 100%     |

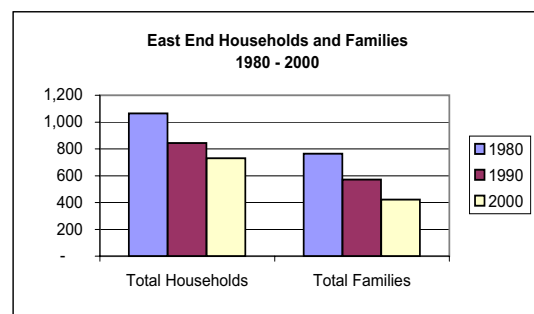
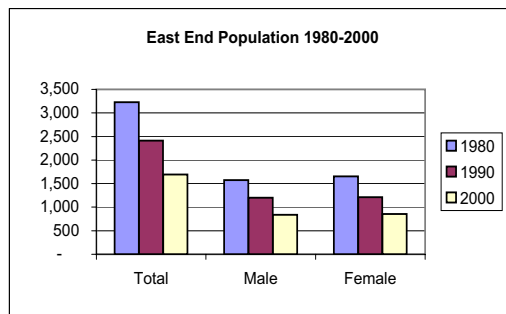


## East End Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

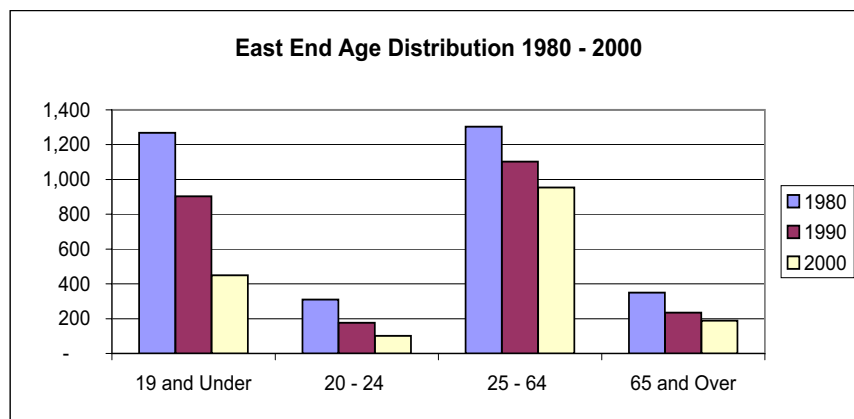
| East End      | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total</b>  | 3,230 | 2,415 | 1,692 | -1,538 | -48%     |
| <b>Male</b>   | 1,574 | 1,202 | 837   | -737   | -47%     |
| <b>Female</b> | 1,656 | 1,213 | 855   | -801   | -48%     |

| East End                | 1980  | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|-------------------------|-------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b> | 1,064 | 844  | 731  | -333   | -31%     |
| <b>Total Families</b>   | 764   | 571  | 422  | -342   | -45%     |



### Age Distribution

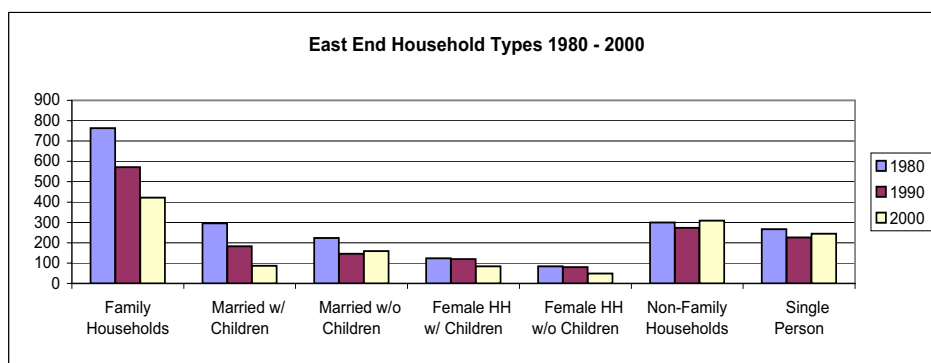
| East End            | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>19 and Under</b> | 1,268 | 903   | 449   | -819   | -65%     |
| <b>20 - 24</b>      | 309   | 176   | 101   | -208   | -67%     |
| <b>25 - 64</b>      | 1,303 | 1,102 | 954   | -349   | -27%     |
| <b>65 and Over</b>  | 350   | 234   | 188   | -162   | -46%     |
| <b>Total</b>        | 3,230 | 2,415 | 1,692 | -1,538 | -48%     |



## East End Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

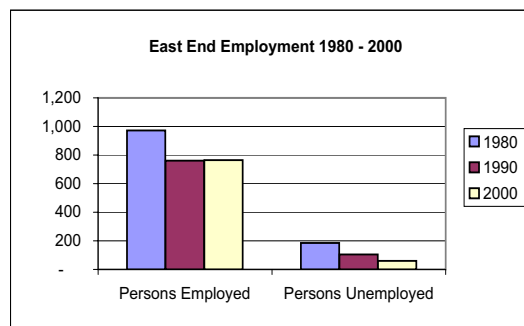
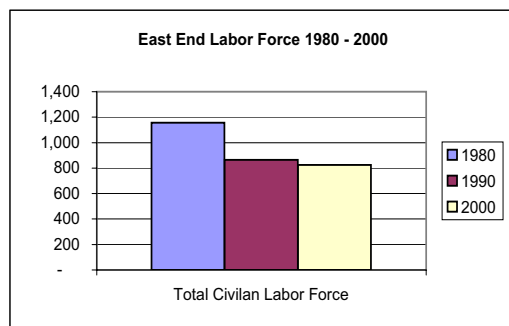
| East End                     | 1980  | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 1,064 | 844  | 731  | -333   | -31%     |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 764   | 571  | 422  | -342   | -45%     |
| Married w/ Children          | 296   | 182  | 87   | -209   | -71%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 224   | 146  | 159  | -65    | -29%     |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 124   | 119  | 84   | -40    | -32%     |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 84    | 80   | 49   | -35    | -42%     |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 300   | 273  | 309  | 9      | 3%       |
| Single Person                | 267   | 226  | 244  | -23    | -9%      |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| East End                          | 1980  | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 1,157 | 865  | 825  | -332   | -29%     |

| East End                  | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 972  | 761  | 765  | -207   | -21%     |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 185  | 104  | 60   | -125   | -68%     |

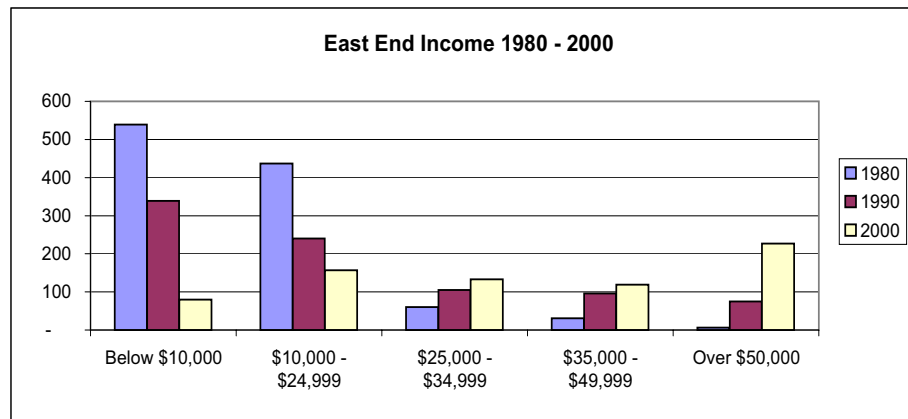




## East End Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| East End            | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000      | 539  | 339  | 80   | -459   | -85%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999 | 437  | 240  | 157  | -280   | -64%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 | 60   | 105  | 133  | 73     | 122%     |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 | 31   | 96   | 119  | 88     | 284%     |
| Over \$50,000       | 6    | 75   | 227  | 221    | 3683%    |

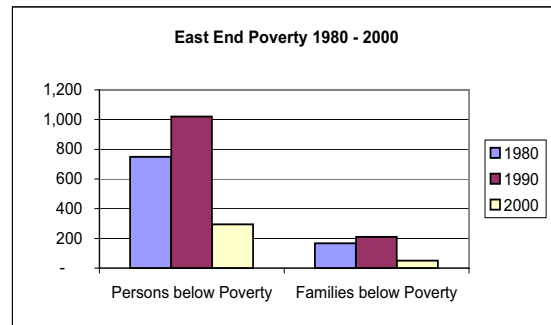
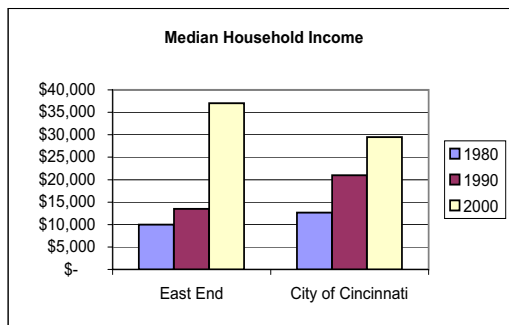


### Median Household Income

|                    | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| East End           | \$ 10,005 | \$ 13,515 | \$ 37,040 | 27,036 | 270%     |
| City of Cincinnati | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

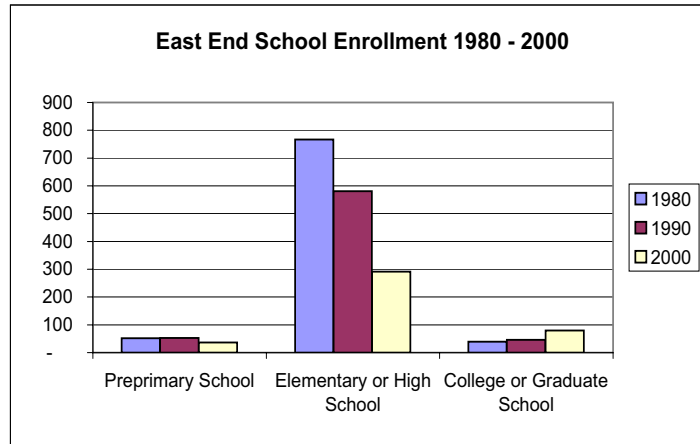
| East End                   | 1980 | 1990  | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty      | 750  | 1,021 | 294  | -456   | -61%     |
| Families below Poverty     | 167  | 211   | 51   | -116   | -69%     |
| Percentage of All Persons  | 23%  | 42%   | 17%  |        | -6%      |
| Percentage of All Families | 22%  | 37%   | 12%  |        | -10%     |



## East End Neighborhood Demographics

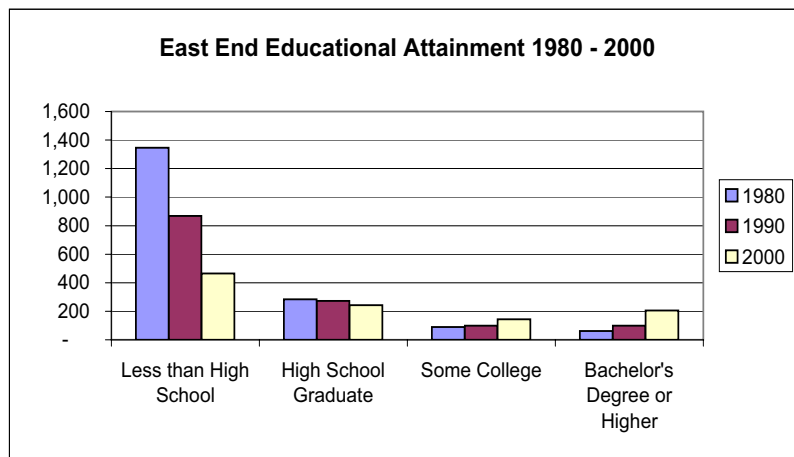
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| East End                   | 1980       | 1990       | 2000       | Change      | % Change    |
|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| Preprimary School          | 52         | 53         | 36         | -16         | -31%        |
| Elementary or High School  | 767        | 581        | 291        | -476        | -62%        |
| College or Graduate School | 39         | 46         | 80         | 41          | 105%        |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>858</b> | <b>680</b> | <b>407</b> | <b>-451</b> | <b>-53%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

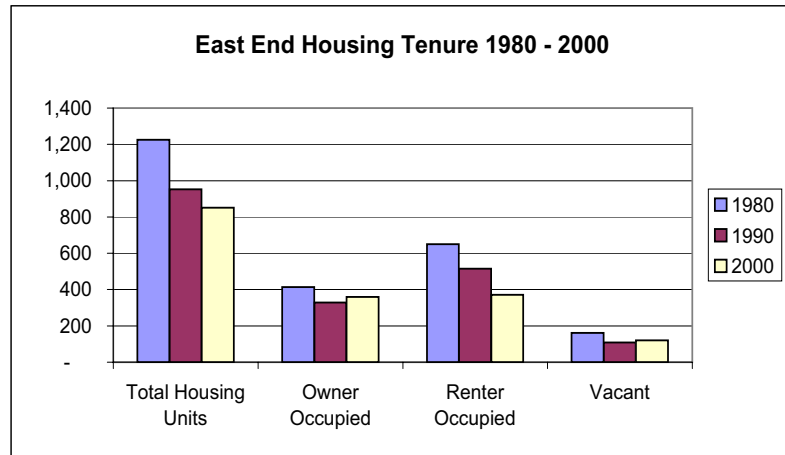
| East End                    | 1980  | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|-------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 1,346 | 869  | 464  | -882   | -66%     |
| High School Graduate        | 284   | 272  | 243  | -41    | -14%     |
| Some College                | 90    | 99   | 144  | 54     | 60%      |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 62    | 99   | 206  | 144    | 232%     |



## East End Neighborhood Demographics

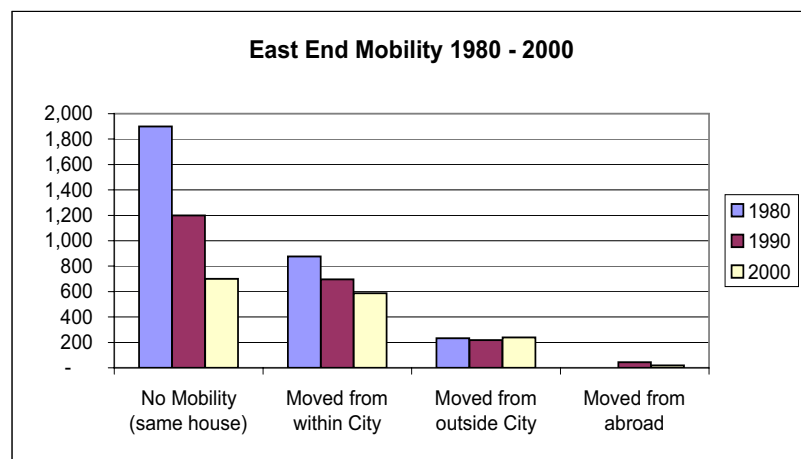
### Housing Tenure

| East End                   | 1980  | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|-------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Housing Units</b> | 1,225 | 953  | 851  | -374   | -31%     |
| <b>Owner Occupied</b>      | 414   | 329  | 360  | -54    | -13%     |
| <b>Renter Occupied</b>     | 650   | 515  | 371  | -279   | -43%     |
| <b>Vacant</b>              | 161   | 109  | 120  | -41    | -25%     |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| East End                        | 1980  | 1990  | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>No Mobility (same house)</b> | 1,899 | 1,200 | 701  | -1,198 | -63%     |
| <b>Moved from within City</b>   | 876   | 695   | 588  | -288   | -33%     |
| <b>Moved from outside City</b>  | 233   | 218   | 239  | 6      | 3%       |
| <b>Moved from abroad</b>        | 1     | 44    | 18   | 17     | 1700%    |

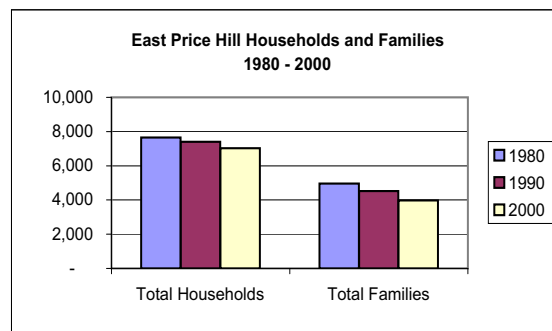
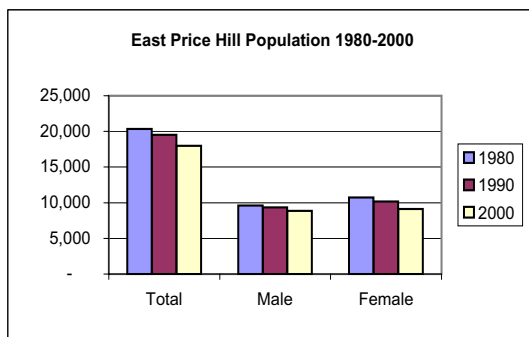


## East Price Hill Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

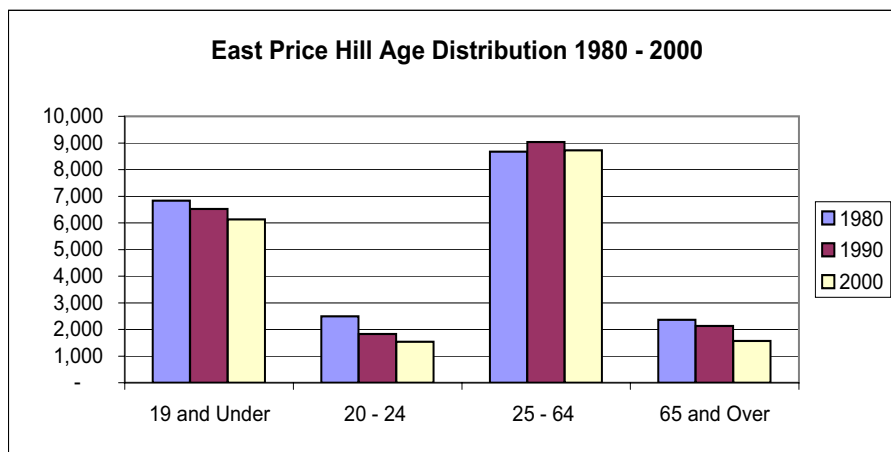
| East Price Hill | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | Change | % Change |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total</b>    | 20,361 | 19,522 | 17,964 | -2,397 | -12%     |
| <b>Male</b>     | 9,619  | 9,348  | 8,847  | -772   | -8%      |
| <b>Female</b>   | 10,742 | 10,174 | 9,117  | -1,625 | -15%     |

| East Price Hill         | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b> | 7,654 | 7,410 | 7,026 | -628   | -8%      |
| <b>Total Families</b>   | 4,964 | 4,522 | 3,976 | -988   | -20%     |



### Age Distribution

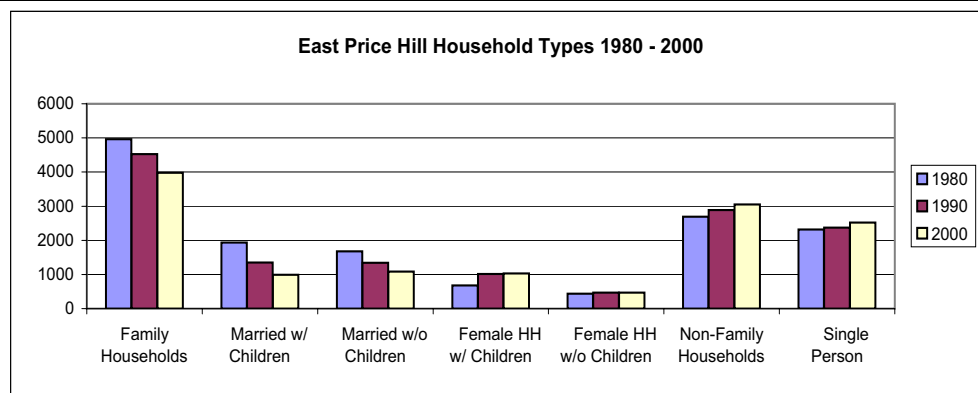
| East Price Hill     | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| <b>19 and Under</b> | 6,834  | 6,522  | 6,134  | -700   | -10%     |
| <b>20 - 24</b>      | 2,497  | 1,829  | 1,535  | -962   | -39%     |
| <b>25 - 64</b>      | 8,671  | 9,040  | 8,723  | 52     | 1%       |
| <b>65 and Over</b>  | 2,359  | 2,131  | 1,572  | -787   | -33%     |
| <b>Total</b>        | 20,361 | 19,522 | 17,964 | -2,397 | -12%     |



## East Price Hill Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

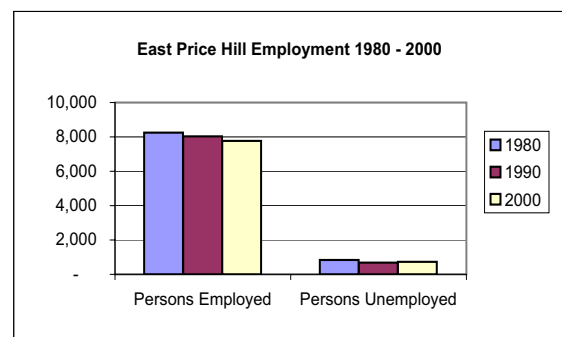
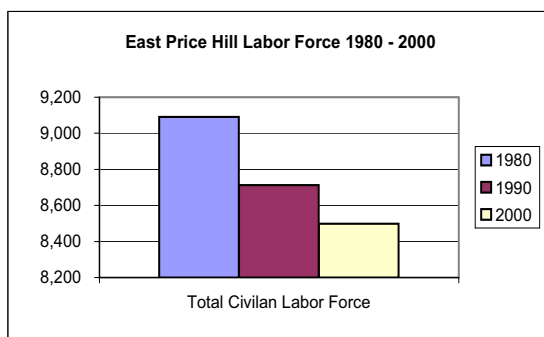
| East Price Hill              | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 7,654 | 7,410 | 7,026 | -628   | -8%      |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 4,964 | 4,522 | 3,976 | -988   | -20%     |
| Married w/ Children          | 1,936 | 1,352 | 993   | -943   | -49%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 1,677 | 1,345 | 1,082 | -595   | -35%     |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 676   | 1,014 | 1,030 | 354    | 52%      |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 437   | 466   | 466   | 29     | 7%       |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 2,690 | 2,888 | 3,050 | 360    | 13%      |
| Single Person                | 2,316 | 2,375 | 2,520 | 204    | 9%       |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| East Price Hill                   | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 9,090 | 8,713 | 8,499 | -591   | -7%      |

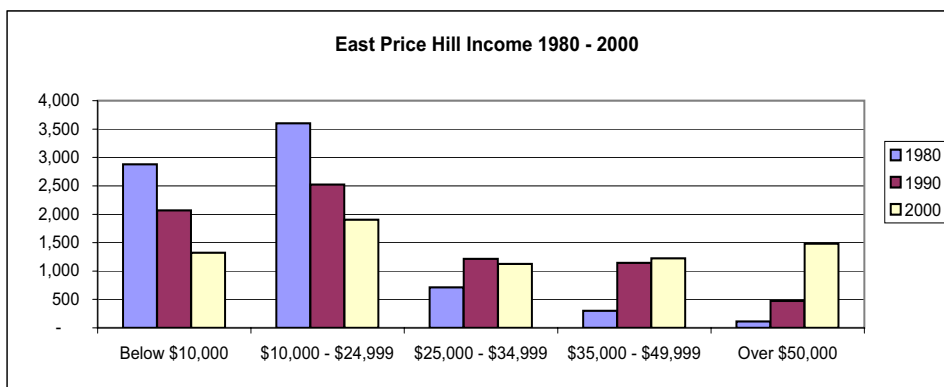
| East Price Hill           | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 8,252 | 8,031 | 7,764 | -488   | -6%      |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 838   | 682   | 735   | -103   | -12%     |



## East Price Hill Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| East Price Hill     | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000      | 2,878 | 2,067 | 1,323 | -1,555 | -54%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999 | 3,603 | 2,521 | 1,906 | -1,697 | -47%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 | 715   | 1,215 | 1,125 | 410    | 57%      |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 | 301   | 1,146 | 1,225 | 924    | 307%     |
| Over \$50,000       | 113   | 475   | 1,483 | 1,370  | 1212%    |

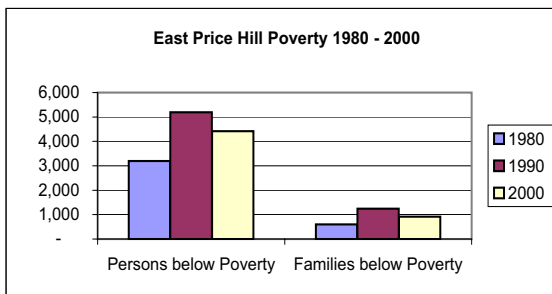
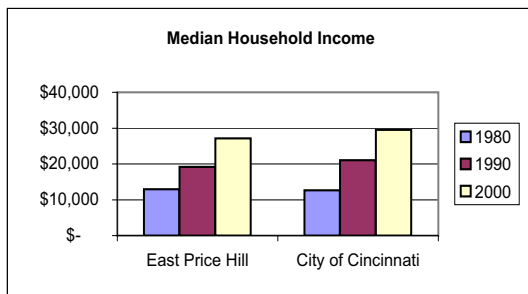


### Median Household Income

|                    | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| East Price Hill    | \$ 12,974 | \$ 19,196 | \$ 27,129 | 14,155 | 109%     |
| City of Cincinnati | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

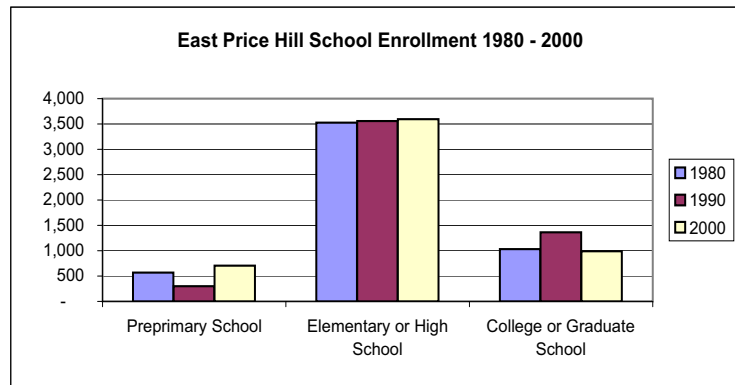
| East Price Hill            | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty      | 3,195 | 5,195 | 4,414 | 1,219  | 38%      |
| Families below Poverty     | 604   | 1,247 | 911   | 307    | 51%      |
| Percentage of All Persons  | 16%   | 27%   | 25%   |        | 9%       |
| Percentage of All Families | 12%   | 28%   | 23%   |        | 11%      |



## East Price Hill Neighborhood Demographics

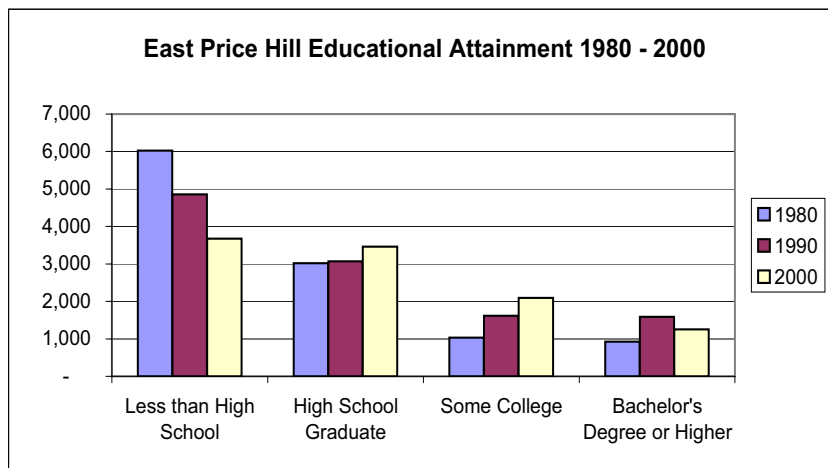
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| East Price Hill            | 1980         | 1990         | 2000         | Change     | % Change  |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------|
| Preprimary School          | 570          | 302          | 704          | 134        | 24%       |
| Elementary or High School  | 3,524        | 3,559        | 3,594        | 70         | 2%        |
| College or Graduate School | 1,033        | 1,362        | 987          | -46        | -4%       |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>5,127</b> | <b>5,223</b> | <b>5,285</b> | <b>158</b> | <b>3%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

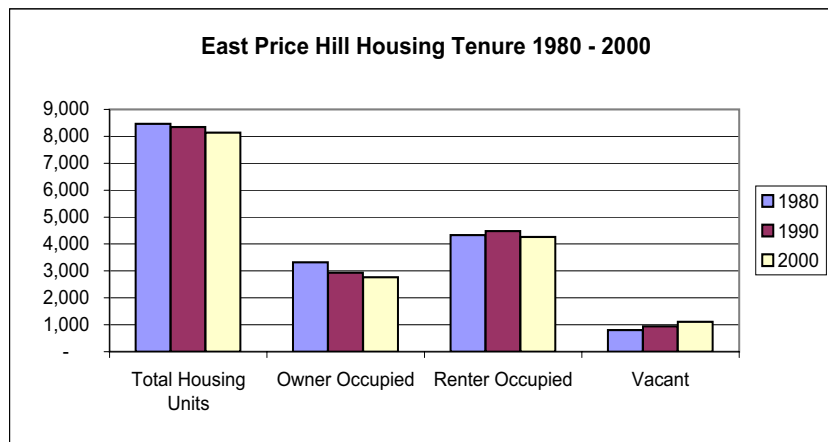
| East Price Hill             | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 6,024 | 4,858 | 3,678 | -2,346 | -39%     |
| High School Graduate        | 3,016 | 3,067 | 3,459 | 443    | 15%      |
| Some College                | 1,035 | 1,617 | 2,094 | 1,059  | 102%     |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 924   | 1,590 | 1,250 | 326    | 35%      |



## East Price Hill Neighborhood Demographics

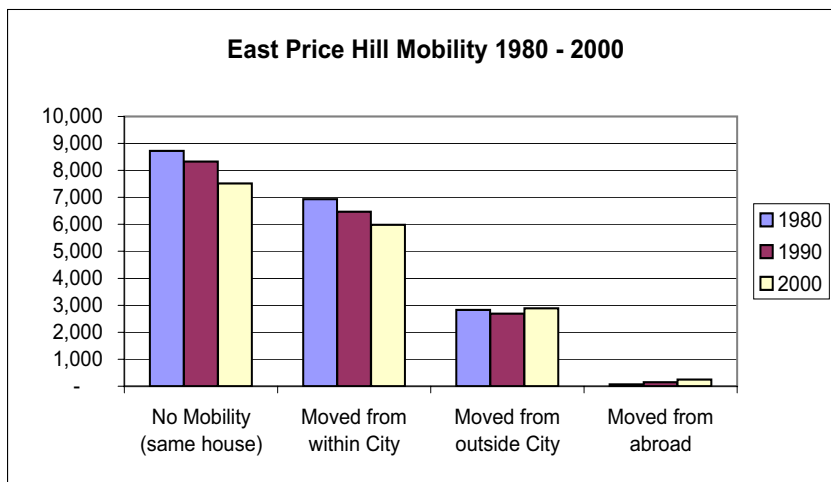
### Housing Tenure

| East Price Hill            | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Housing Units</b> | 8,461 | 8,349 | 8,139 | -322   | -4%      |
| <b>Owner Occupied</b>      | 3,318 | 2,934 | 2,765 | -553   | -17%     |
| <b>Renter Occupied</b>     | 4,336 | 4,476 | 4,261 | -75    | -2%      |
| <b>Vacant</b>              | 806   | 939   | 1,113 | 307    | 38%      |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| East Price Hill                 | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>No Mobility (same house)</b> | 8,727 | 8,324 | 7,518 | -1,209 | -14%     |
| <b>Moved from within City</b>   | 6,937 | 6,471 | 5,987 | -950   | -14%     |
| <b>Moved from outside City</b>  | 2,828 | 2,695 | 2,890 | 62     | 2%       |
| <b>Moved from abroad</b>        | 74    | 146   | 246   | 172    | 232%     |



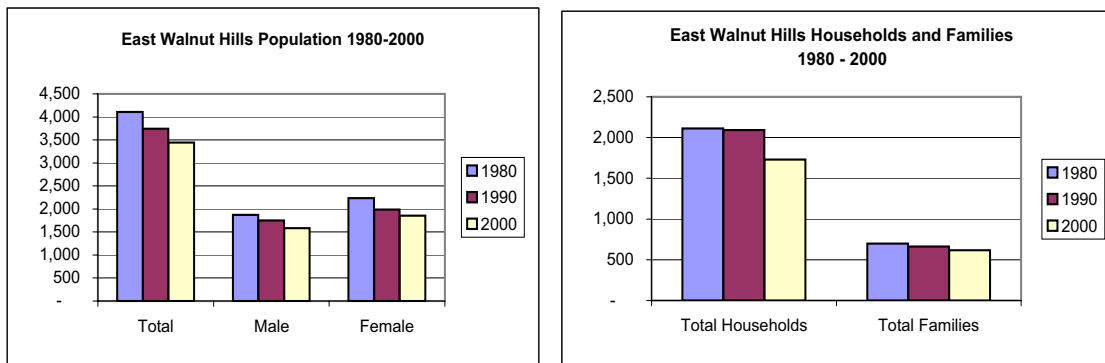


## East Walnut Hills Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

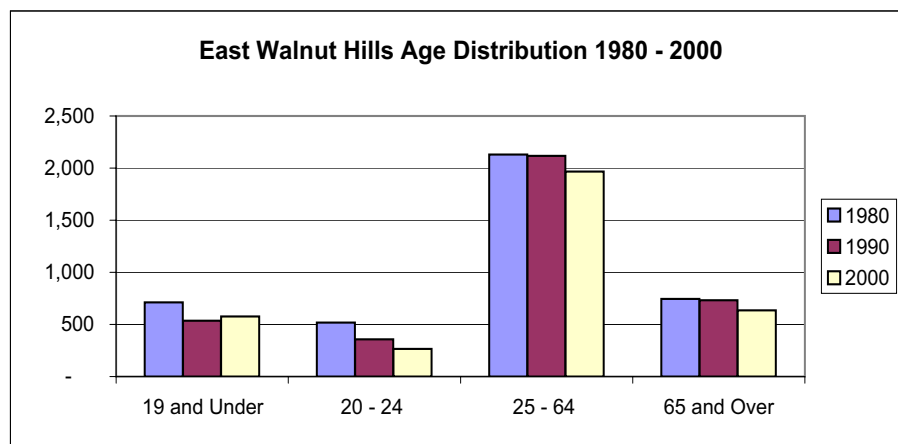
| East Walnut Hills | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total             | 4,106 | 3,741 | 3,441 | -665   | -16%     |
| Male              | 1,870 | 1,752 | 1,585 | -285   | -15%     |
| Female            | 2,236 | 1,989 | 1,856 | -380   | -17%     |

| East Walnut Hills | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Households  | 2,110 | 2,092 | 1,729 | -381   | -18%     |
| Total Families    | 698   | 663   | 617   | -81    | -12%     |



### Age Distribution

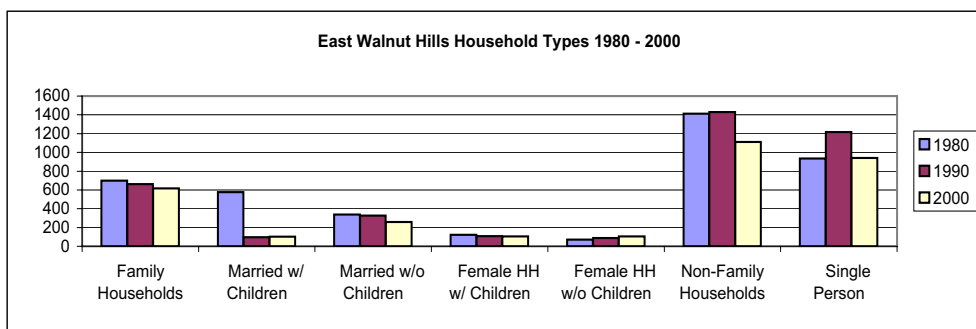
| East Walnut Hills | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| 19 and Under      | 713   | 536   | 576   | -137   | -19%     |
| 20 - 24           | 518   | 356   | 265   | -253   | -49%     |
| 25 - 64           | 2,130 | 2,117 | 1,966 | -164   | -8%      |
| 65 and Over       | 745   | 732   | 634   | -111   | -15%     |
| Total             | 4,106 | 3,741 | 3,441 | -665   | -16%     |



## East Walnut Hills Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

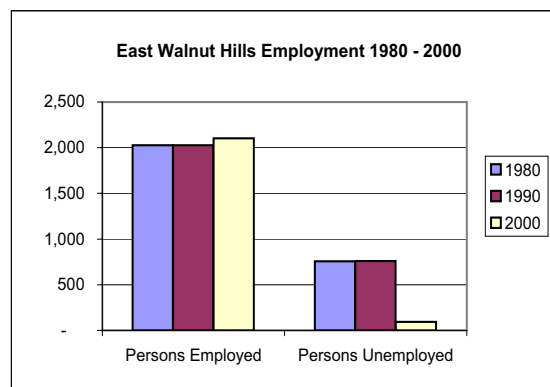
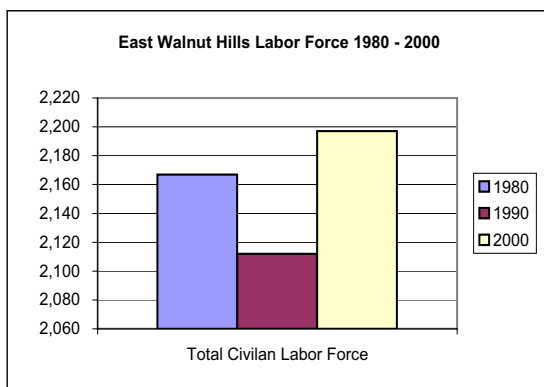
| East Walnut Hills            | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 2,110 | 2,092 | 1,729 | -381   | -18%     |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 698   | 663   | 617   | -81    | -12%     |
| Married w/ Children          | 576   | 98    | 102   | -474   | -82%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 337   | 326   | 258   | -79    | -23%     |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 122   | 109   | 106   | -16    | -13%     |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 70    | 88    | 106   | 36     | 51%      |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 1,412 | 1,429 | 1,112 | -300   | -21%     |
| Single Person                | 935   | 1,216 | 942   | 7      | 1%       |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| East Walnut Hills                 | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 2,167 | 2,112 | 2,197 | 30     | 1%       |

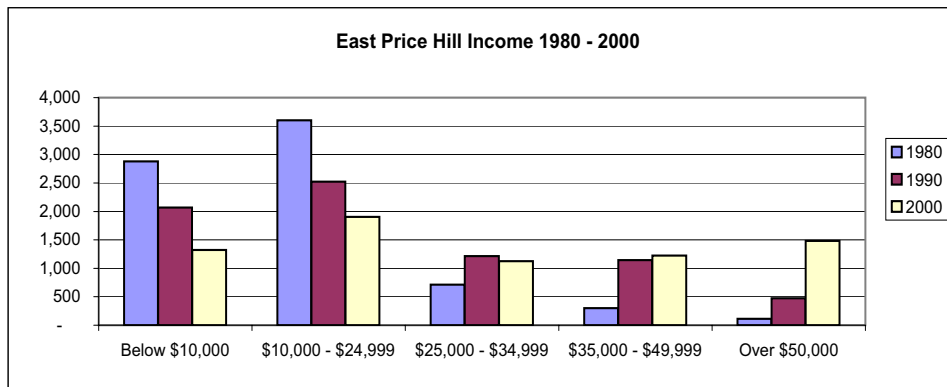
| East Walnut Hills         | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 2,026 | 2,026 | 2,104 | 78     | 4%       |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 757   | 759   | 93    | -664   | -88%     |



## East Price Hill Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| East Price Hill     | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000      | 2,878 | 2,067 | 1,323 | -1,555 | -54%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999 | 3,603 | 2,521 | 1,906 | -1,697 | -47%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 | 715   | 1,215 | 1,125 | 410    | 57%      |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 | 301   | 1,146 | 1,225 | 924    | 307%     |
| Over \$50,000       | 113   | 475   | 1,483 | 1,370  | 1212%    |

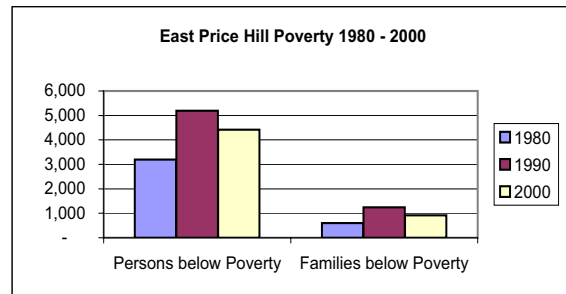
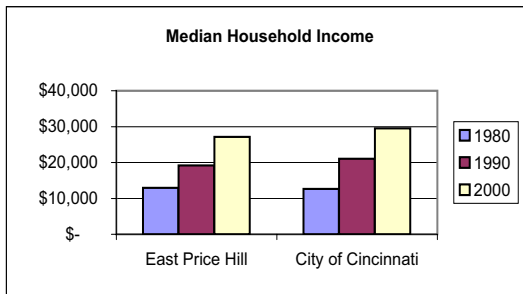


### Median Household Income

|                    | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| East Price Hill    | \$ 12,974 | \$ 19,196 | \$ 27,129 | 14,155 | 109%     |
| City of Cincinnati | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

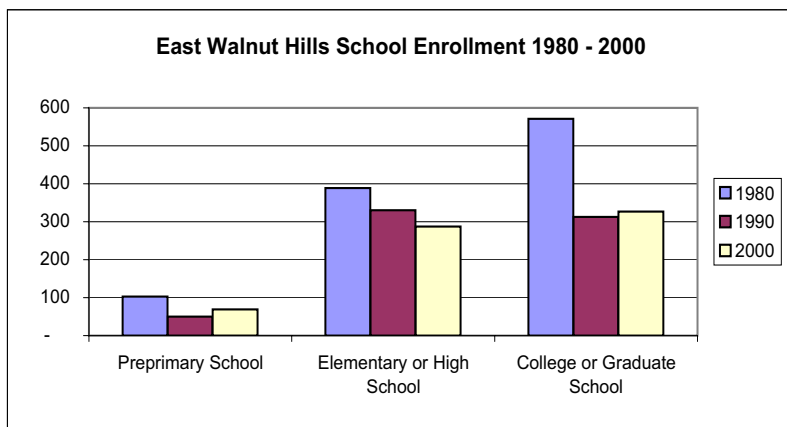
| East Price Hill            | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty      | 3,195 | 5,195 | 4,414 | 1,219  | 38%      |
| Families below Poverty     | 604   | 1,247 | 911   | 307    | 51%      |
| Percentage of All Persons  | 16%   | 27%   | 25%   |        | 9%       |
| Percentage of All Families | 12%   | 28%   | 23%   |        | 11%      |



## East Walnut Hills Neighborhood Demographics

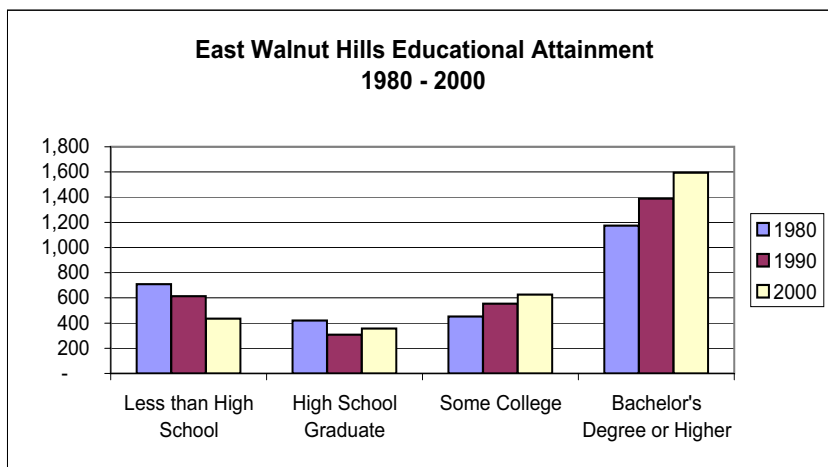
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| East Walnut Hills          | 1980         | 1990       | 2000       | Change      | % Change    |
|----------------------------|--------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| Preprimary School          | 103          | 50         | 69         | -34         | -33%        |
| Elementary or High School  | 389          | 330        | 287        | -102        | -26%        |
| College or Graduate School | 571          | 313        | 327        | -244        | -43%        |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>1,063</b> | <b>693</b> | <b>683</b> | <b>-380</b> | <b>-36%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

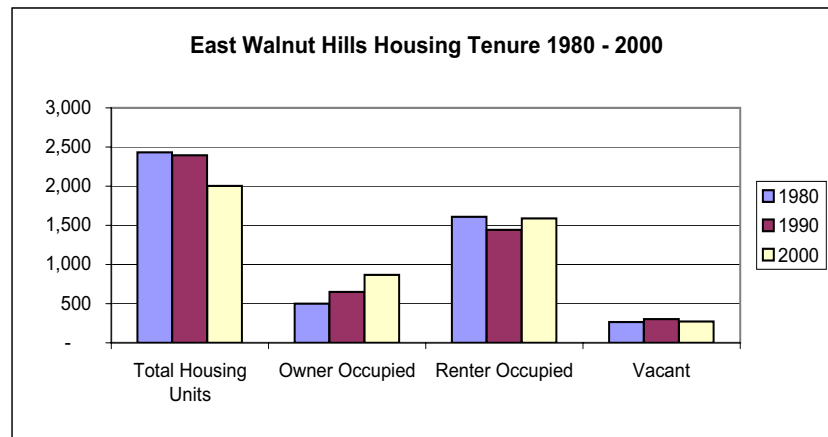
| East Walnut Hills                  | 1980         | 1990         | 2000         | Change     | % Change   |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Less than High School              | 709          | 614          | 436          | -273       | -39%       |
| High School Graduate               | 421          | 308          | 357          | -64        | -15%       |
| Some College                       | 452          | 554          | 626          | 174        | 38%        |
| <b>Bachelor's Degree or Higher</b> | <b>1,174</b> | <b>1,389</b> | <b>1,594</b> | <b>420</b> | <b>36%</b> |



## East Walnut Hills Neighborhood Demographics

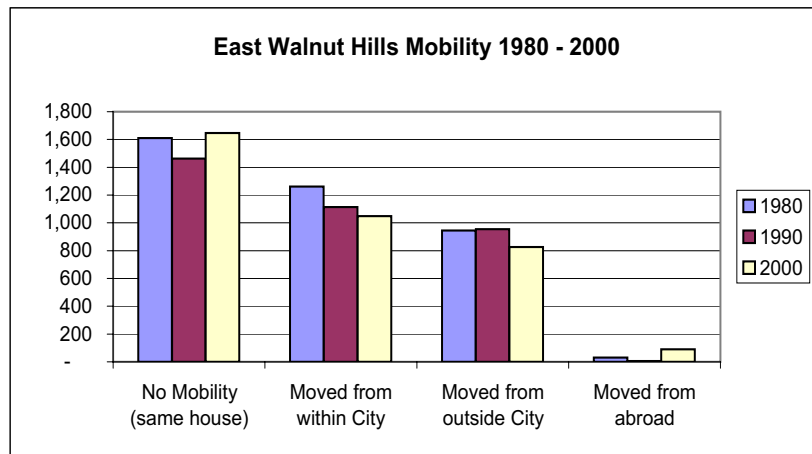
### Housing Tenure

| East Walnut Hills   | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Housing Units | 2,431 | 2,396 | 2,002 | -429   | -18%     |
| Owner Occupied      | 500   | 649   | 869   | 369    | 74%      |
| Renter Occupied     | 1,610 | 1,443 | 1,589 | -21    | -1%      |
| Vacant              | 266   | 304   | 273   | 7      | 3%       |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| East Walnut Hills        | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| No Mobility (same house) | 1,610 | 1,462 | 1,647 | 37     | 2%       |
| Moved from within City   | 1,262 | 1,114 | 1,049 | -213   | -17%     |
| Moved from outside City  | 945   | 955   | 826   | -119   | -13%     |
| Moved from abroad        | 31    | 5     | 90    | 59     | 190%     |

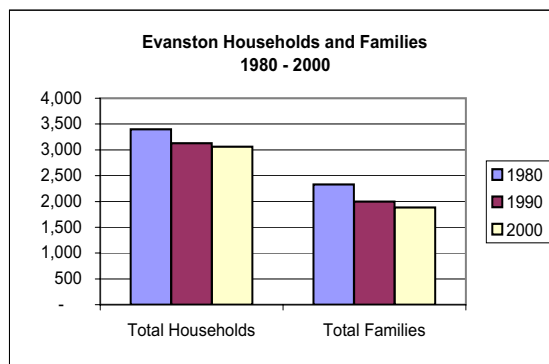
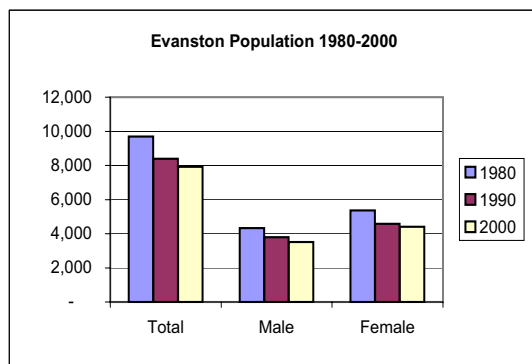


## Evanston Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

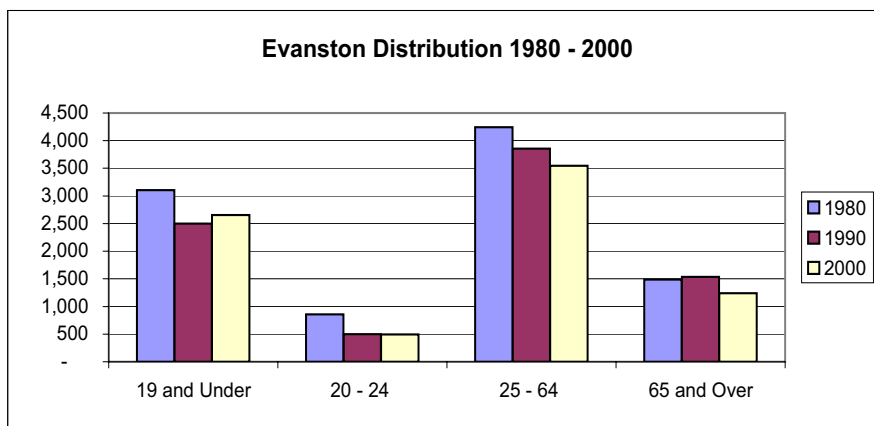
| Evanston | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total    | 9,689 | 8,386 | 7,928 | -1,761 | -18%     |
| Male     | 4,331 | 3,799 | 3,520 | -811   | -19%     |
| Female   | 5,358 | 4,587 | 4,408 | -950   | -18%     |

| Evanston         | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Households | 3,398 | 3,128 | 3,059 | -339   | -10%     |
| Total Families   | 2,332 | 1,999 | 1,884 | -448   | -19%     |



### Age Distribution

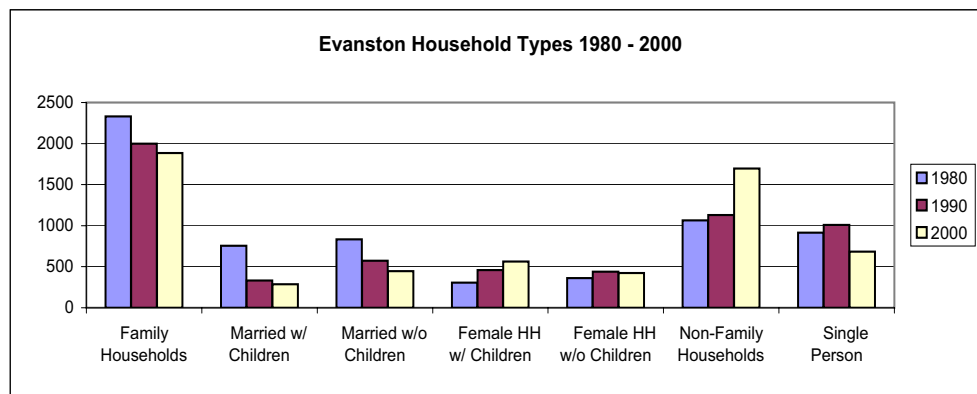
| Evanston     | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| 19 and Under | 3,104 | 2,499 | 2,653 | -451   | -15%     |
| 20 - 24      | 857   | 497   | 493   | -364   | -42%     |
| 25 - 64      | 4,243 | 3,854 | 3,544 | -699   | -16%     |
| 65 and Over  | 1,485 | 1,536 | 1,238 | -247   | -17%     |
| Total        | 9,689 | 8,386 | 7,928 | -1,761 | -18%     |



## Evanston Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

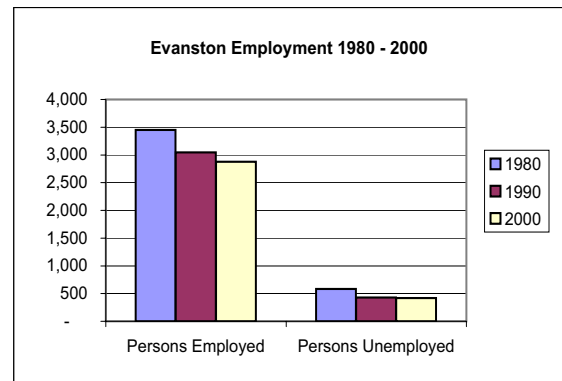
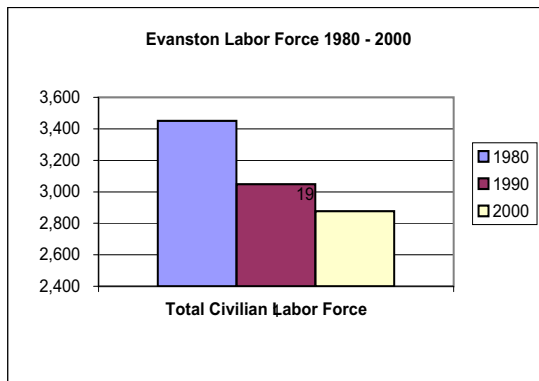
| Evanston                     | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 3,398 | 3,128 | 3,059 | -339   | -10%     |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 2,332 | 1,999 | 1,884 | -448   | -19%     |
| Married w/ Children          | 755   | 333   | 287   | -468   | -62%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 834   | 573   | 445   | -389   | -47%     |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 305   | 459   | 564   | 259    | 85%      |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 360   | 439   | 422   | 62     | 17%      |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 1,066 | 1,129 | 1,697 | 631    | 59%      |
| Single Person                | 914   | 1,009 | 685   | -229   | -25%     |



### Employment for Residents Age 16 and Older

| Evanston                          | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 3,450 | 3,048 | 2,877 | -573   | -17%     |

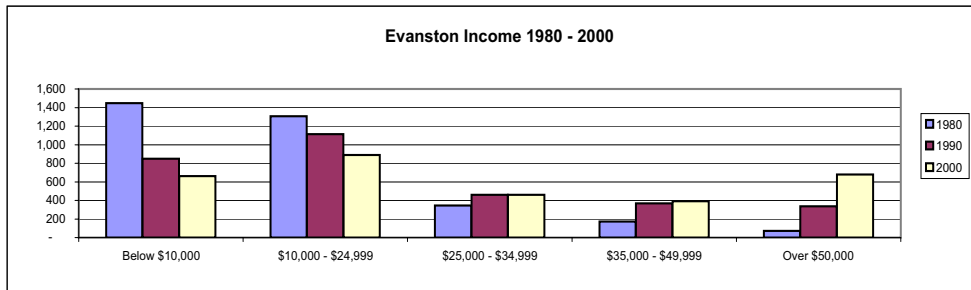
| Evanston                  | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 3,450 | 3,048 | 2,877 | -573   | -17%     |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 581   | 430   | 419   | -162   | -28%     |



## Evanston Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| Evanston                   | 1980  | 1990  | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Below \$10,000</b>      | 1,448 | 849   | 663  | -785   | -54%     |
| <b>\$10,000 - \$24,999</b> | 1,307 | 1,114 | 888  | -419   | -32%     |
| <b>\$25,000 - \$34,999</b> | 346   | 460   | 461  | 115    | 33%      |
| <b>\$35,000 - \$49,999</b> | 174   | 368   | 392  | 218    | 125%     |
| <b>Over \$50,000</b>       | 71    | 338   | 680  | 609    | 858%     |

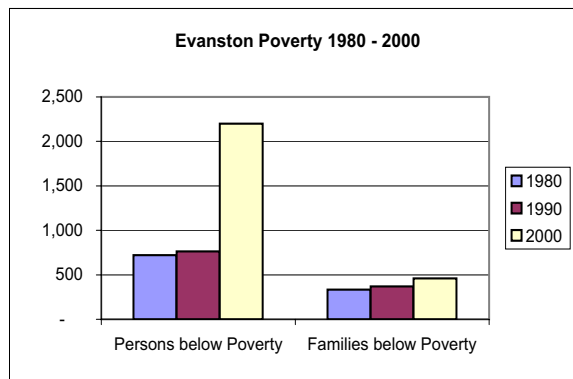
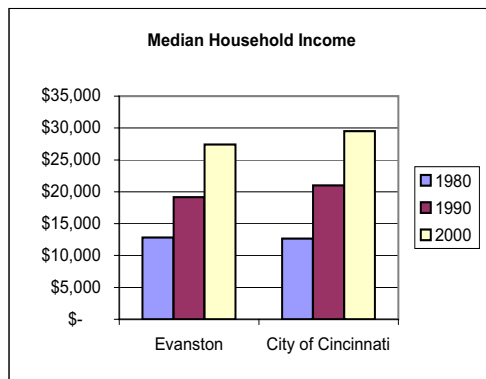


### Median Household Income

|                           | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| <b>Evanston</b>           | \$ 12,835 | \$ 19,147 | \$ 27,429 | 14,594 | 114%     |
| <b>City of Cincinnati</b> | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

| Evanston                          | 1980 | 1990 | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons below Poverty</b>      | 721  | 763  | 2,201 | 1,480  | 205%     |
| <b>Families below Poverty</b>     | 334  | 369  | 459   | 125    | 37%      |
| <b>Percentage of All Persons</b>  | 7%   | 9%   | 28%   |        | 20%      |
| <b>Percentage of All Families</b> | 14%  | 18%  | 24%   |        | 10%      |

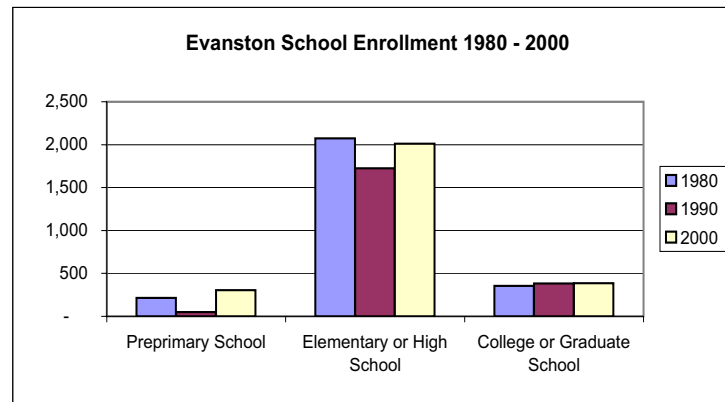




## Evanston Neighborhood Demographics

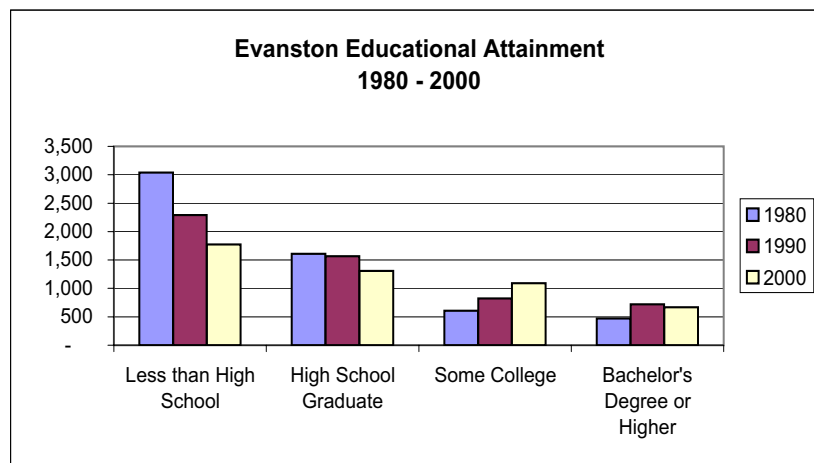
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| <b>Evanston</b>                   | <b>1980</b>  | <b>1990</b>  | <b>2000</b>  | <b>Change</b> | <b>% Change</b> |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|
| <b>Preprimary School</b>          | 215          | 50           | 305          | 90            | 42%             |
| <b>Elementary or High School</b>  | 2,072        | 1,726        | 2,012        | -60           | -3%             |
| <b>College or Graduate School</b> | 356          | 383          | 386          | 30            | 8%              |
| <b>Total</b>                      | <b>2,643</b> | <b>2,159</b> | <b>2,703</b> | <b>60</b>     | <b>2%</b>       |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

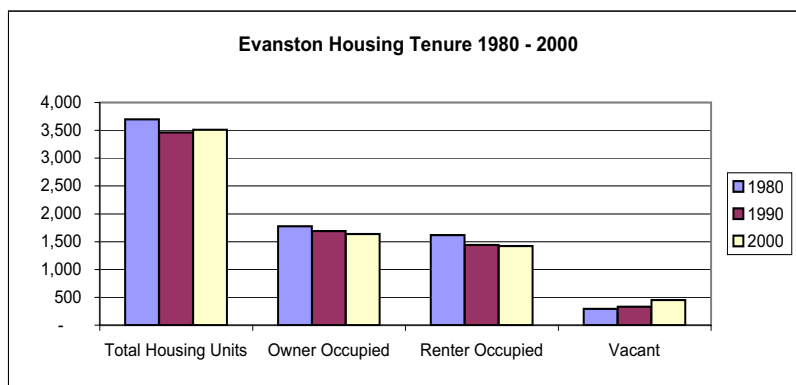
| <b>Evanston</b>                    | <b>1980</b> | <b>1990</b> | <b>2000</b> | <b>Change</b> | <b>% Change</b> |
|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|
| <b>Less than High School</b>       | 3,041       | 2,292       | 1,773       | -1,268        | -42%            |
| <b>High School Graduate</b>        | 1,609       | 1,566       | 1,309       | -300          | -19%            |
| <b>Some College</b>                | 605         | 823         | 1,090       | 485           | 80%             |
| <b>Bachelor's Degree or Higher</b> | 470         | 722         | 668         | 198           | 42%             |



## Evanston Neighborhood Demographics

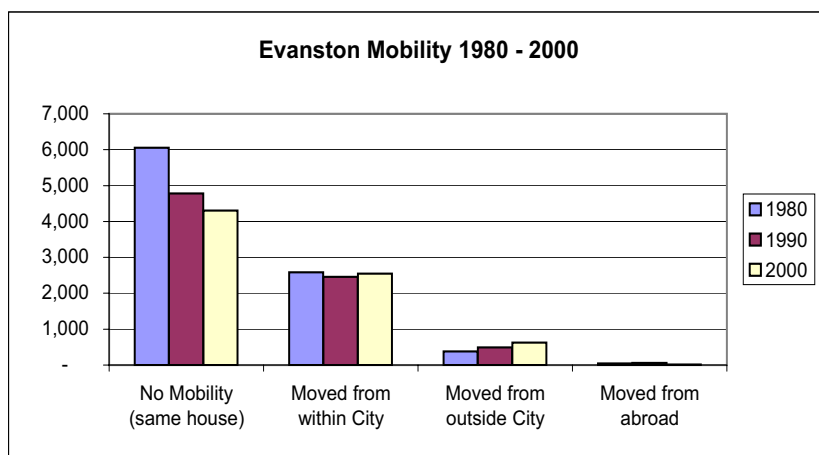
### Housing Tenure

| <b>Evanston</b>            | <b>1980</b> | <b>1990</b> | <b>2000</b> | <b>Change</b> | <b>% Change</b> |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|
| <b>Total Housing Units</b> | 3,698       | 3,460       | 3,510       | -188          | -5%             |
| <b>Owner Occupied</b>      | 1,778       | 1,688       | 1,636       | -142          | -8%             |
| <b>Renter Occupied</b>     | 1,620       | 1,440       | 1,423       | -197          | -12%            |
| <b>Vacant</b>              | 294         | 332         | 451         | 157           | 53%             |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| <b>Evanston</b>                 | <b>1980</b> | <b>1990</b> | <b>2000</b> | <b>Change</b> | <b>% Change</b> |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|
| <b>No Mobility (same house)</b> | 6,057       | 4,780       | 4,302       | -1,755        | -29%            |
| <b>Moved from within City</b>   | 2,587       | 2,460       | 2,548       | -39           | -2%             |
| <b>Moved from outside City</b>  | 383         | 494         | 628         | 245           | 64%             |
| <b>Moved from abroad</b>        | 41          | 61          | 17          | -24           | -59%            |

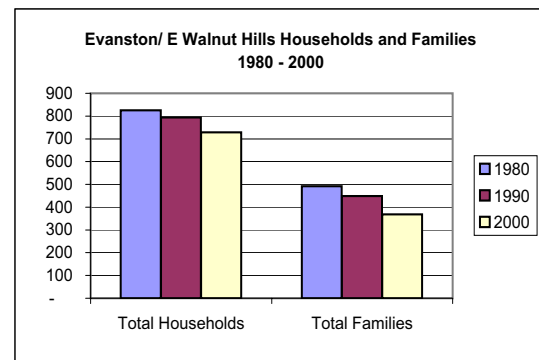
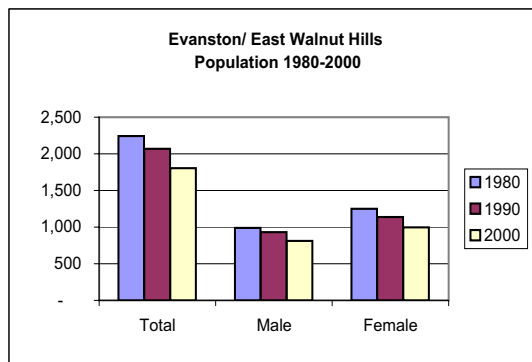


## Evanston/ East Walnut Hills Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

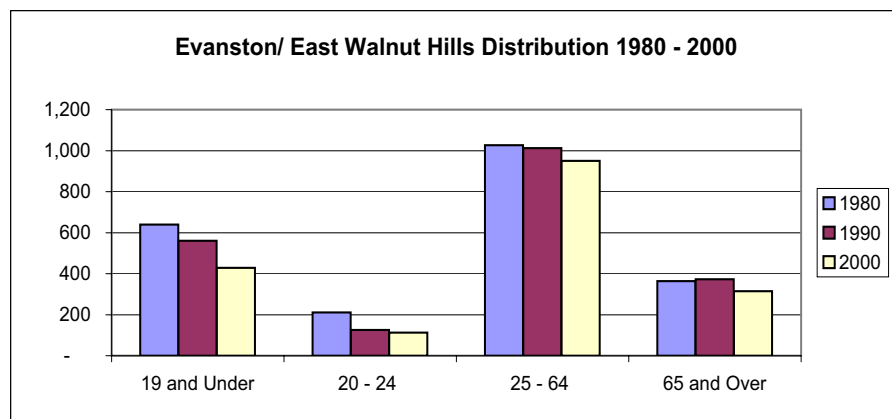
| Evanston/ E Walnut Hills | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total                    | 2,241 | 2,070 | 1,805 | -436   | -19%     |
| Male                     | 990   | 932   | 810   | -180   | -18%     |
| Female                   | 1,251 | 1,138 | 995   | -256   | -20%     |

| Evanston/ E Walnut Hills | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Total Households         | 825  | 794  | 729  | -96    | -12%     |
| Total Families           | 492  | 449  | 368  | -124   | -25%     |



### Age Distribution

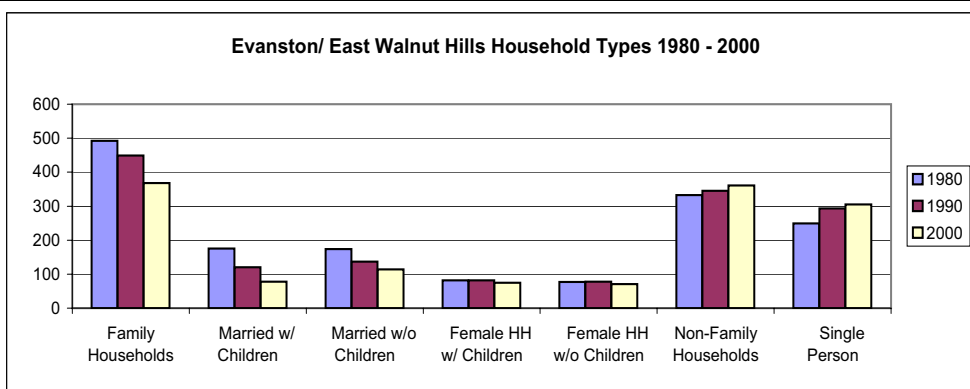
| Evanston/ E Walnut Hills | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| 19 and Under             | 640   | 560   | 428   | -212   | -33%     |
| 20 - 24                  | 211   | 125   | 113   | -98    | -46%     |
| 25 - 64                  | 1,026 | 1,012 | 950   | -76    | -7%      |
| 65 and Over              | 364   | 373   | 314   | -50    | -14%     |
| Total                    | 2,241 | 2,070 | 1,805 | -436   | -19%     |



## Evanston/ East Walnut Hills Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

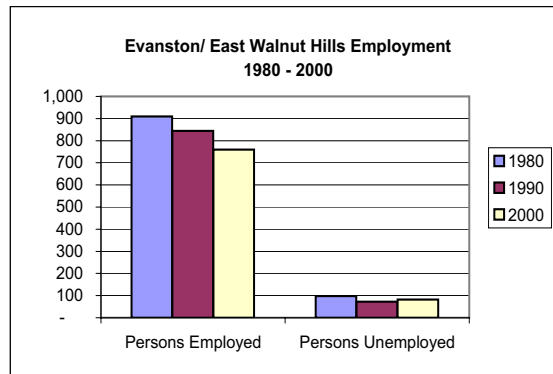
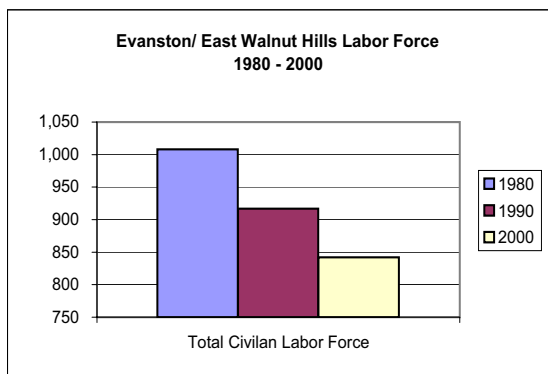
| Evanston/ E Walnut Hills     | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 825  | 794  | 729  | -96    | -12%     |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 492  | 449  | 368  | -124   | -25%     |
| Married w/ Children          | 175  | 120  | 78   | -97    | -55%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 174  | 137  | 114  | -60    | -34%     |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 82   | 82   | 75   | -7     | -9%      |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 77   | 78   | 71   | -6     | -8%      |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 333  | 345  | 361  | 28     | 8%       |
| Single Person                | 249  | 293  | 305  | 56     | 22%      |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| Evanston/ E Walnut Hills          | 1980  | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 1,008 | 917  | 842  | -166   | -16%     |

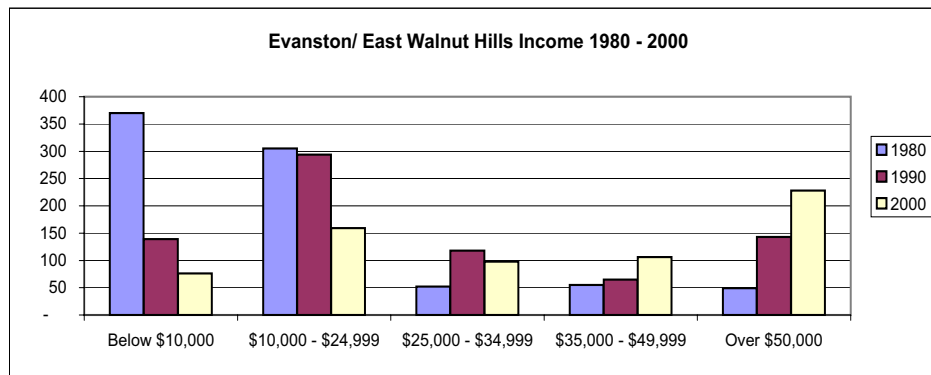
| Evanston/ E Walnut Hills  | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 910  | 844  | 760  | -150   | -16%     |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 98   | 73   | 82   | -16    | -16%     |



## Evanston/ East Walnut Hills Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| Evanston/ E Walnut Hills | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000           | 370  | 139  | 76   | -294   | -79%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999      | 305  | 294  | 159  | -146   | -48%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999      | 52   | 118  | 98   | 46     | 88%      |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999      | 55   | 65   | 106  | 51     | 93%      |
| Over \$50,000            | 49   | 143  | 228  | 179    | 365%     |

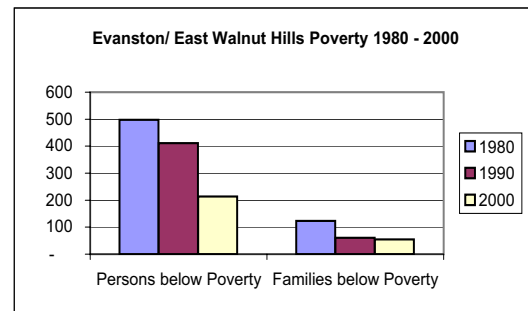
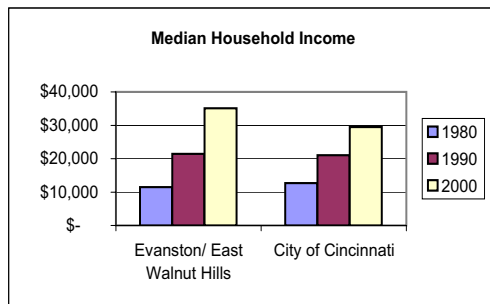


### Median Household Income

|                             | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| Evanston/ East Walnut Hills | \$ 11,497 | \$ 21,412 | \$ 35,066 | 23,569 | 205%     |
| City of Cincinnati          | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

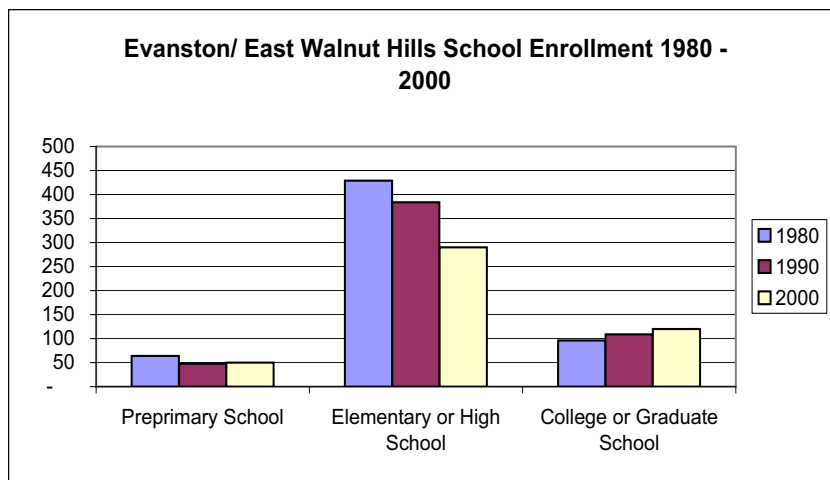
| Evanston/ E Walnut Hills   | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty      | 498  | 411  | 214  | -284   | -57%     |
| Families below Poverty     | 123  | 61   | 55   | -68    | -55%     |
| Percentage of All Persons  | 22%  | 20%  | 12%  |        | -10%     |
| Percentage of All Families | 25%  | 14%  | 15%  |        | -10%     |



## Evanston/ East Walnut Hills Neighborhood Demographics

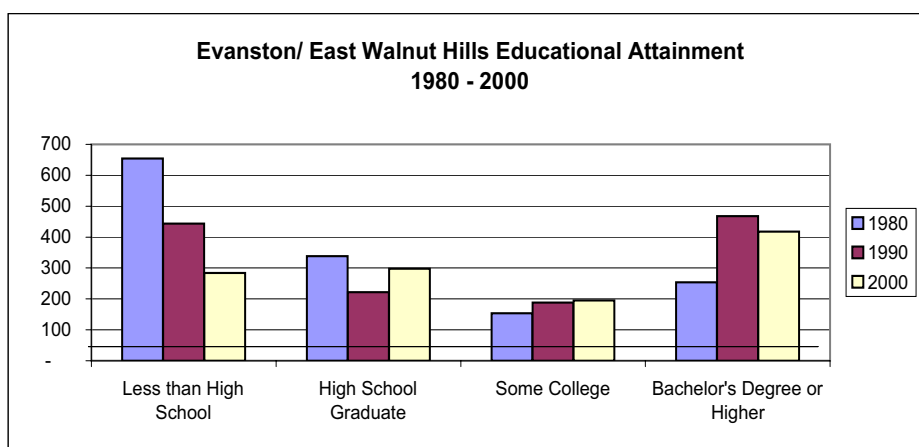
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| Evanston/ E Walnut Hills   | 1980       | 1990       | 2000       | Change      | % Change    |
|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| Preprimary School          | 64         | 48         | 50         | -14         | -22%        |
| Elementary or High School  | 429        | 384        | 290        | -139        | -32%        |
| College or Graduate School | 96         | 109        | 120        | 24          | 25%         |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>589</b> | <b>541</b> | <b>460</b> | <b>-129</b> | <b>-22%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

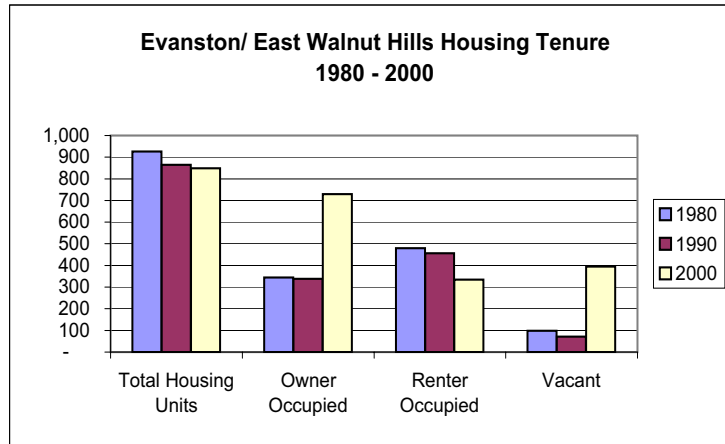
| Evanston/ E Walnut Hills    | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 654  | 444  | 284  | -370   | -57%     |
| High School Graduate        | 338  | 222  | 298  | -40    | -12%     |
| Some College                | 154  | 188  | 195  | 41     | 27%      |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 254  | 468  | 418  | 164    | 65%      |



## Evanston/ East Walnut Hills Neighborhood Demographics

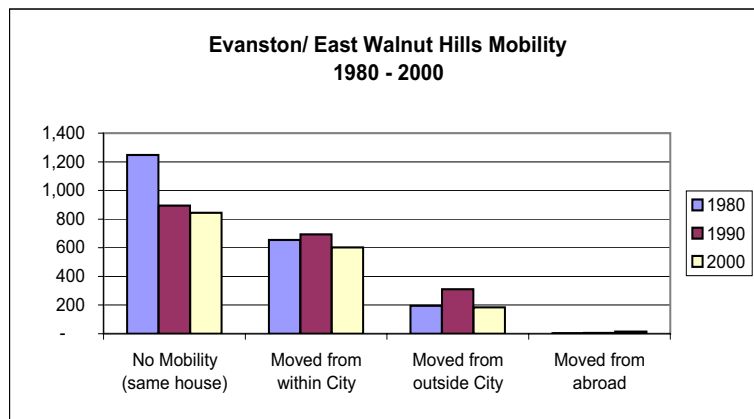
### Housing Tenure

| Evanston/ E Walnut Hills | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Total Housing Units      | 926  | 865  | 849  | -77    | -8%      |
| Owner Occupied           | 345  | 338  | 729  | 384    | 111%     |
| Renter Occupied          | 480  | 456  | 334  | -146   | -30%     |
| Vacant                   | 99   | 71   | 395  | 296    | 299%     |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| Evanston/ E Walnut Hills | 1980  | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|--------------------------|-------|------|------|--------|----------|
| No Mobility (same house) | 1,248 | 894  | 845  | -403   | -32%     |
| Moved from within City   | 654   | 694  | 602  | -52    | -8%      |
| Moved from outside City  | 196   | 311  | 184  | -12    | -6%      |
| Moved from abroad        | 1     | 6    | 15   | 14     | 1400%    |

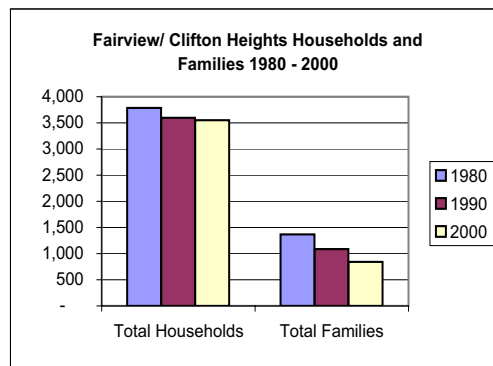
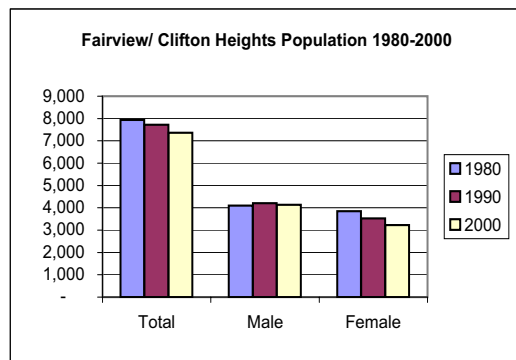


## Fairview/ Clifton Heights Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

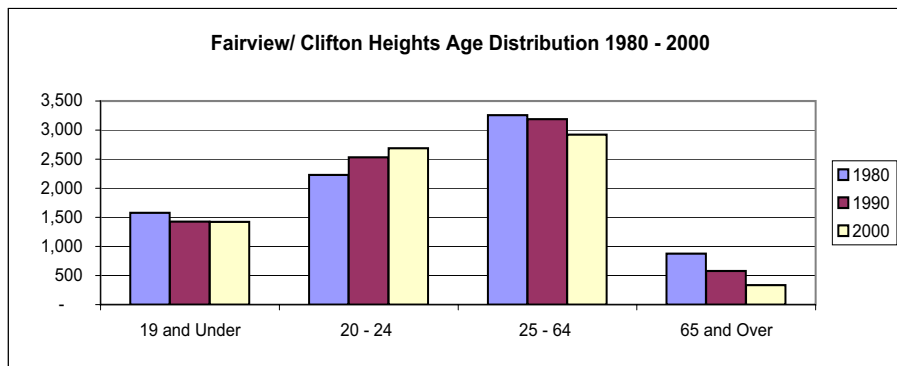
| Fairview/ Clifton Heights | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total</b>              | 7,940 | 7,727 | 7,366 | -574   | -7%      |
| <b>Male</b>               | 4,095 | 4,204 | 4,136 | 41     | 1%       |
| <b>Female</b>             | 3,845 | 3,523 | 3,230 | -615   | -16%     |

| Fairview/ Clifton Heights | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>   | 3,785 | 3,598 | 3,549 | -236   | -6%      |
| <b>Total Families</b>     | 1,367 | 1,087 | 842   | -525   | -38%     |



### Age Distribution

| Fairview/ Clifton Heights | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>19 and Under</b>       | 1,579 | 1,428 | 1,420 | -159   | -10%     |
| <b>20 - 24</b>            | 2,228 | 2,532 | 2,689 | 461    | 21%      |
| <b>25 - 64</b>            | 3,256 | 3,187 | 2,924 | -332   | -10%     |
| <b>65 and Over</b>        | 877   | 580   | 333   | -544   | -62%     |
| <b>Total</b>              | 7,940 | 7,727 | 7,366 | -574   | -7%      |

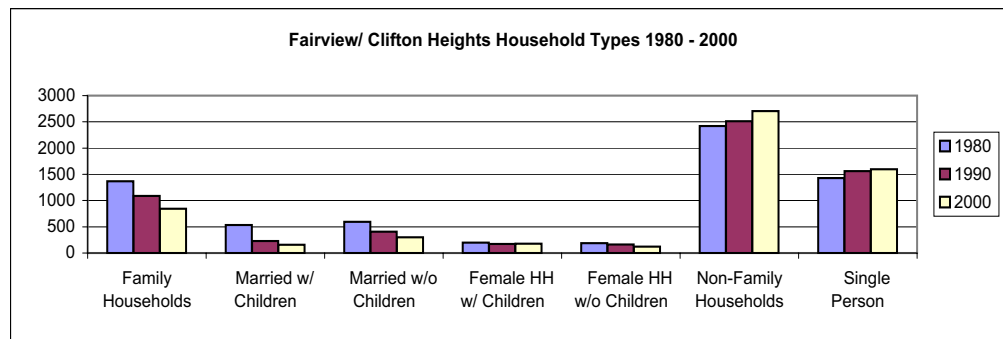




## Fairview/ Clifton Heights Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

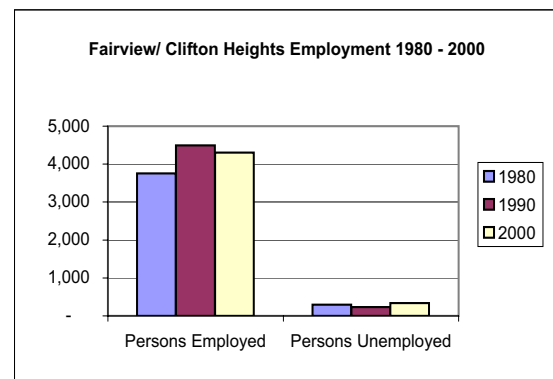
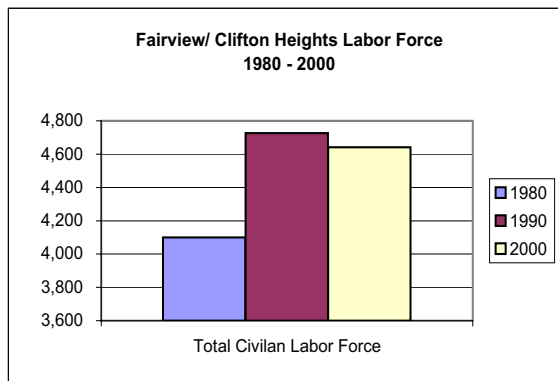
| Fairview/ Clifton Heights    | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 3,785 | 3,598 | 3,549 | -236   | -6%      |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 1,367 | 1,087 | 842   | -525   | -38%     |
| Married w/ Children          | 534   | 229   | 158   | -376   | -70%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 596   | 408   | 300   | -296   | -50%     |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 200   | 171   | 180   | -20    | -10%     |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 187   | 164   | 123   | -64    | -34%     |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 2,418 | 2,511 | 2,707 | 289    | 12%      |
| Single Person                | 1,431 | 1,562 | 1,599 | 168    | 12%      |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| Fairview/ Clifton Heights         | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 4,100 | 4,727 | 4,642 | 542    | 13%      |

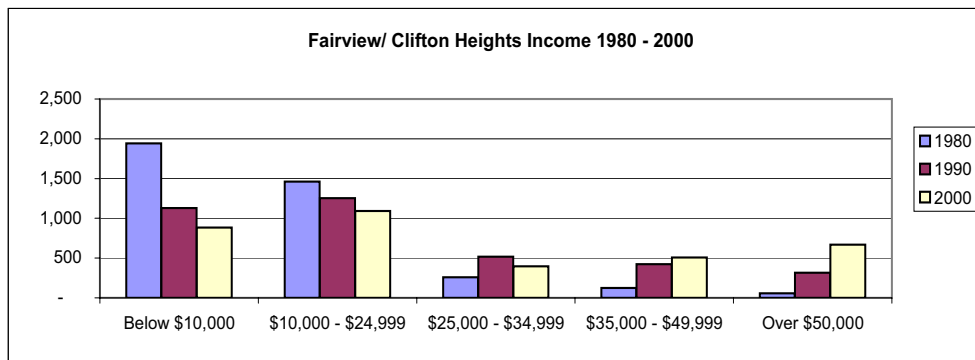
| Fairview/ Clifton Heights | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 3,758 | 4,495 | 4,303 | 545    | 15%      |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 292   | 232   | 339   | 47     | 16%      |



## Fairview/ Clifton Heights Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| Fairview/ Clifton Heights | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000            | 1,942 | 1,130 | 885   | -1,057 | -54%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999       | 1,463 | 1,255 | 1,092 | -371   | -25%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999       | 258   | 516   | 396   | 138    | 53%      |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999       | 125   | 422   | 506   | 381    | 305%     |
| Over \$50,000             | 57    | 315   | 669   | 612    | 1074%    |

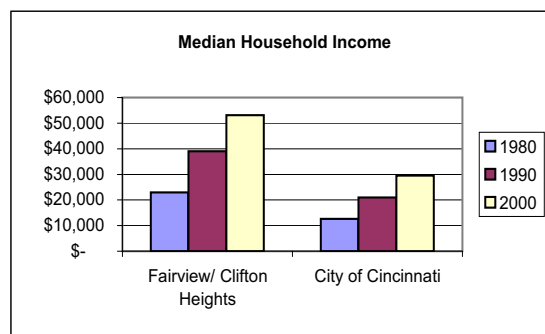
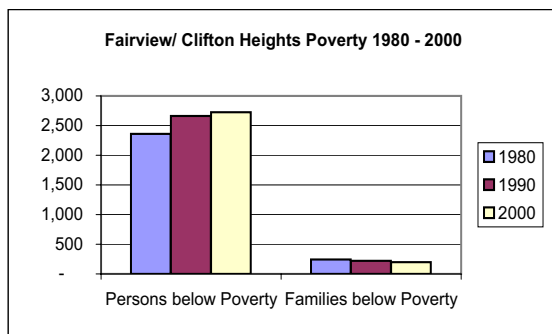


### Median Household Income

|                           | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| Fairview/ Clifton Heights | \$ 22,936 | \$ 39,053 | \$ 53,104 | 30,168 | 132%     |
| City of Cincinnati        | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

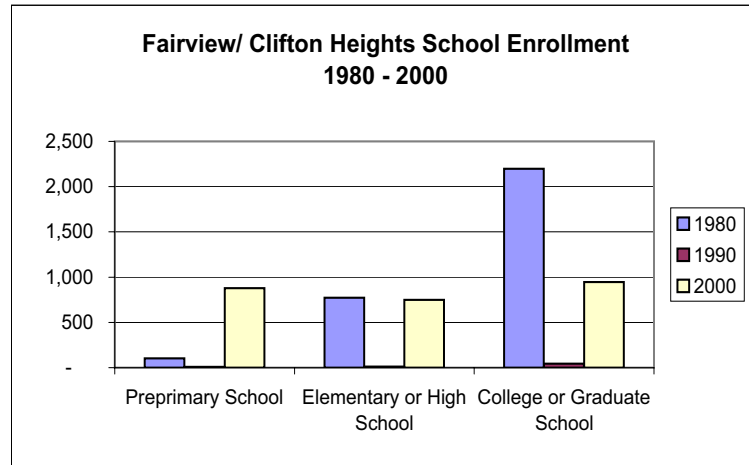
| Fairview/ Clifton Heights  | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty      | 2,362 | 2,662 | 2,723 | 361    | 15%      |
| Families below Poverty     | 241   | 220   | 196   | -45    | -19%     |
| Percentage of All Persons  | 30%   | 34%   | 37%   |        | 7%       |
| Percentage of All Families | 18%   | 20%   | 23%   |        | 6%       |



## Fairview/ Clifton Heights Neighborhood Demographics

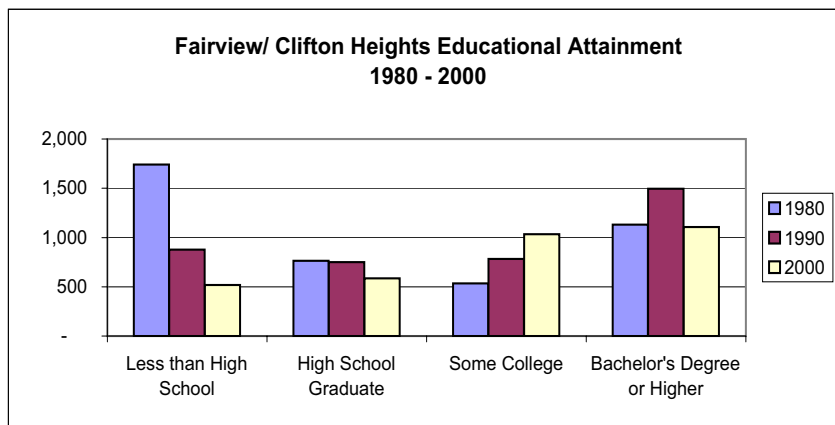
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| Fairview/ Clifton Heights  | 1980         | 1990      | 2000         | Change        | % Change    |
|----------------------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| Preprimary School          | 104          | 8         | 877          | 773           | 743%        |
| Elementary or High School  | 774          | 13        | 750          | -24           | -3%         |
| College or Graduate School | 2,196        | 43        | 947          | -1,249        | -57%        |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>3,074</b> | <b>64</b> | <b>1,329</b> | <b>-1,745</b> | <b>-57%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

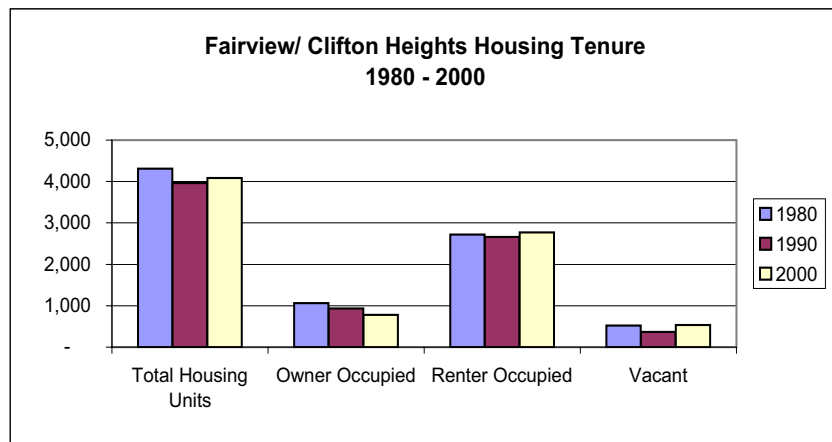
| Fairview/ Clifton Heights   | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 1,741 | 877   | 518   | -1,223 | -70%     |
| High School Graduate        | 763   | 750   | 587   | -176   | -23%     |
| Some College                | 534   | 782   | 1,035 | 501    | 94%      |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 1,132 | 1,494 | 1,106 | -26    | -2%      |



## Fairview/ Clifton Heights Neighborhood Demographics

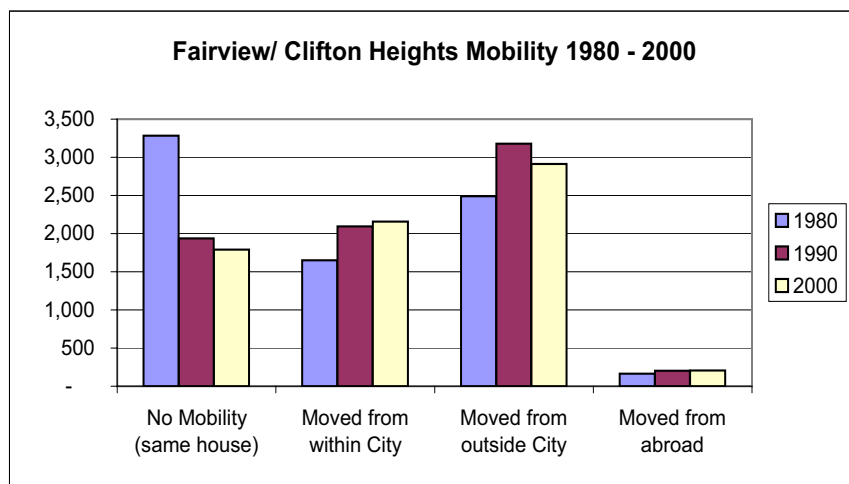
### Housing Tenure

| Fairview/ Clifton Heights | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Housing Units       | 4,309 | 3,963 | 4,087 | -222   | -5%      |
| Owner Occupied            | 1,065 | 935   | 781   | -284   | -27%     |
| Renter Occupied           | 2,720 | 2,663 | 2,768 | 48     | 2%       |
| Vacant                    | 522   | 365   | 538   | 16     | 3%       |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| Fairview/ Clifton Heights | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| No Mobility (same house)  | 3,284 | 1,938 | 1,789 | -1,495 | -46%     |
| Moved from within City    | 1,649 | 2,093 | 2,159 | 510    | 31%      |
| Moved from outside City   | 2,488 | 3,178 | 2,912 | 424    | 17%      |
| Moved from abroad         | 163   | 202   | 208   | 45     | 28%      |

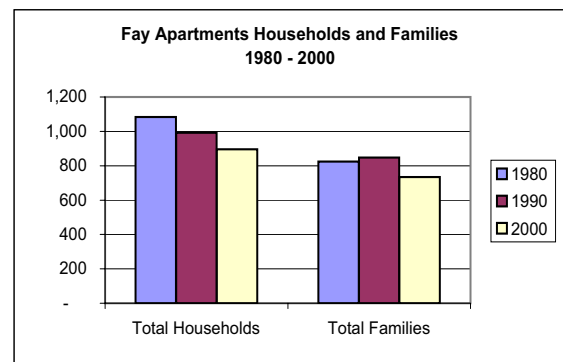
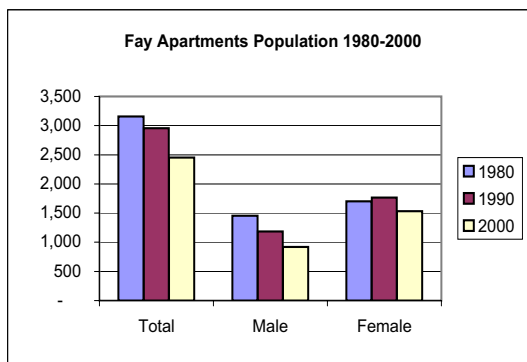


## Fay Apartments Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

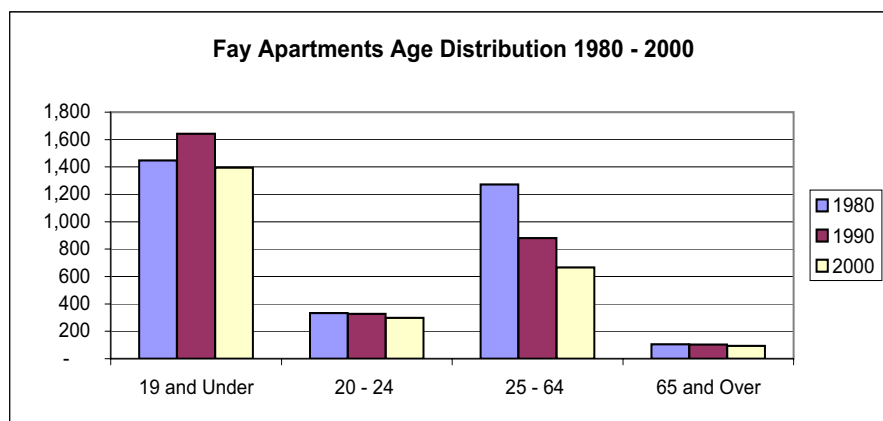
| Fay Apartments | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total</b>   | 3,159 | 2,954 | 2,453 | -706   | -22%     |
| <b>Male</b>    | 1,456 | 1,186 | 919   | -537   | -37%     |
| <b>Female</b>  | 1,703 | 1,768 | 1,534 | -169   | -10%     |

| Fay Apartments          | 1980  | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|-------------------------|-------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b> | 1,083 | 992  | 896  | -187   | -17%     |
| <b>Total Families</b>   | 825   | 847  | 735  | -90    | -11%     |



### Age Distribution

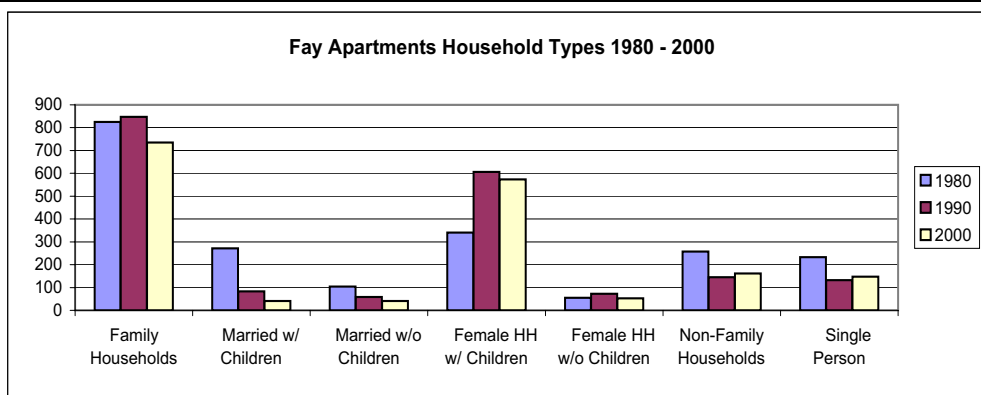
| Fay Apartments      | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>19 and Under</b> | 1,448 | 1,642 | 1,395 | -53    | -4%      |
| <b>20 - 24</b>      | 334   | 328   | 299   | -35    | -10%     |
| <b>25 - 64</b>      | 1,272 | 880   | 666   | -606   | -48%     |
| <b>65 and Over</b>  | 105   | 104   | 93    | -12    | -11%     |
| <b>Total</b>        | 3,159 | 2,954 | 2,453 | -706   | -22%     |



## Fay Apartments Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

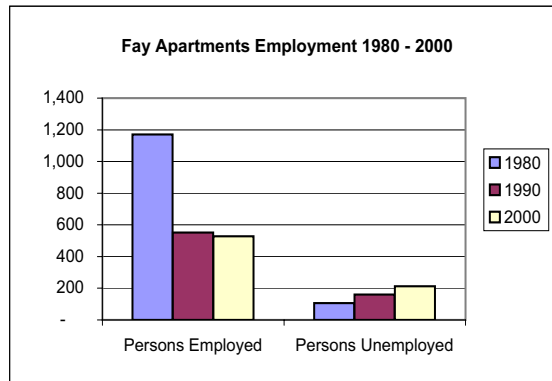
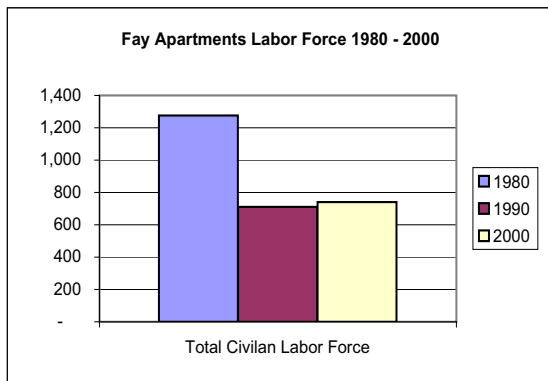
| Fay Apartments               | 1980  | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 1,083 | 992  | 896  | -187   | -17%     |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 825   | 847  | 735  | -90    | -11%     |
| Married w/ Children          | 271   | 83   | 41   | -230   | -85%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 104   | 58   | 41   | -63    | -61%     |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 341   | 606  | 573  | 232    | 68%      |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 55    | 73   | 53   | -2     | -4%      |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 258   | 145  | 161  | -97    | -38%     |
| Single Person                | 233   | 132  | 147  | -86    | -37%     |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| Fay Apartments                    | 1980  | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 1,276 | 711  | 740  | -536   | -42%     |

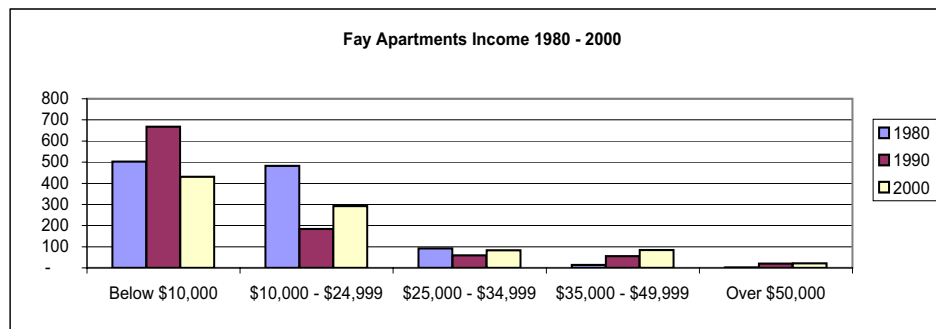
| Fay Apartments            | 1980  | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 1,170 | 551  | 528  | -642   | -55%     |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 106   | 160  | 212  | 106    | 100%     |



## Fay Apartments Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| Fay Apartments      | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000      | 503  | 668  | 431  | -72    | -14%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999 | 483  | 184  | 292  | -191   | -40%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 | 92   | 59   | 83   | -9     | -10%     |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 | 14   | 55   | 85   | 71     | 507%     |
| Over \$50,000       | 1    | 20   | 22   | 21     | 2100%    |

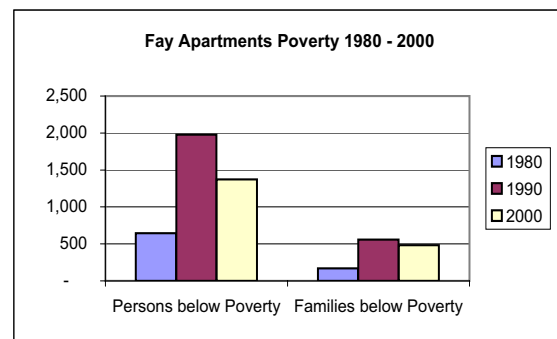
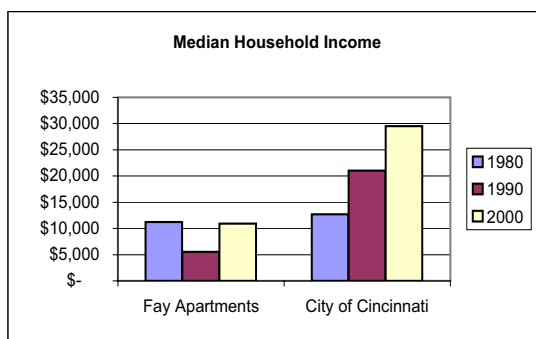


### Median Household Income

|                    | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| Fay Apartments     | \$ 11,250 | \$ 5,528  | \$ 10,911 | -339   | -3%      |
| City of Cincinnati | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

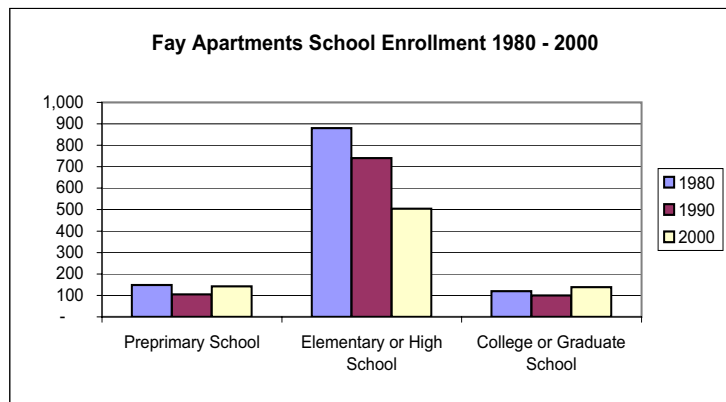
| Fay Apartments             | 1980 | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty      | 644  | 1,979 | 1,373 | 729    | 113%     |
| Families below Poverty     | 171  | 557   | 482   | 311    | 182%     |
| Percentage of All Persons  | 20%  | 67%   | 56%   |        | 36%      |
| Percentage of All Families | 21%  | 66%   | 66%   |        | 45%      |



## Fay Apartments Neighborhood Demographics

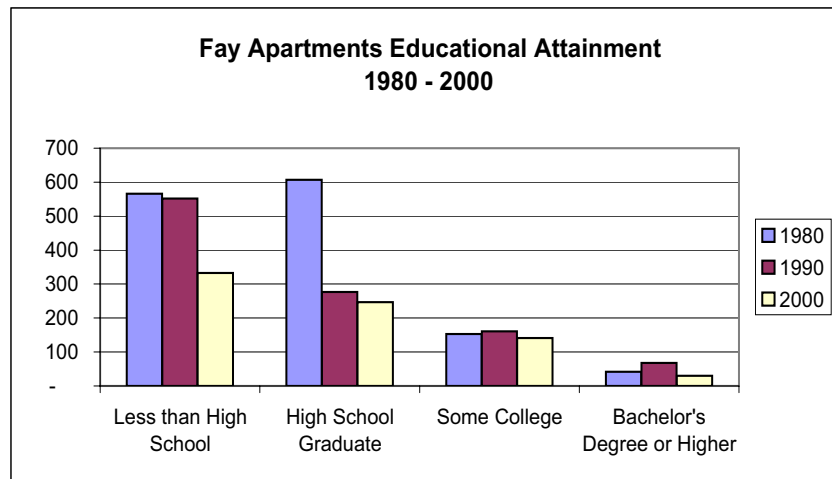
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| Fay Apartments             | 1980         | 1990       | 2000       | Change      | % Change    |
|----------------------------|--------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| Preprimary School          | 148          | 105        | 142        | -6          | -4%         |
| Elementary or High School  | 880          | 740        | 504        | -376        | -43%        |
| College or Graduate School | 120          | 100        | 139        | 19          | 16%         |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>1,148</b> | <b>945</b> | <b>785</b> | <b>-363</b> | <b>-32%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

| Fay Apartments              | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 566  | 552  | 333  | -233   | -41%     |
| High School Graduate        | 607  | 277  | 247  | -360   | -59%     |
| Some College                | 153  | 161  | 141  | -12    | -8%      |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 42   | 68   | 30   | -12    | -29%     |

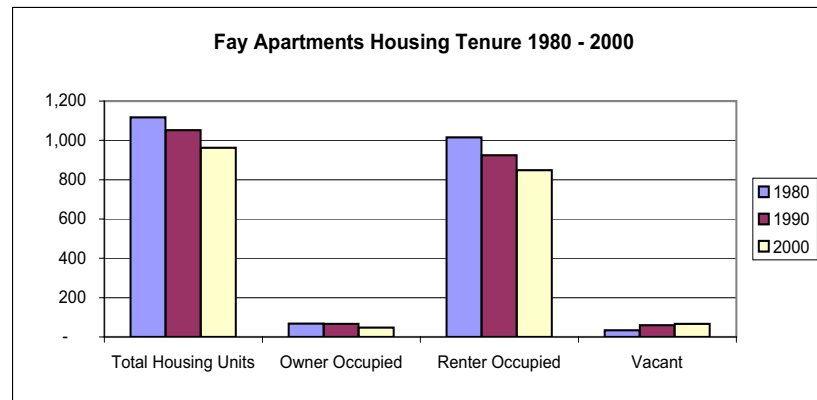




## Fay Apartments Neighborhood Demographics

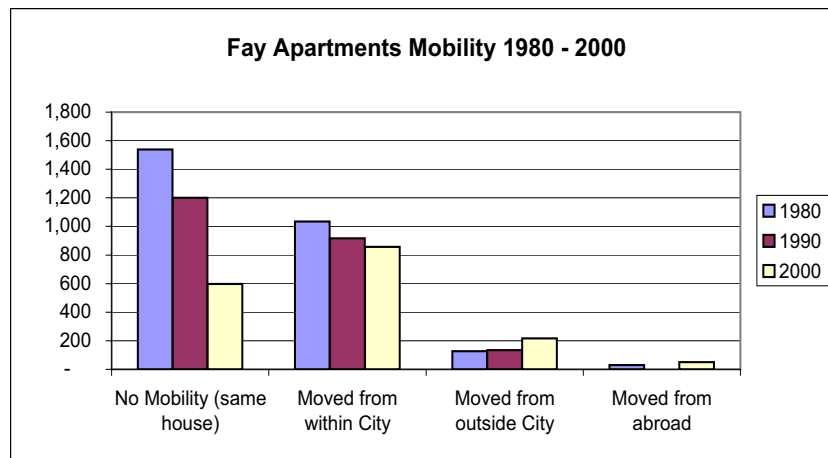
### Housing Tenure

| Fay Apartments      | 1980  | 1990  | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|----------|
| Total Housing Units | 1,117 | 1,052 | 963  | -154   | -14%     |
| Owner Occupied      | 68    | 67    | 47   | -21    | -31%     |
| Renter Occupied     | 1,015 | 925   | 849  | -166   | -16%     |
| Vacant              | 34    | 60    | 67   | 33     | 97%      |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| Fay Apartments           | 1980  | 1990  | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|----------|
| No Mobility (same house) | 1,539 | 1,200 | 598  | -941   | -61%     |
| Moved from within City   | 1,034 | 917   | 857  | -177   | -17%     |
| Moved from outside City  | 127   | 135   | 216  | 89     | 70%      |
| Moved from abroad        | 30    | 0     | 51   | 21     | 70%      |

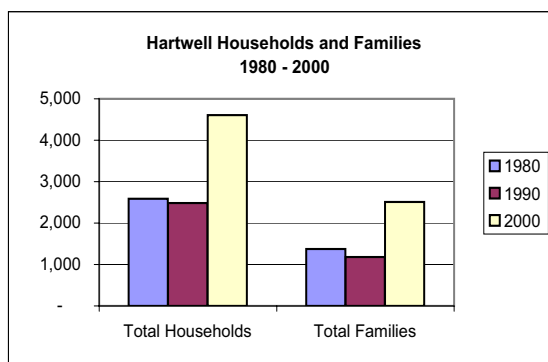
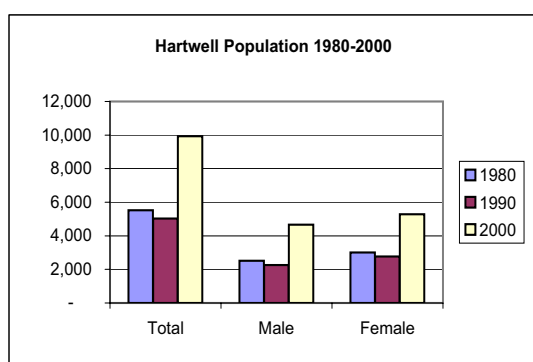


## Hartwell Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

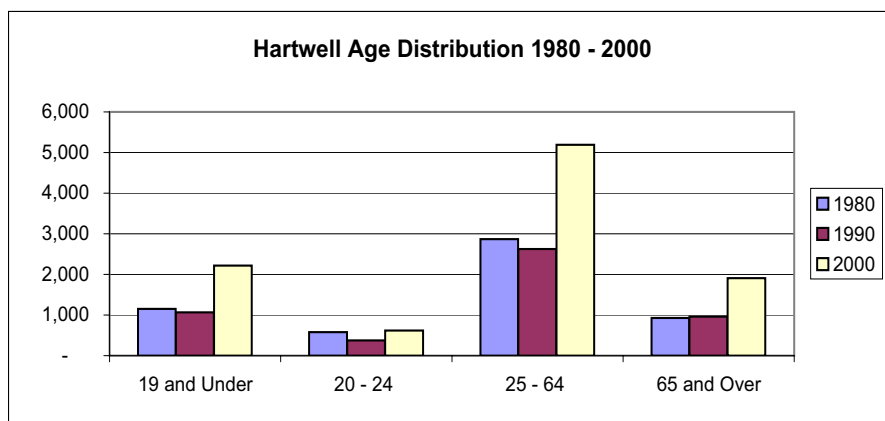
| Hartwell | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total    | 5,524 | 5,025 | 9,935 | 4,411  | 80%      |
| Male     | 2,512 | 2,258 | 4,658 | 2,146  | 85%      |
| Female   | 3,012 | 2,767 | 5,277 | 2,265  | 75%      |

| Hartwell         | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Households | 2,590 | 2,485 | 4,607 | 2,017  | 78%      |
| Total Families   | 1,373 | 1,177 | 2,510 | 1,137  | 83%      |



### Age Distribution

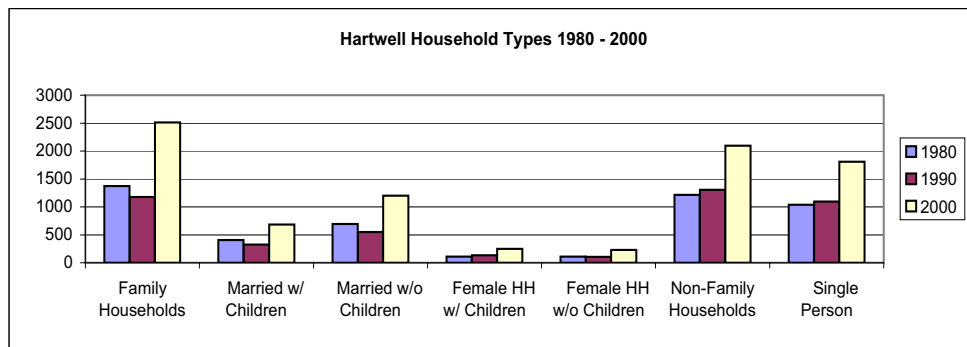
| Hartwell     | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| 19 and Under | 1,150 | 1,066 | 2,219 | 1,069  | 93%      |
| 20 - 24      | 577   | 373   | 619   | 42     | 7%       |
| 25 - 64      | 2,867 | 2,625 | 5,192 | 2,325  | 81%      |
| 65 and Over  | 930   | 962   | 1,905 | 975    | 105%     |
| Total        | 5,524 | 5,025 | 9,935 | 4,411  | 80%      |



## Hartwell Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

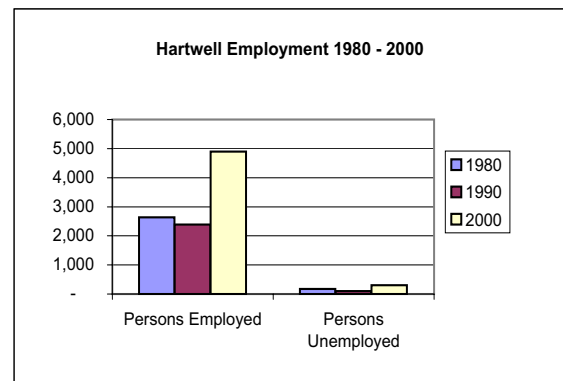
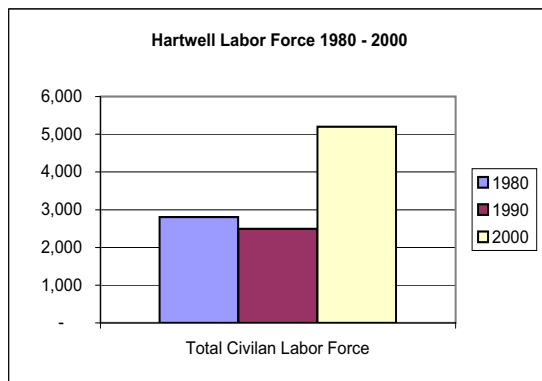
| Hartwell                     | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 2,590 | 2,485 | 4,607 | 2,017  | 78%      |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 1,373 | 1,177 | 2,510 | 1,137  | 83%      |
| Married w/ Children          | 407   | 327   | 682   | 275    | 67%      |
| Married w/o Children         | 694   | 552   | 1,199 | 505    | 73%      |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 108   | 134   | 251   | 143    | 132%     |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 110   | 106   | 231   | 121    | 109%     |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 1,217 | 1,308 | 2,097 | 880    | 72%      |
| Single Person                | 1,036 | 1,097 | 1,809 | 773    | 75%      |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| Hartwell                          | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 2,806 | 2,495 | 5,201 | 2,395  | 85%      |

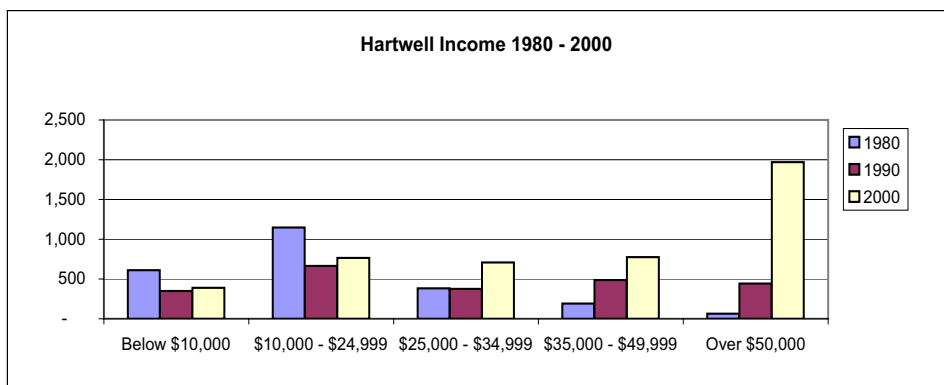
| Hartwell                  | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 2,634 | 2,392 | 4,895 | 2,261  | 86%      |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 172   | 103   | 306   | 134    | 78%      |



## Hartwell Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| Hartwell                   | 1980  | 1990 | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|-------|------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Below \$10,000</b>      | 611   | 349  | 388   | -223   | -37%     |
| <b>\$10,000 - \$24,999</b> | 1,148 | 665  | 765   | -383   | -33%     |
| <b>\$25,000 - \$34,999</b> | 383   | 377  | 709   | 326    | 85%      |
| <b>\$35,000 - \$49,999</b> | 192   | 488  | 775   | 583    | 303%     |
| <b>Over \$50,000</b>       | 64    | 442  | 1,971 | 1,907  | 2980%    |

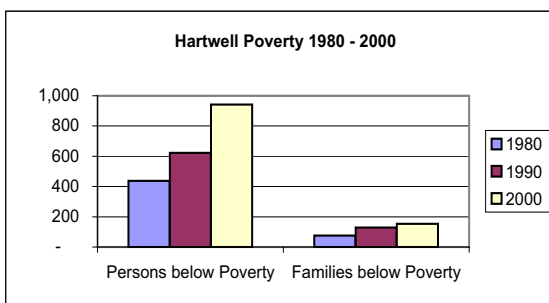
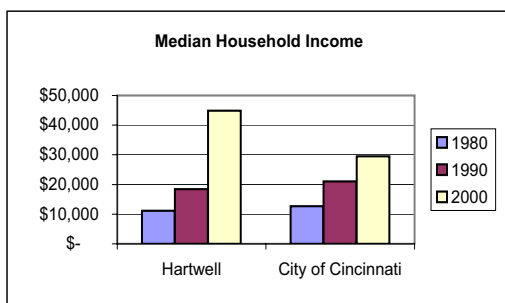


### Median Household Income

|                           | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| <b>Hartwell</b>           | \$ 11,166 | \$ 18,437 | \$ 44,885 | 33,719 | 302%     |
| <b>City of Cincinnati</b> | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

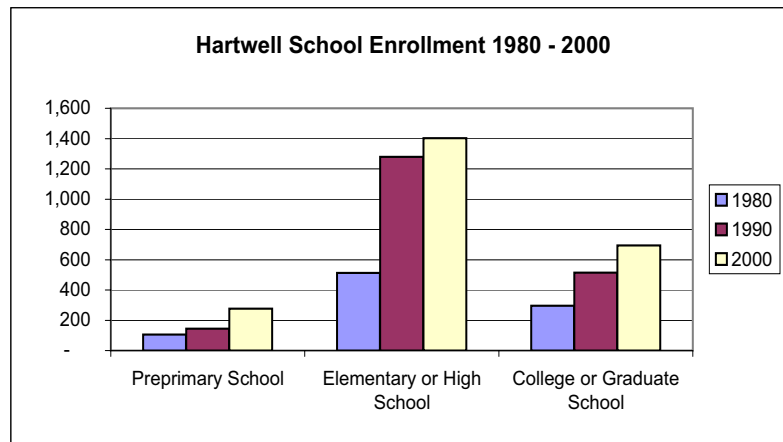
| Hartwell                          | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons below Poverty</b>      | 438  | 623  | 942  | 504    | 115%     |
| <b>Families below Poverty</b>     | 75   | 129  | 153  | 78     | 104%     |
| <b>Percentage of All Persons</b>  | 8%   | 12%  | 9%   |        | 2%       |
| <b>Percentage of All Families</b> | 5%   | 11%  | 6%   |        | 1%       |



## Hartwell Neighborhood Demographics

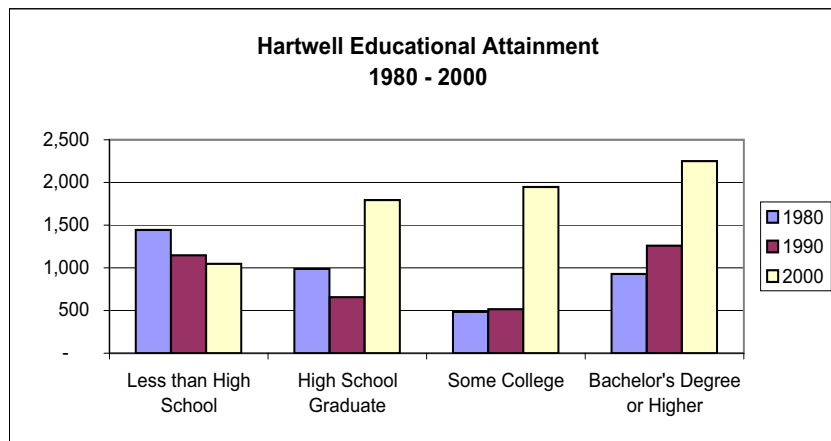
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| Hartwell                   | 1980       | 1990         | 2000         | Change       | % Change    |
|----------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| Preprimary School          | 105        | 144          | 277          | 172          | 164%        |
| Elementary or High School  | 513        | 1,280        | 1,402        | 889          | 173%        |
| College or Graduate School | 296        | 514          | 694          | 398          | 134%        |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>914</b> | <b>1,938</b> | <b>2,373</b> | <b>1,459</b> | <b>160%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

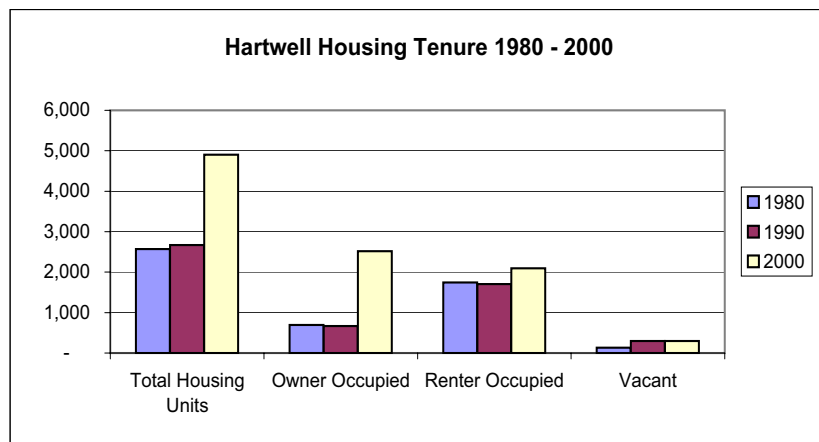
| Hartwell                    | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 1,444 | 1,146 | 1,046 | -398   | -28%     |
| High School Graduate        | 988   | 655   | 1,794 | 806    | 82%      |
| Some College                | 483   | 517   | 1,947 | 1,464  | 303%     |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 927   | 1,259 | 2,250 | 1,323  | 143%     |



## Hartwell Neighborhood Demographics

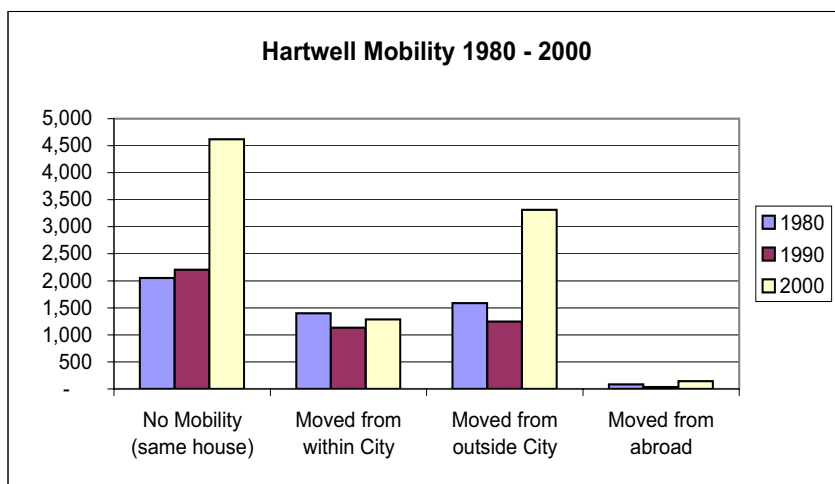
### Housing Tenure

| Hartwell                   | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Housing Units</b> | 2,570 | 2,667 | 4,902 | 2,332  | 91%      |
| <b>Owner Occupied</b>      | 693   | 667   | 2,515 | 1,822  | 263%     |
| <b>Renter Occupied</b>     | 1,745 | 1,704 | 2,092 | 347    | 20%      |
| <b>Vacant</b>              | 131   | 296   | 295   | 164    | 124%     |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| Hartwell                        | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>No Mobility (same house)</b> | 2,050 | 2,205 | 4,621 | 2,571  | 125%     |
| <b>Moved from within City</b>   | 1,401 | 1,131 | 1,284 | -117   | -8%      |
| <b>Moved from outside City</b>  | 1,585 | 1,247 | 3,312 | 1,727  | 109%     |
| <b>Moved from abroad</b>        | 84    | 34    | 141   | 57     | 68%      |

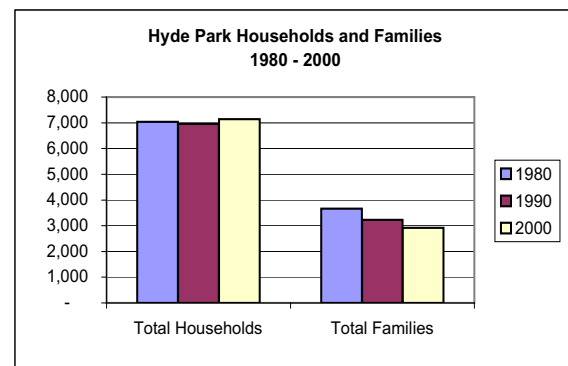
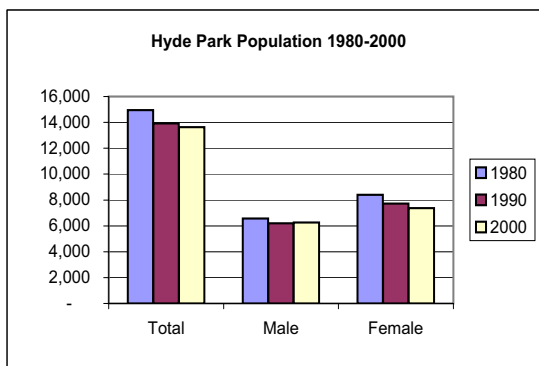


## Hyde Park Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

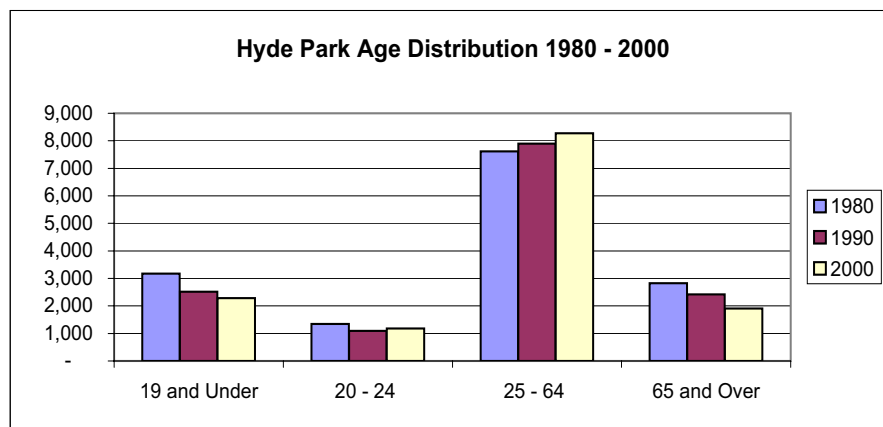
| Hyde Park | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | Change | % Change |
|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| Total     | 14,955 | 13,927 | 13,640 | -1,315 | -9%      |
| Male      | 6,563  | 6,205  | 6,262  | -301   | -5%      |
| Female    | 8,392  | 7,722  | 7,378  | -1,014 | -12%     |

| Hyde Park        | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Households | 7,041 | 6,953 | 7,139 | 98     | 1%       |
| Total Families   | 3,664 | 3,230 | 2,919 | -745   | -20%     |



### Age Distribution

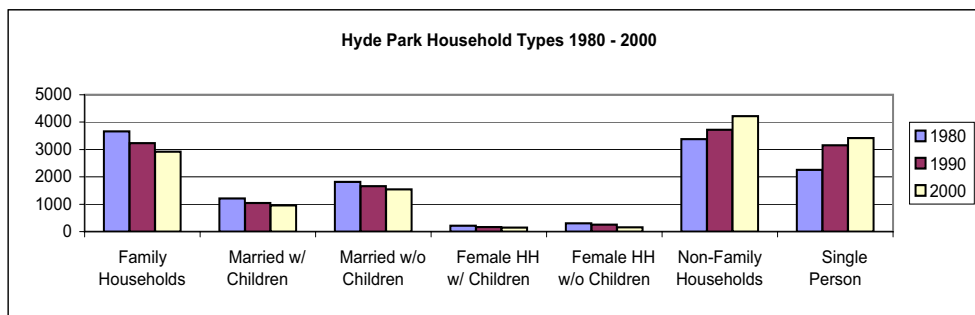
| Hyde Park    | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | Change | % Change |
|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| 19 and Under | 3,170  | 2,514  | 2,284  | -886   | -28%     |
| 20 - 24      | 1,344  | 1,094  | 1,178  | -166   | -12%     |
| 25 - 64      | 7,614  | 7,900  | 8,271  | 657    | 9%       |
| 65 and Over  | 2,827  | 2,419  | 1,907  | -920   | -33%     |
| Total        | 14,955 | 13,927 | 13,640 | -1,315 | -9%      |



## Hyde Park Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

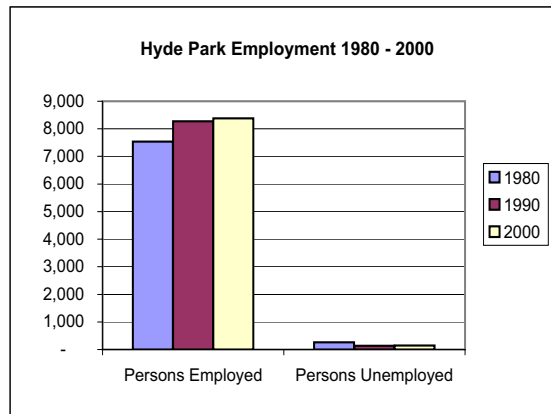
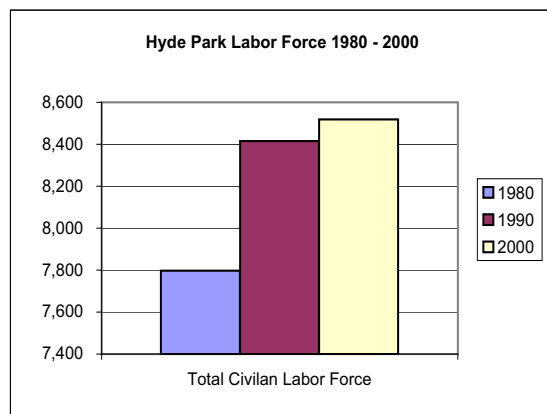
| Hyde Park                    | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 7,041 | 6,953 | 7,139 | 98     | 1%       |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 3,664 | 3,230 | 2,919 | -745   | -20%     |
| Married w/ Children          | 1,209 | 1,048 | 955   | -254   | -21%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 1,812 | 1,659 | 1,539 | -273   | -15%     |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 217   | 162   | 151   | -66    | -30%     |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 301   | 255   | 159   | -142   | -47%     |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 3,377 | 3,723 | 4,220 | 843    | 25%      |
| Single Person                | 2,253 | 3,152 | 3,418 | 1,165  | 52%      |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| Hyde Park                         | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 7,798 | 8,415 | 8,519 | 721    | 9%       |

| Hyde Park                 | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 7,535 | 8,278 | 8,377 | 842    | 11%      |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 263   | 137   | 142   | -121   | -46%     |

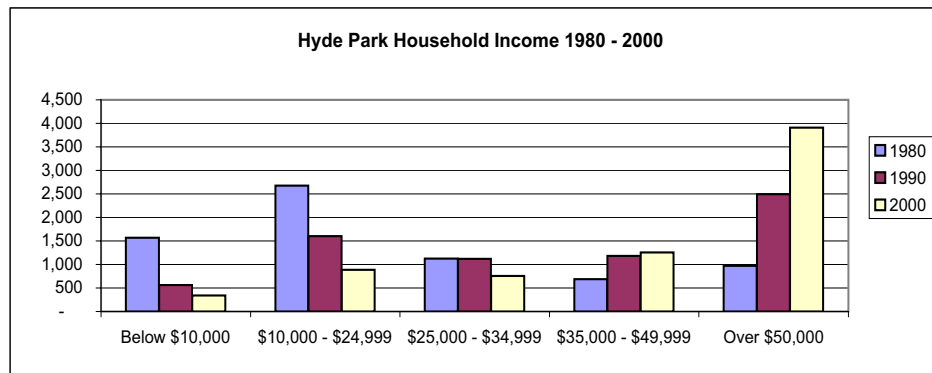




## Hyde Park Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| Hyde Park           | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000      | 1,566 | 565   | 340   | -1,226 | -78%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999 | 2,678 | 1,600 | 885   | -1,793 | -67%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 | 1,126 | 1,122 | 753   | -373   | -33%     |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 | 688   | 1,180 | 1,254 | 566    | 82%      |
| Over \$50,000       | 974   | 2,495 | 3,911 | 2,937  | 302%     |

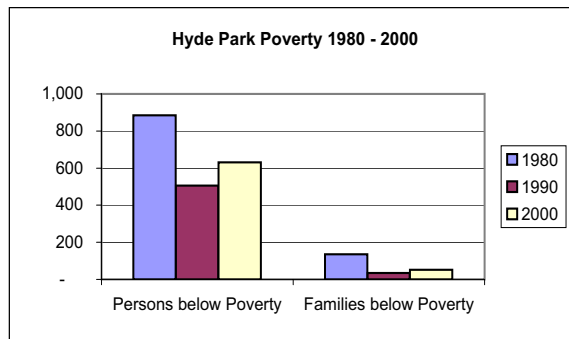
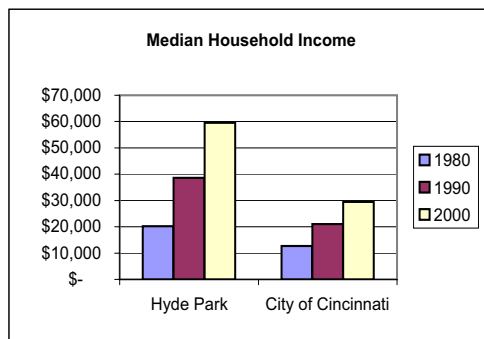


### Median Household Income

|                    | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| Hyde Park          | \$ 20,211 | \$ 38,573 | \$ 59,541 | 39,330 | 195%     |
| City of Cincinnati | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

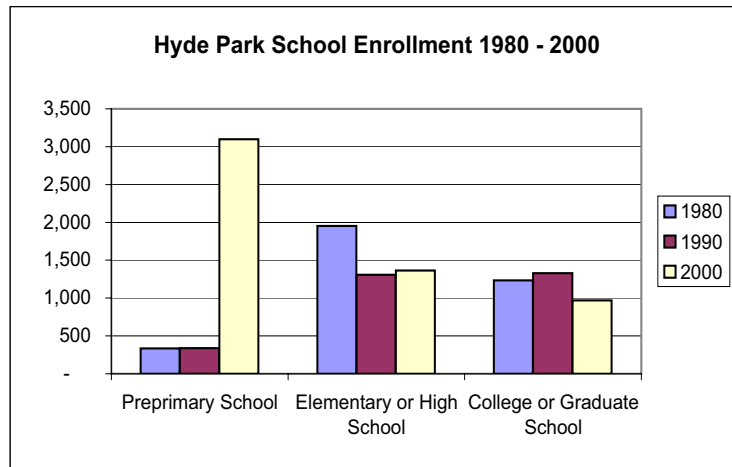
| Hyde Park                  | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty      | 885  | 506  | 631  | -254   | -29%     |
| Families below Poverty     | 136  | 34   | 52   | -84    | -62%     |
| Percentage of All Persons  | 6%   | 4%   | 5%   |        | -1%      |
| Percentage of All Families | 4%   | 1%   | 2%   |        | -2%      |



## Hyde Park Neighborhood Demographics

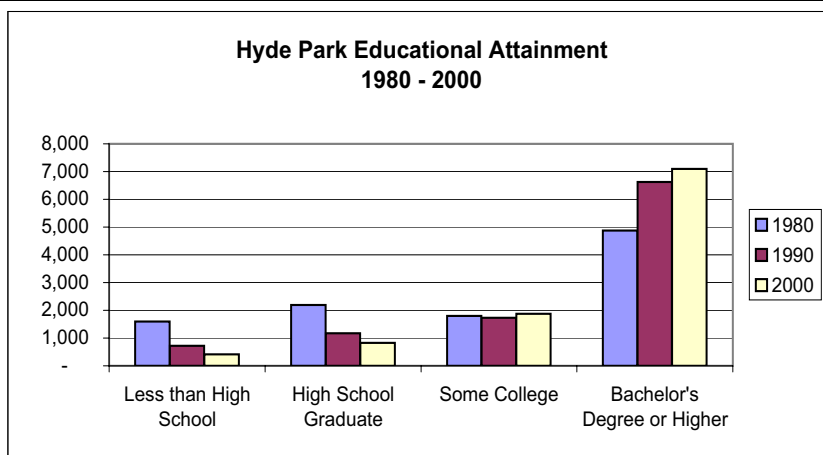
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| Hyde Park                  | 1980         | 1990         | 2000         | Change     | % Change   |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Preprimary School          | 336          | 338          | 3,098        | 2,762      | 822%       |
| Elementary or High School  | 1,953        | 1,306        | 1,365        | -588       | -30%       |
| College or Graduate School | 1,235        | 1,328        | 971          | -264       | -21%       |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>5,504</b> | <b>2,972</b> | <b>5,434</b> | <b>-70</b> | <b>-1%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

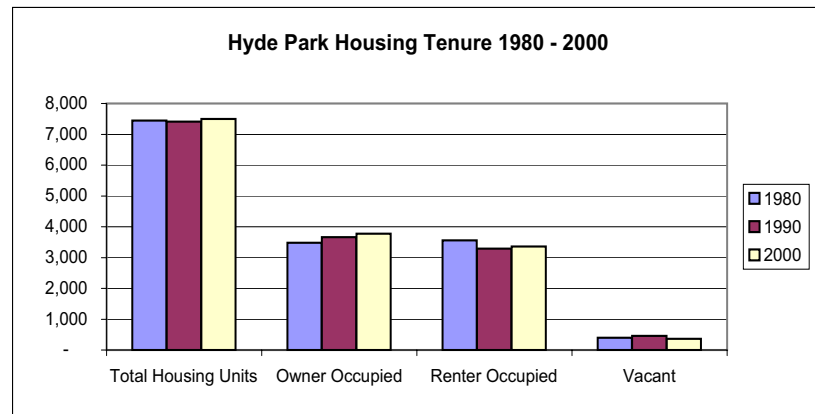
| Hyde Park                          | 1980         | 1990         | 2000         | Change       | % Change   |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Less than High School              | 1,593        | 721          | 414          | -1,179       | -74%       |
| High School Graduate               | 2,190        | 1,175        | 827          | -1,363       | -62%       |
| Some College                       | 1,799        | 1,734        | 1,874        | 75           | 4%         |
| <b>Bachelor's Degree or Higher</b> | <b>4,873</b> | <b>6,621</b> | <b>7,097</b> | <b>2,224</b> | <b>46%</b> |



## Hyde Park Neighborhood Demographics

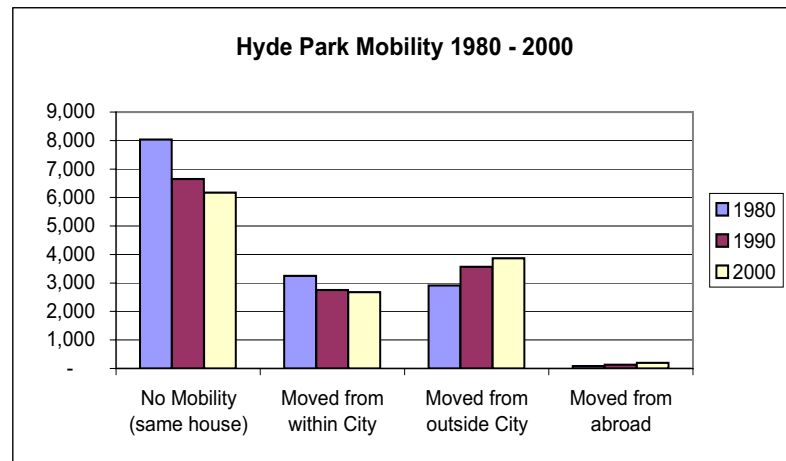
### Housing Tenure

| Hyde Park                  | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Housing Units</b> | 7,448 | 7,408 | 7,500 | 52     | 1%       |
| <b>Owner Occupied</b>      | 3,480 | 3,660 | 3,776 | 296    | 9%       |
| <b>Renter Occupied</b>     | 3,561 | 3,292 | 3,363 | -198   | -6%      |
| <b>Vacant</b>              | 402   | 456   | 361   | -41    | -10%     |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| Hyde Park                       | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>No Mobility (same house)</b> | 8,034 | 6,652 | 6,170 | -1,864 | -23%     |
| <b>Moved from within City</b>   | 3,250 | 2,756 | 2,676 | -574   | -18%     |
| <b>Moved from outside City</b>  | 2,908 | 3,569 | 3,865 | 957    | 33%      |
| <b>Moved from abroad</b>        | 81    | 133   | 199   | 118    | 146%     |

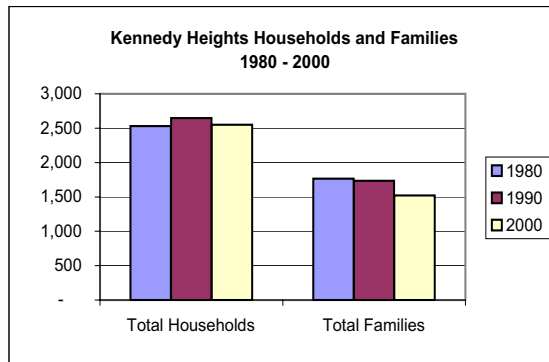
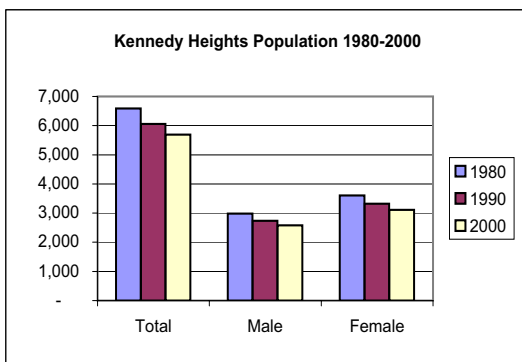


## Kennedy Heights Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

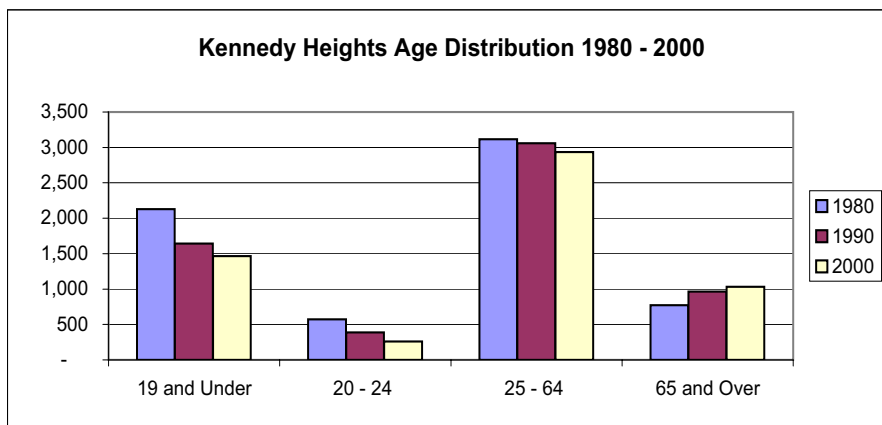
| Kennedy Heights | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total</b>    | 6,591 | 6,054 | 5,689 | -902   | -14%     |
| <b>Male</b>     | 2,987 | 2,735 | 2,580 | -407   | -14%     |
| <b>Female</b>   | 3,604 | 3,319 | 3,109 | -495   | -14%     |

| Kennedy Heights         | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b> | 2,531 | 2,646 | 2,551 | 20     | 1%       |
| <b>Total Families</b>   | 1,767 | 1,736 | 1,522 | -245   | -14%     |



### Age Distribution

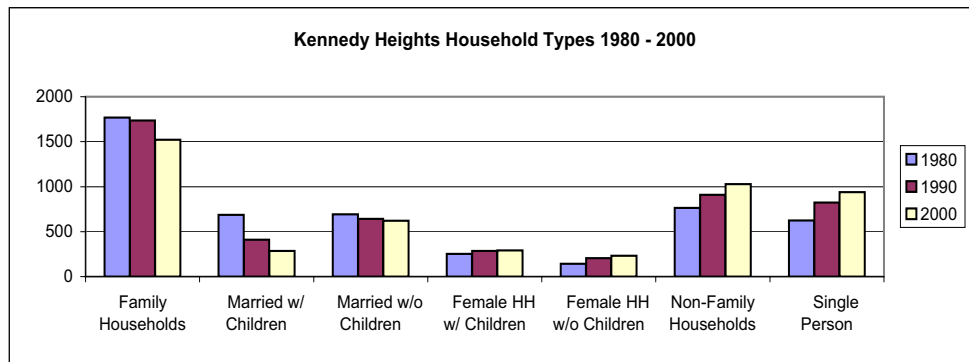
| Kennedy Heights     | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>19 and Under</b> | 2,130 | 1,641 | 1,465 | -665   | -31%     |
| <b>20 - 24</b>      | 572   | 389   | 259   | -313   | -55%     |
| <b>25 - 64</b>      | 3,116 | 3,061 | 2,934 | -182   | -6%      |
| <b>65 and Over</b>  | 773   | 963   | 1,031 | 258    | 33%      |
| <b>Total</b>        | 6,591 | 6,054 | 5,689 | -902   | -14%     |



## Kennedy Heights Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

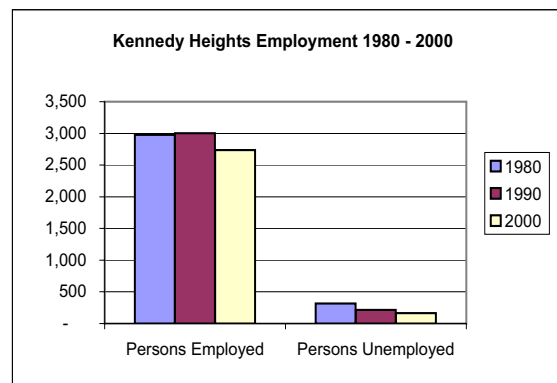
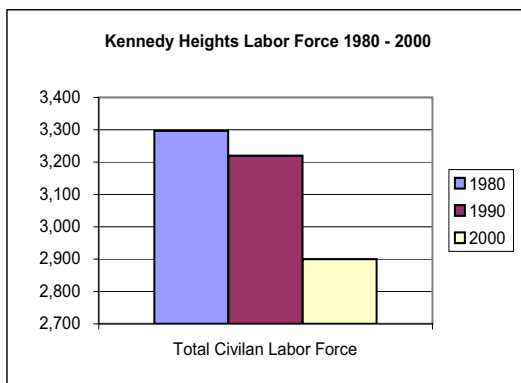
| Kennedy Heights              | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 2,531 | 2,646 | 2,551 | 20     | 1%       |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 1,767 | 1,736 | 1,522 | -245   | -14%     |
| Married w/ Children          | 686   | 411   | 285   | -401   | -58%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 693   | 641   | 622   | -71    | -10%     |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 253   | 286   | 292   | 39     | 15%      |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 142   | 205   | 231   | 89     | 63%      |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 764   | 910   | 1,029 | 265    | 35%      |
| Single Person                | 623   | 822   | 938   | 315    | 51%      |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| Kennedy Heights                   | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 3,297 | 3,220 | 2,900 | -397   | -12%     |

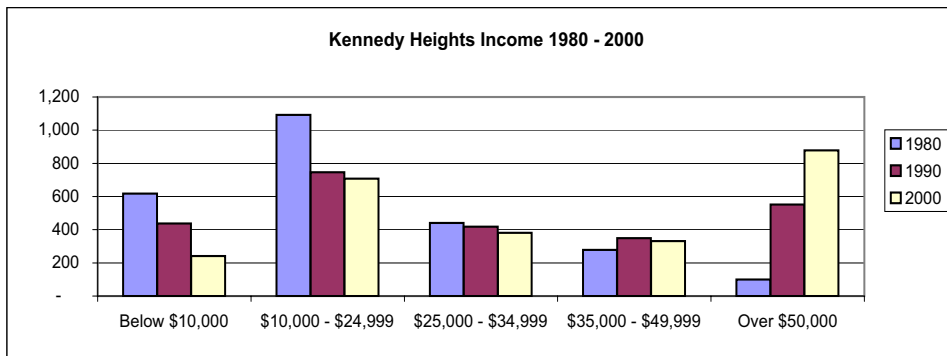
| Kennedy Heights           | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 2,979 | 3,003 | 2,737 | -242   | -8%      |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 318   | 217   | 163   | -155   | -49%     |



## Kennedy Heights Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| Kennedy Heights     | 1980  | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000      | 618   | 438  | 242  | -376   | -61%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999 | 1,092 | 747  | 708  | -384   | -35%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 | 440   | 418  | 382  | -58    | -13%     |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 | 278   | 349  | 332  | 54     | 19%      |
| Over \$50,000       | 99    | 552  | 878  | 779    | 787%     |

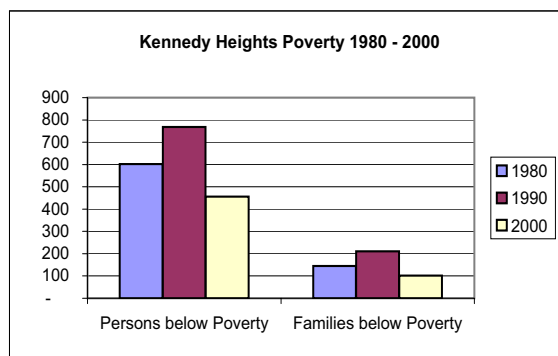
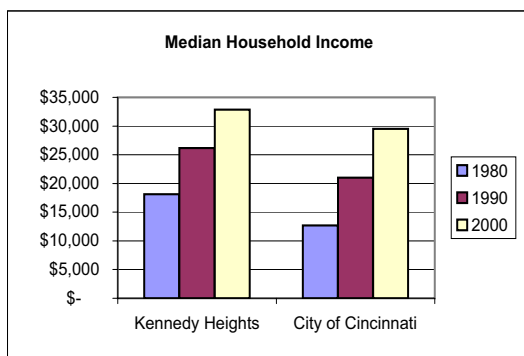


### Median Household Income

|                    | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| Kennedy Heights    | \$ 18,122 | \$ 26,180 | \$ 32,882 | 14,760 | 81%      |
| City of Cincinnati | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

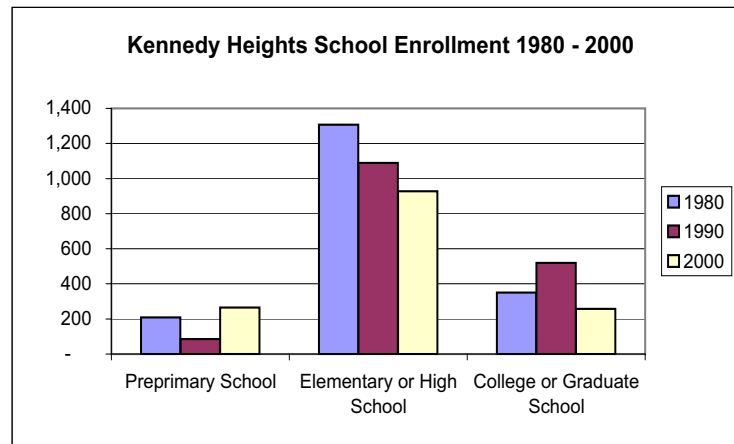
| Kennedy Heights            | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty      | 602  | 768  | 456  | -146   | -24%     |
| Families below Poverty     | 145  | 211  | 102  | -43    | -30%     |
| Percentage of All Persons  | 2%   | 13%  | 2%   |        | 0%       |
| Percentage of All Families | 8%   | 12%  | 7%   |        | -2%      |



## Kennedy Heights Neighborhood Demographics

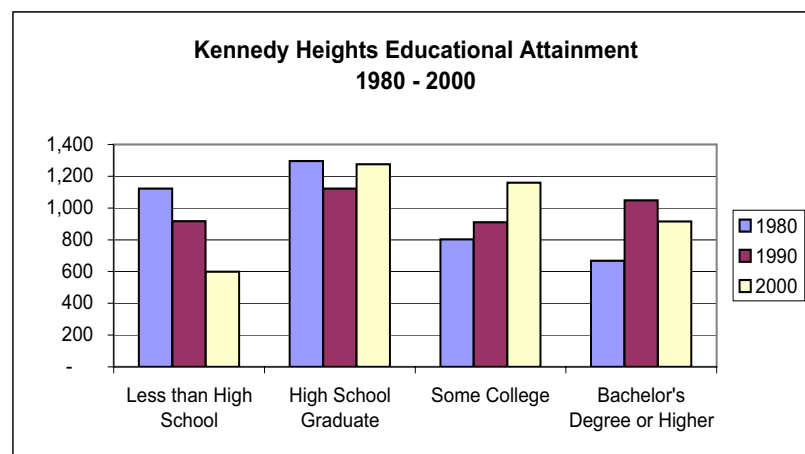
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| Kennedy Heights            | 1980         | 1990         | 2000         | Change      | % Change    |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| Preprimary School          | 209          | 86           | 265          | 56          | 27%         |
| Elementary or High School  | 1,307        | 1,089        | 927          | -380        | -29%        |
| College or Graduate School | 351          | 520          | 257          | -94         | -27%        |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>1,867</b> | <b>1,695</b> | <b>1,449</b> | <b>-418</b> | <b>-22%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

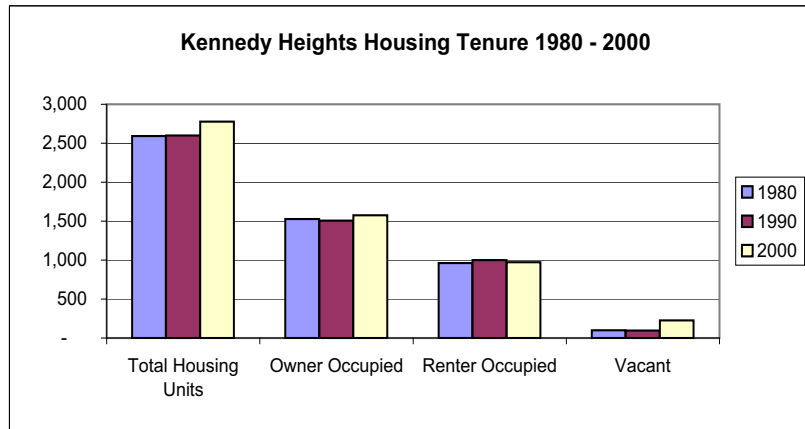
| Kennedy Heights             | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 1,123 | 917   | 599   | -524   | -47%     |
| High School Graduate        | 1,296 | 1,123 | 1,276 | -20    | -2%      |
| Some College                | 802   | 910   | 1,159 | 357    | 45%      |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 668   | 1,049 | 915   | 247    | 37%      |



## Kennedy Heights Neighborhood Demographics

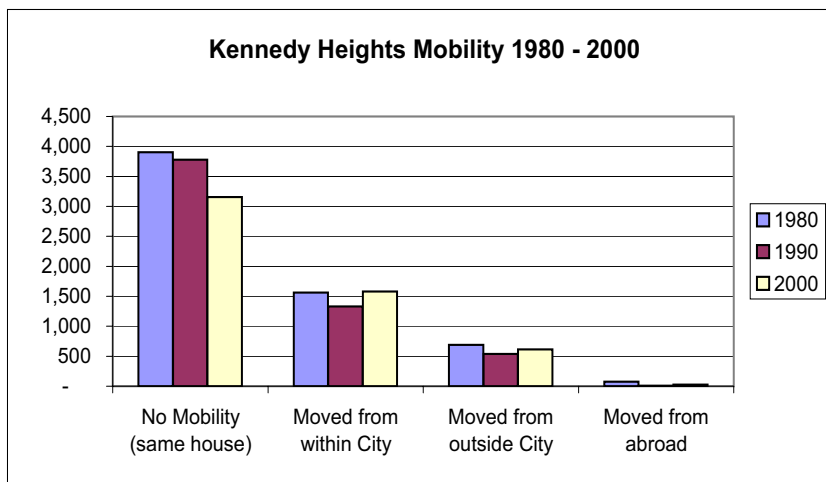
### Housing Tenure

| Kennedy Heights            | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Housing Units</b> | 2,594 | 2,601 | 2,778 | 184    | 7%       |
| <b>Owner Occupied</b>      | 1,529 | 1,507 | 1,577 | 48     | 3%       |
| <b>Renter Occupied</b>     | 962   | 999   | 974   | 12     | 1%       |
| <b>Vacant</b>              | 101   | 95    | 227   | 126    | 125%     |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| Kennedy Heights                 | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>No Mobility (same house)</b> | 3,902 | 3,779 | 3,155 | -747   | -19%     |
| <b>Moved from within City</b>   | 1,564 | 1,332 | 1,580 | 16     | 1%       |
| <b>Moved from outside City</b>  | 692   | 540   | 614   | -78    | -11%     |
| <b>Moved from abroad</b>        | 74    | 11    | 25    | -49    | -66%     |



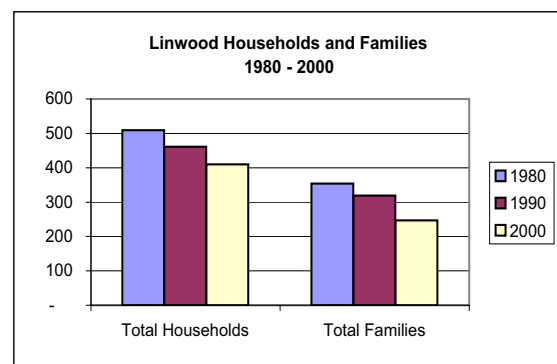
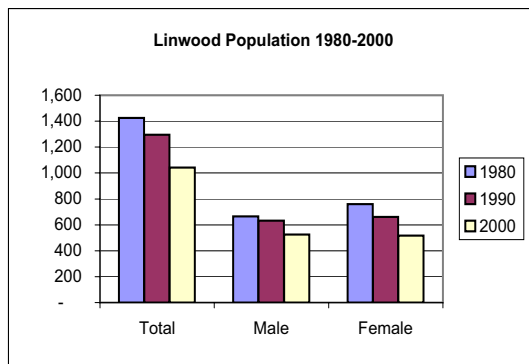


## Linwood Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

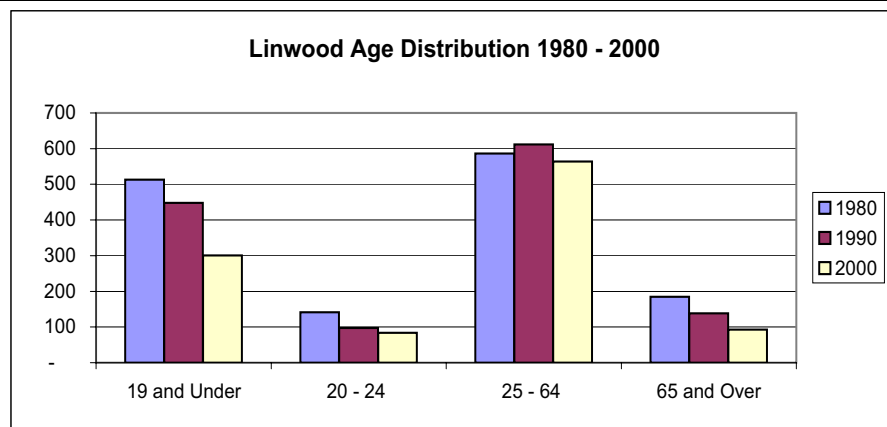
| Linwood       | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total</b>  | 1,425 | 1,295 | 1,042 | -383   | -27%     |
| <b>Male</b>   | 665   | 633   | 526   | -139   | -21%     |
| <b>Female</b> | 760   | 662   | 516   | -244   | -32%     |

| Linwood                 | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|-------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b> | 509  | 461  | 410  | -99    | -19%     |
| <b>Total Families</b>   | 354  | 319  | 247  | -107   | -30%     |



### Age Distribution

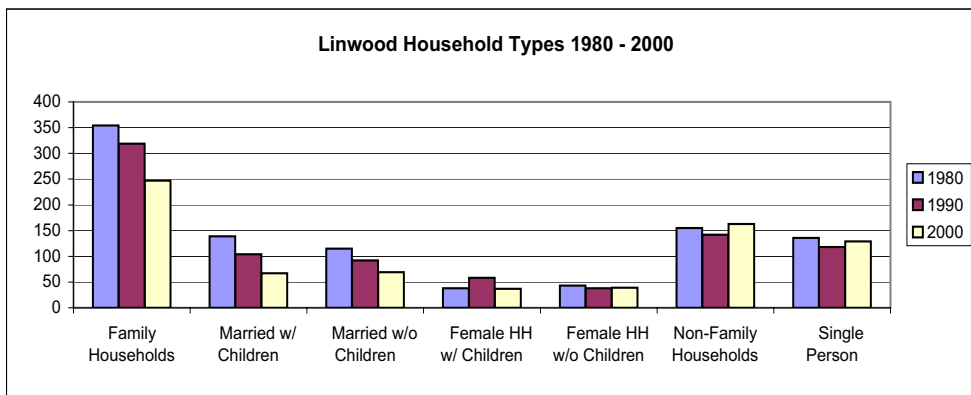
| Linwood             | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>19 and Under</b> | 513   | 448   | 301   | -212   | -41%     |
| <b>20 - 24</b>      | 141   | 97    | 84    | -57    | -40%     |
| <b>25 - 64</b>      | 586   | 612   | 564   | -22    | -4%      |
| <b>65 and Over</b>  | 185   | 138   | 93    | -92    | -50%     |
| <b>Total</b>        | 1,425 | 1,295 | 1,042 | -383   | -27%     |



## Linwood Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

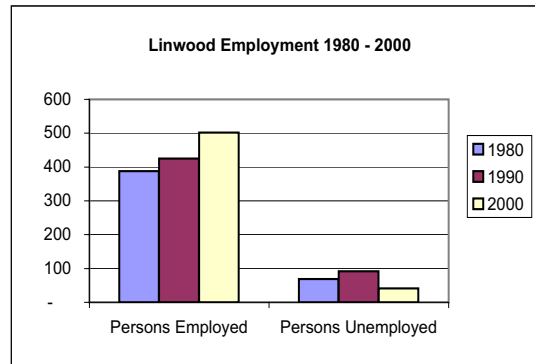
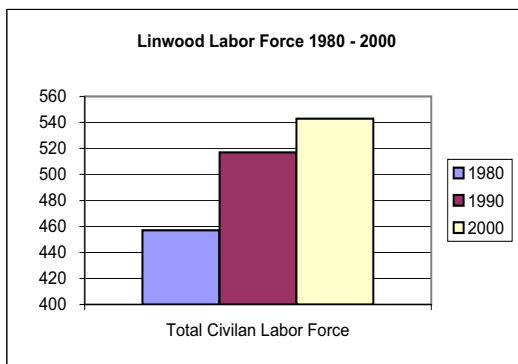
| Linwood                      | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 509  | 461  | 410  | -99    | -19%     |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 354  | 319  | 247  | -107   | -30%     |
| Married w/ Children          | 139  | 104  | 67   | -72    | -52%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 115  | 92   | 69   | -46    | -40%     |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 38   | 58   | 37   | -1     | -3%      |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 43   | 38   | 39   | -4     | -9%      |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 155  | 142  | 163  | 8      | 5%       |
| Single Person                | 136  | 118  | 129  | -7     | -5%      |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| Linwood                           | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 457  | 517  | 543  | 86     | 19%      |

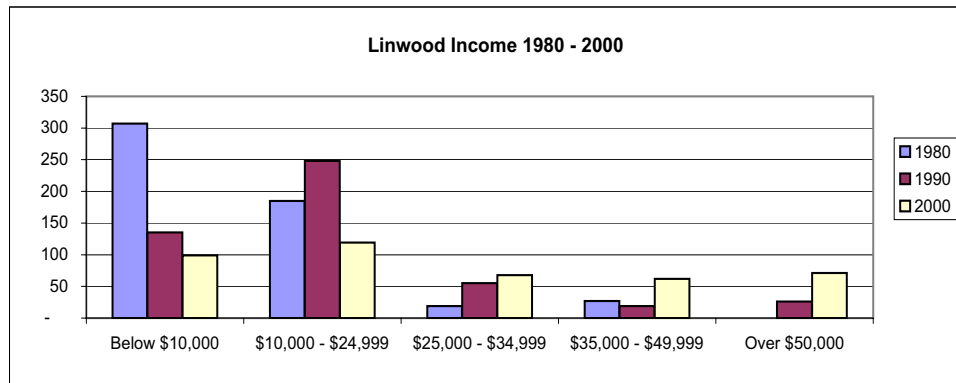
| Linwood                   | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 388  | 425  | 502  | 114    | 29%      |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 69   | 92   | 41   | -28    | -41%     |



## Linwood Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| Linwood             | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000      | 307  | 135  | 99   | -208   | -68%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999 | 185  | 248  | 119  | -66    | -36%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 | 19   | 55   | 68   | 49     | 258%     |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 | 27   | 19   | 62   | 35     | 130%     |
| Over \$50,000       | 0    | 26   | 71   | 71     | 7100%    |

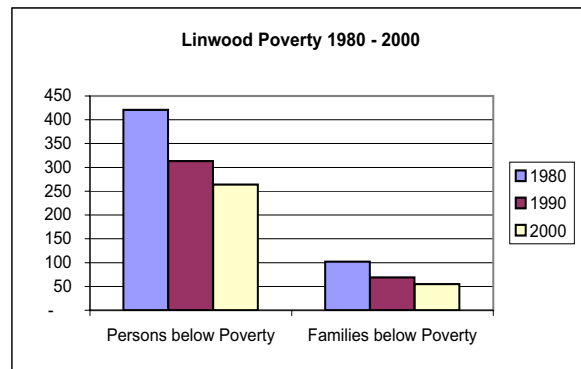
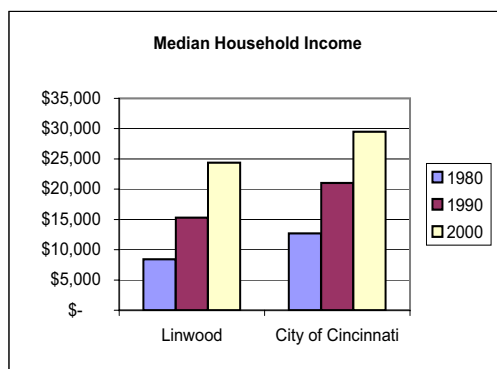


### Median Household Income

|                    | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| Linwood            | \$ 8,417  | \$ 15,295 | \$ 24,393 | 15,976 | 190%     |
| City of Cincinnati | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

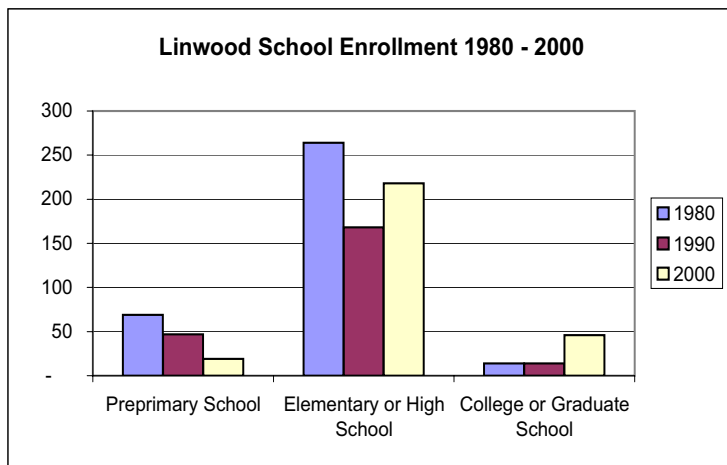
| Linwood                | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty  | 421  | 313  | 264  | -157   | -37%     |
| Families below Poverty | 102  | 69   | 55   | -47    | -46%     |



## Linwood Neighborhood Demographics

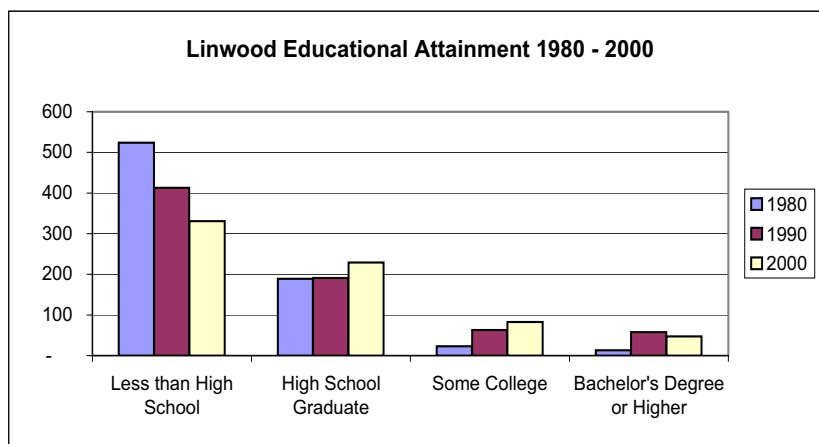
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| Linwood                    | 1980       | 1990       | 2000       | Change     | % Change    |
|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| Preprimary School          | 69         | 47         | 19         | -50        | -72%        |
| Elementary or High School  | 264        | 168        | 218        | -46        | -17%        |
| College or Graduate School | 14         | 14         | 46         | 32         | 229%        |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>347</b> | <b>229</b> | <b>283</b> | <b>-64</b> | <b>-18%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

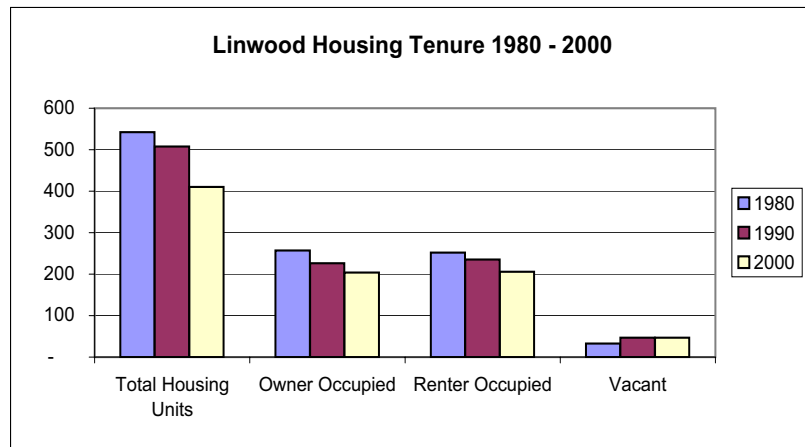
| Linwood                     | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 524  | 413  | 331  | -193   | -37%     |
| High School Graduate        | 189  | 191  | 229  | 40     | 21%      |
| Some College                | 23   | 63   | 83   | 60     | 261%     |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 13   | 58   | 47   | 34     | 262%     |



## Linwood Neighborhood Demographics

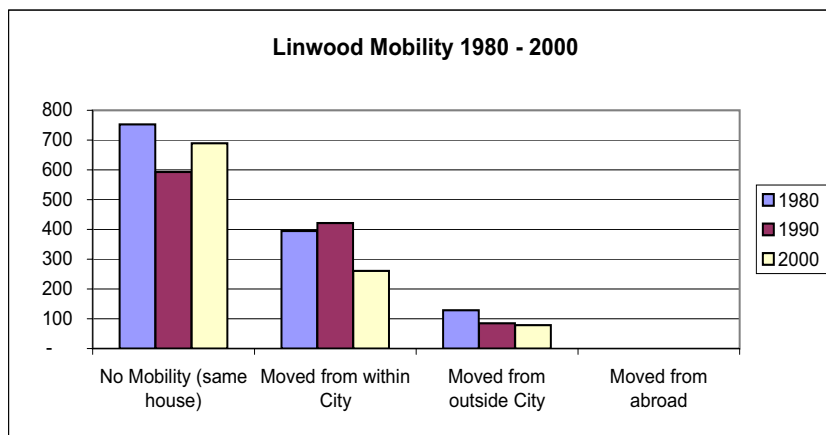
### Housing Tenure

| Linwood             | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Total Housing Units | 542  | 508  | 410  | -132   | -24%     |
| Owner Occupied      | 257  | 226  | 204  | -53    | -21%     |
| Renter Occupied     | 252  | 235  | 206  | -46    | -18%     |
| Vacant              | 33   | 47   | 47   | 14     | 42%      |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| Linwood                  | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| No Mobility (same house) | 753  | 593  | 689  | -64    | -8%      |
| Moved from within City   | 395  | 421  | 261  | -134   | -34%     |
| Moved from outside City  | 129  | 85   | 79   | -50    | -39%     |
| Moved from abroad        | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0      | 0%       |

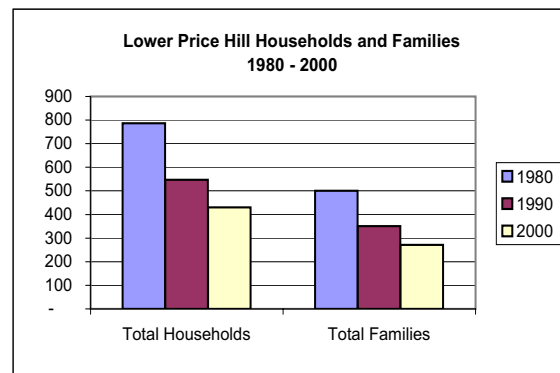
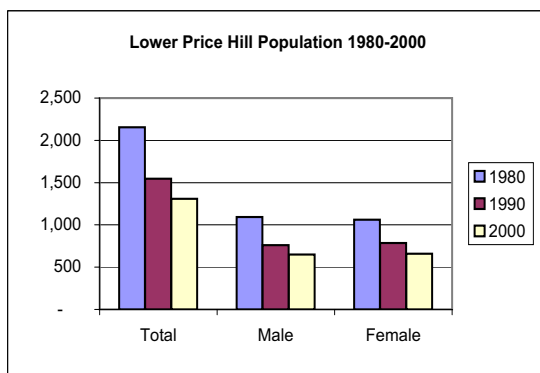


## Lower Price Hill Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

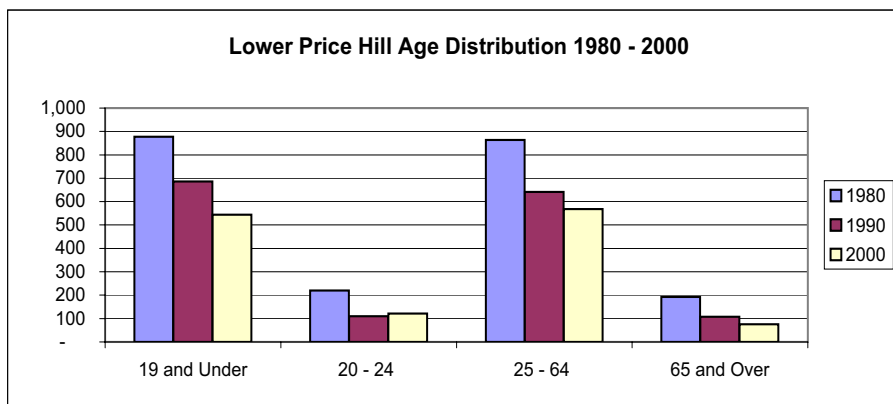
| Lower Price Hill | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total            | 2,155 | 1,546 | 1,309 | -846   | -39%     |
| Male             | 1,093 | 759   | 651   | -442   | -40%     |
| Female           | 1,062 | 787   | 658   | -404   | -38%     |

| Lower Price Hill | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Total Households | 787  | 547  | 430  | -357   | -45%     |
| Total Families   | 501  | 351  | 271  | -230   | -46%     |



### Age Distribution

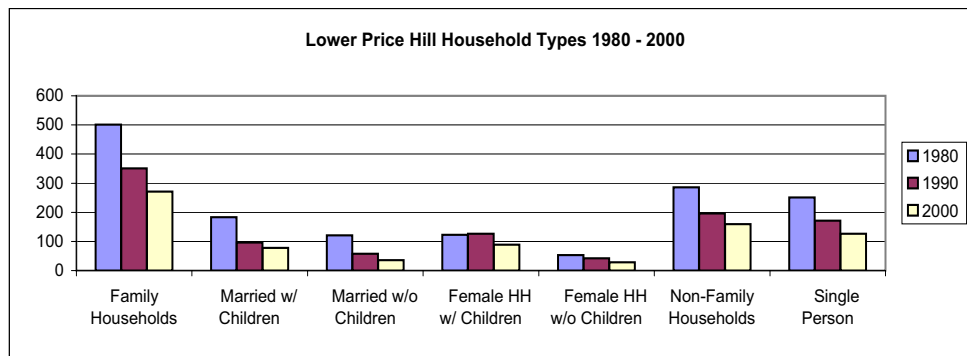
| Lower Price Hill | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| 19 and Under     | 878   | 686   | 544   | -334   | -38%     |
| 20 - 24          | 220   | 110   | 121   | -99    | -45%     |
| 25 - 64          | 864   | 642   | 568   | -296   | -34%     |
| 65 and Over      | 193   | 108   | 76    | -117   | -61%     |
| Total            | 2,155 | 1,546 | 1,309 | -846   | -39%     |



## Lower Price Hill Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

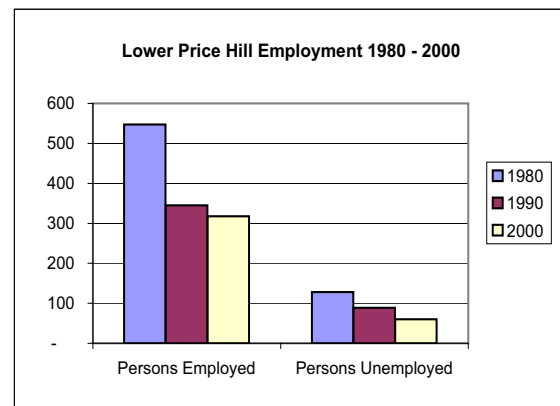
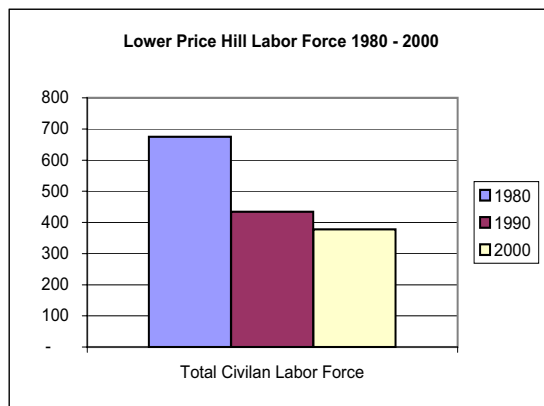
| Lower Price Hill             | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 787  | 547  | 430  | -357   | -45%     |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 501  | 351  | 271  | -230   | -46%     |
| Married w/ Children          | 183  | 96   | 78   | -105   | -57%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 121  | 58   | 36   | -85    | -70%     |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 123  | 126  | 89   | -34    | -28%     |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 53   | 42   | 28   | -25    | -47%     |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 286  | 196  | 159  | -127   | -44%     |
| Single Person                | 251  | 171  | 126  | -125   | -50%     |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| Lower Price Hill                  | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 675  | 434  | 378  | -297   | -44%     |

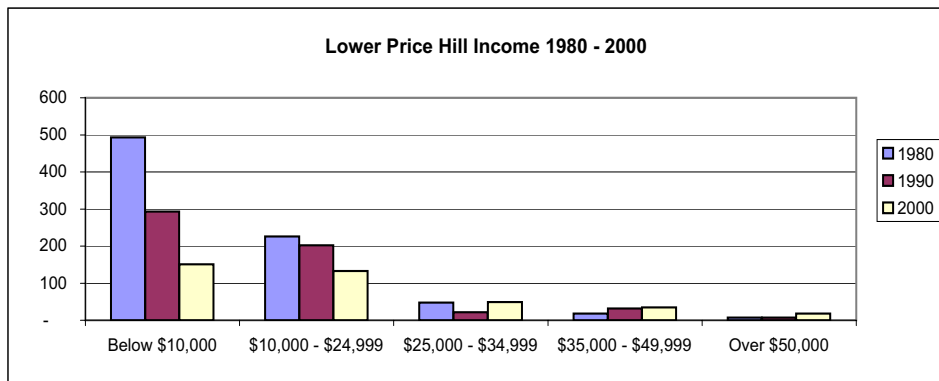
| Lower Price Hill          | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 547  | 345  | 318  | -229   | -42%     |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 128  | 89   | 60   | -68    | -53%     |



## Lower Price Hill Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| Lower Price Hill    | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000      | 493  | 293  | 151  | -342   | -69%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999 | 226  | 202  | 133  | -93    | -41%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 | 48   | 22   | 49   | 1      | 2%       |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 | 18   | 32   | 35   | 17     | 94%      |
| Over \$50,000       | 7    | 7    | 18   | 11     | 157%     |

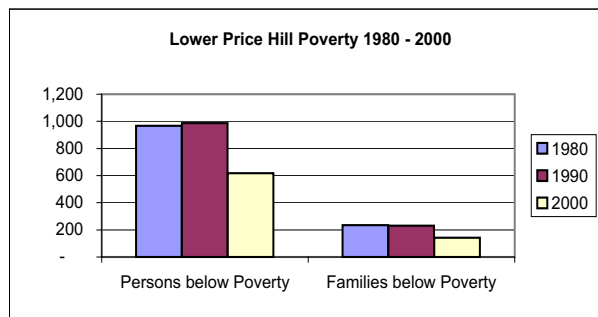
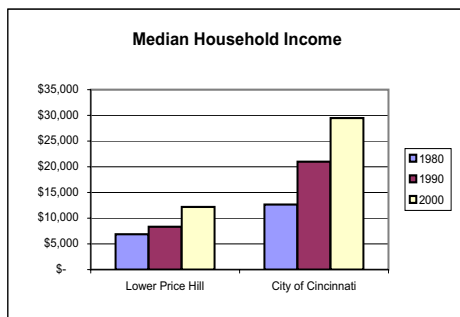


### Median Household Income

|                    | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| Lower Price Hill   | \$ 6,875  | \$ 8,320  | \$ 12,188 | 5,313  | 77%      |
| City of Cincinnati | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

| Lower Price Hill           | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty      | 967  | 987  | 618  | -349   | -36%     |
| Families below Poverty     | 234  | 231  | 142  | -92    | -39%     |
| Percentage of All Persons  | 45%  | 64%  | 47%  |        | 2%       |
| Percentage of All Families | 47%  | 66%  | 52%  |        | 6%       |

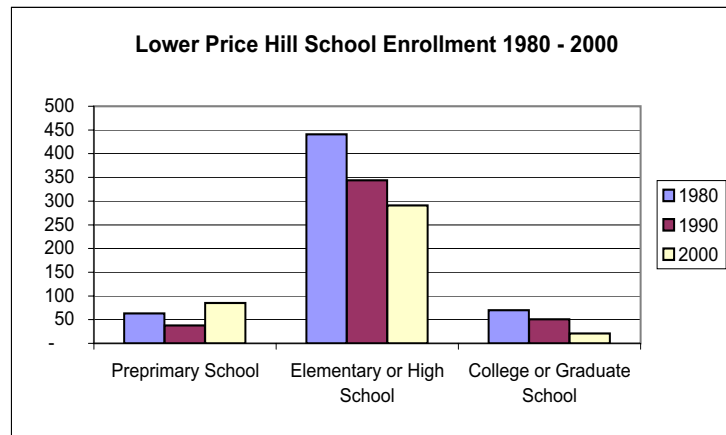




## Lower Price Hill Neighborhood Demographics

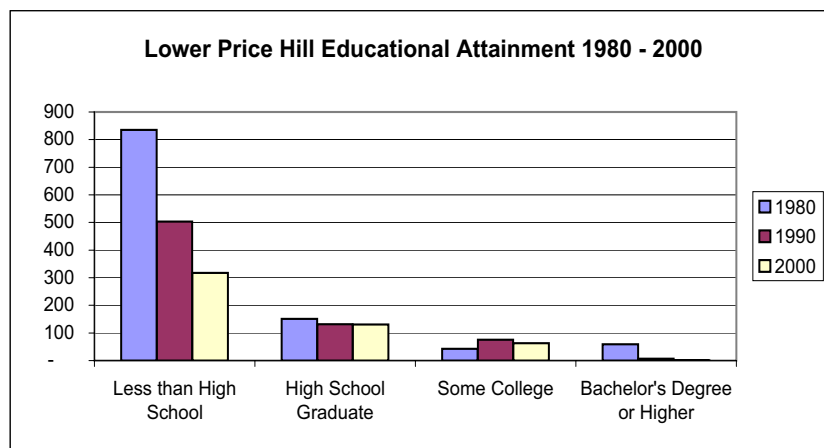
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| Lower Price Hill           | 1980       | 1990       | 2000       | Change      | % Change    |
|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| Preprimary School          | 63         | 38         | 85         | 22          | 35%         |
| Elementary or High School  | 441        | 344        | 291        | -150        | -34%        |
| College or Graduate School | 70         | 51         | 21         | -49         | -70%        |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>574</b> | <b>433</b> | <b>397</b> | <b>-177</b> | <b>-31%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

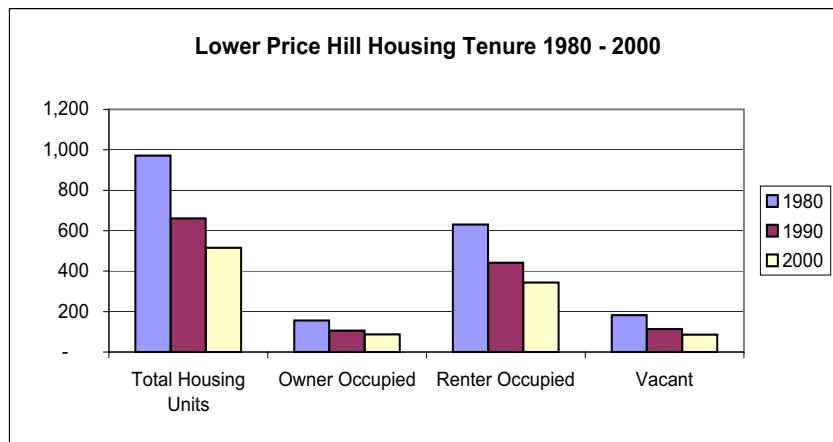
| Lower Price Hill            | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 835  | 503  | 317  | -518   | -62%     |
| High School Graduate        | 151  | 132  | 131  | -20    | -13%     |
| Some College                | 43   | 75   | 63   | 20     | 47%      |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 59   | 7    | 1    | -58    | -98%     |



## Lower Price Hill Neighborhood Demographics

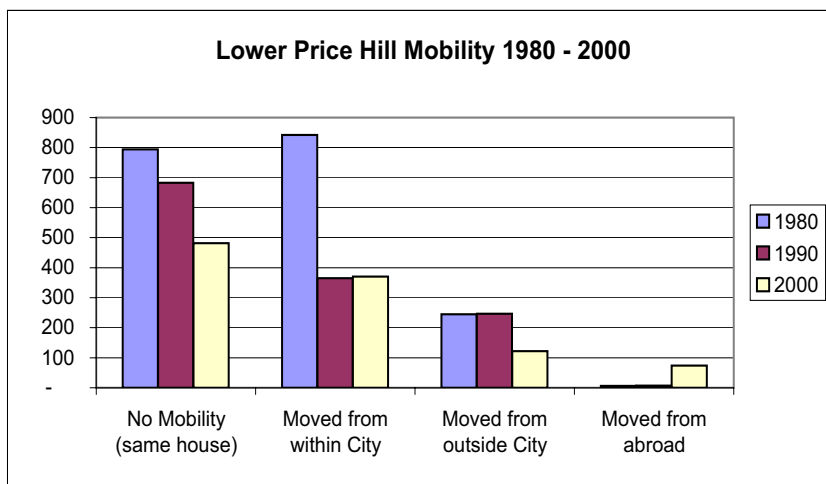
### Housing Tenure

| Lower Price Hill    | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Total Housing Units | 971  | 661  | 516  | -455   | -47%     |
| Owner Occupied      | 156  | 106  | 87   | -69    | -44%     |
| Renter Occupied     | 631  | 441  | 343  | -288   | -46%     |
| Vacant              | 183  | 114  | 86   | -97    | -53%     |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| Lower Price Hill         | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| No Mobility (same house) | 794  | 683  | 482  | -312   | -39%     |
| Moved from within City   | 842  | 365  | 370  | -472   | -56%     |
| Moved from outside City  | 245  | 247  | 122  | -123   | -50%     |
| Moved from abroad        | 6    | 7    | 74   | 68     | 100%     |

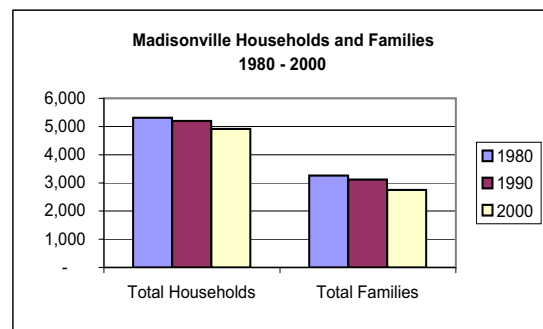
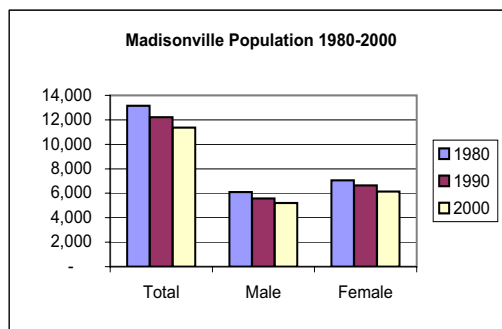


## Madisonville Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

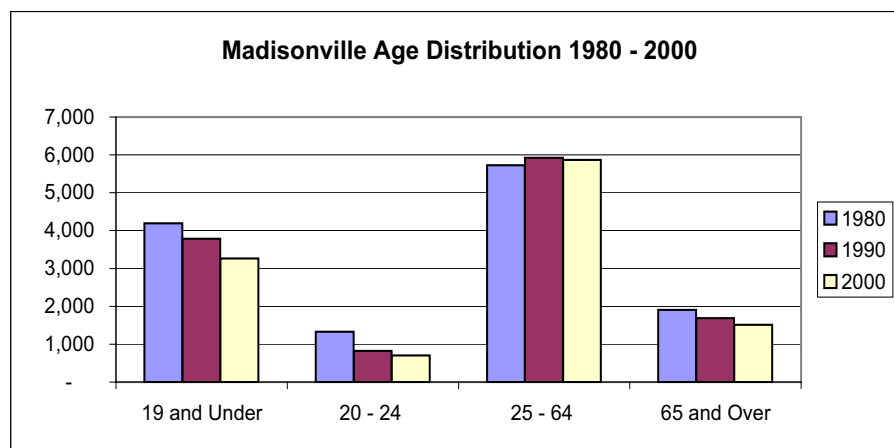
| Madisonville  | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | Change | % Change |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total</b>  | 13,157 | 12,216 | 11,355 | -1,802 | -14%     |
| <b>Male</b>   | 6,099  | 5,580  | 5,214  | -885   | -15%     |
| <b>Female</b> | 7,058  | 6,636  | 6,141  | -917   | -13%     |

| Madisonville            | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b> | 5,306 | 5,193 | 4,917 | -389   | -7%      |
| <b>Total Families</b>   | 3,262 | 3,120 | 2,748 | -514   | -16%     |



### Age Distribution

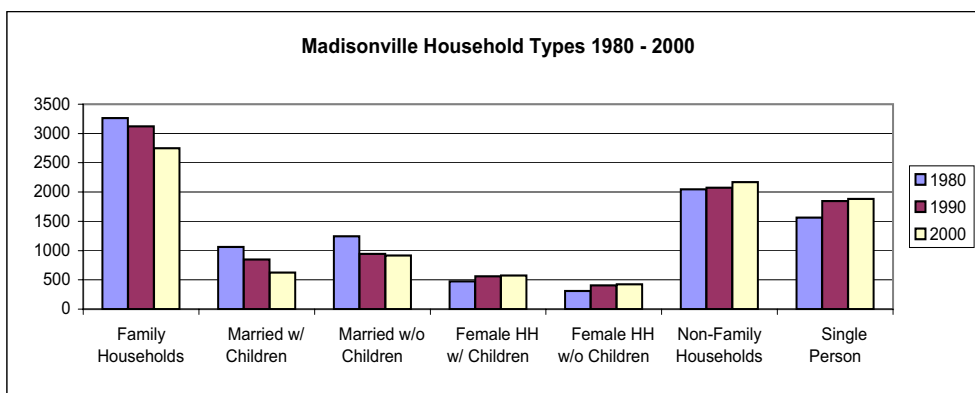
| Madisonville        | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| <b>19 and Under</b> | 4,190  | 3,782  | 3,264  | -926   | -22%     |
| <b>20 - 24</b>      | 1,332  | 821    | 707    | -625   | -47%     |
| <b>25 - 64</b>      | 5,728  | 5,927  | 5,868  | 140    | 2%       |
| <b>65 and Over</b>  | 1,907  | 1,686  | 1,516  | -391   | -21%     |
| <b>Total</b>        | 13,157 | 12,216 | 11,355 | -1,802 | -14%     |



## Madisonville Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

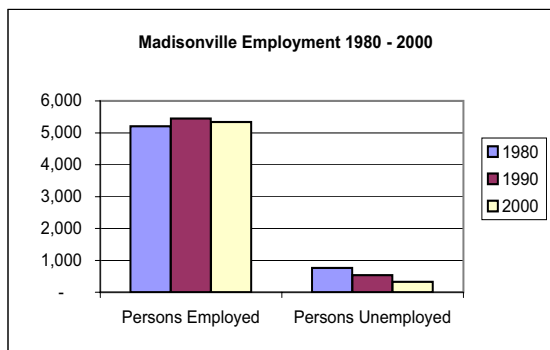
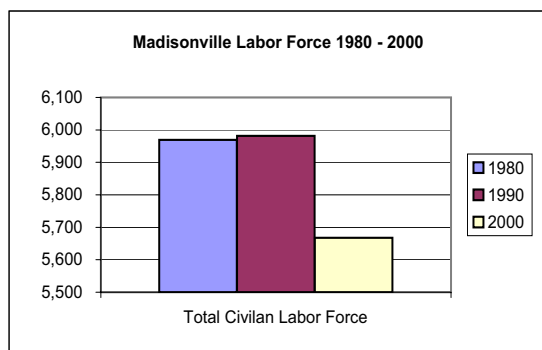
| Madisonville                 | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 5,306 | 5,193 | 4,917 | -389   | -7%      |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 3,262 | 3,120 | 2,748 | -514   | -16%     |
| Married w/ Children          | 1,062 | 849   | 623   | -439   | -41%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 1,242 | 944   | 918   | -324   | -26%     |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 476   | 562   | 573   | 97     | 20%      |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 311   | 404   | 425   | 114    | 37%      |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 2,044 | 2,073 | 2,169 | 125    | 6%       |
| Single Person                | 1,565 | 1,846 | 1,883 | 318    | 20%      |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| Madisonville                      | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 5,969 | 5,982 | 5,668 | -301   | -5%      |

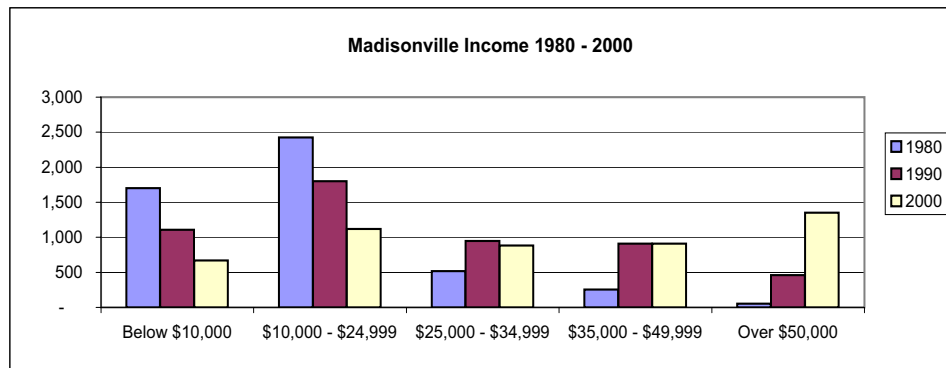
| Madisonville              | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 5,209 | 5,444 | 5,341 | 132    | 3%       |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 760   | 538   | 327   | -433   | -57%     |



## Madisonville Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| Madisonville        | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000      | 1,702 | 1,108 | 669   | -1,033 | -61%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999 | 2,427 | 1,801 | 1,121 | -1,306 | -54%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 | 516   | 949   | 882   | 366    | 71%      |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 | 255   | 910   | 910   | 655    | 257%     |
| Over \$50,000       | 54    | 459   | 1,350 | 1,296  | 2400%    |

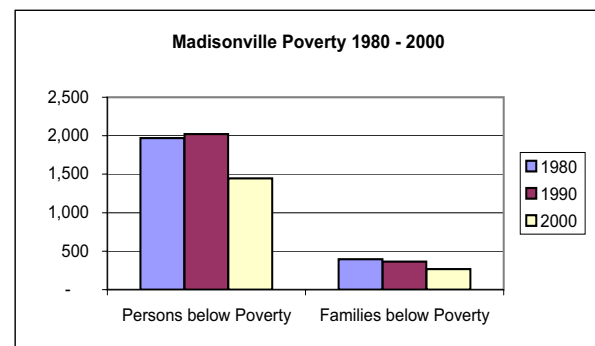
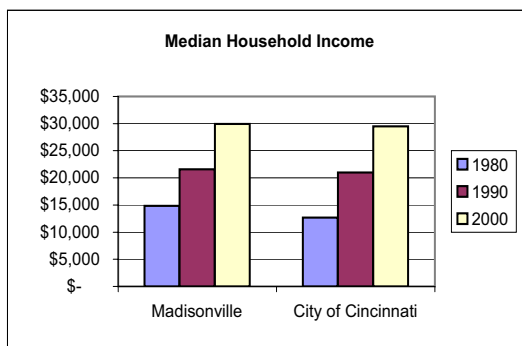


### Median Household Income

|                    | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| Madisonville       | \$ 14,844 | \$ 21,562 | \$ 29,960 | 15,116 | 102%     |
| City of Cincinnati | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

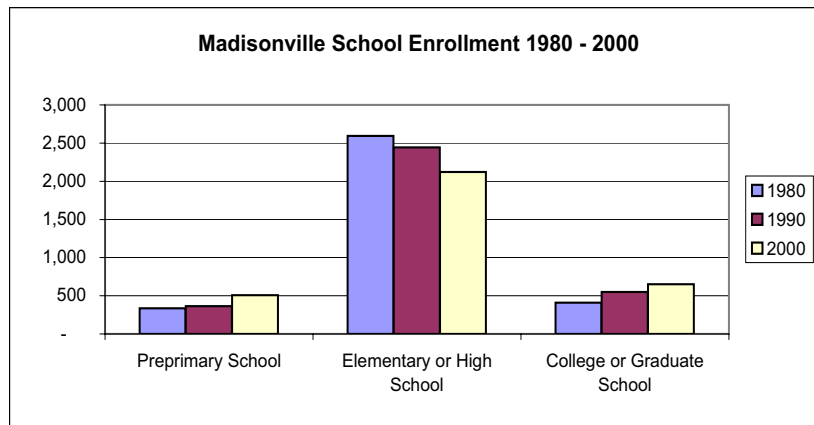
| Madisonville               | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty      | 1,968 | 2,022 | 1,446 | -522   | -27%     |
| Families below Poverty     | 396   | 364   | 268   | -128   | -32%     |
| Percentage of All Persons  | 15%   | 17%   | 13%   |        | -2%      |
| Percentage of All Families | 12%   | 12%   | 10%   |        | -2%      |



## Madisonville Neighborhood Demographics

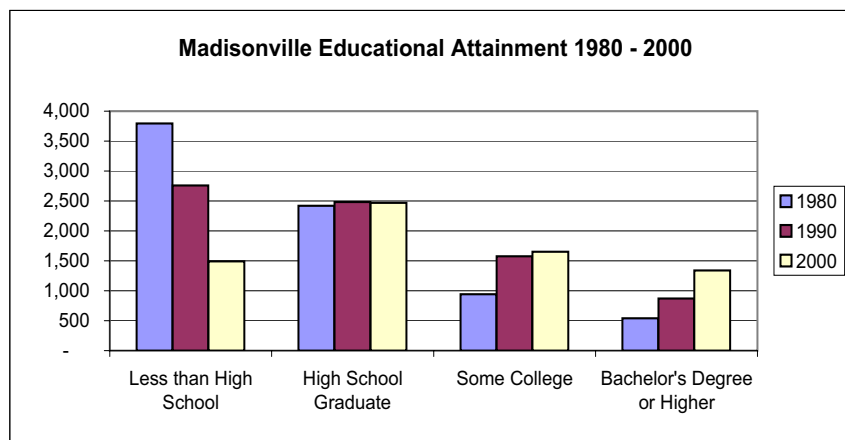
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| Madisonville               | 1980         | 1990         | 2000         | Change     | % Change   |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Preprimary School          | 336          | 365          | 507          | 171        | 51%        |
| Elementary or High School  | 2,594        | 2,445        | 2,122        | -472       | -18%       |
| College or Graduate School | 409          | 548          | 651          | 242        | 59%        |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>3,339</b> | <b>3,358</b> | <b>3,280</b> | <b>-59</b> | <b>-2%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

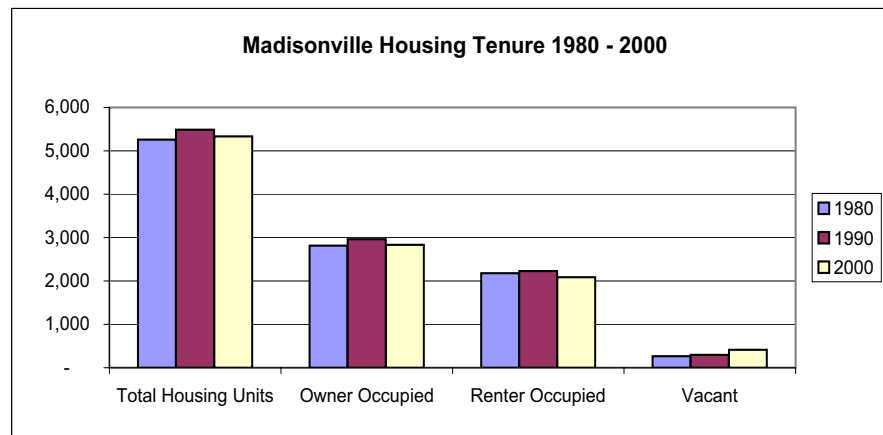
| Madisonville                | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 3,795 | 2,759 | 1,493 | -2,302 | -61%     |
| High School Graduate        | 2,418 | 2,481 | 2,470 | 52     | 2%       |
| Some College                | 940   | 1,576 | 1,651 | 711    | 76%      |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 538   | 872   | 1,341 | 803    | 149%     |



## Madisonville Neighborhood Demographics

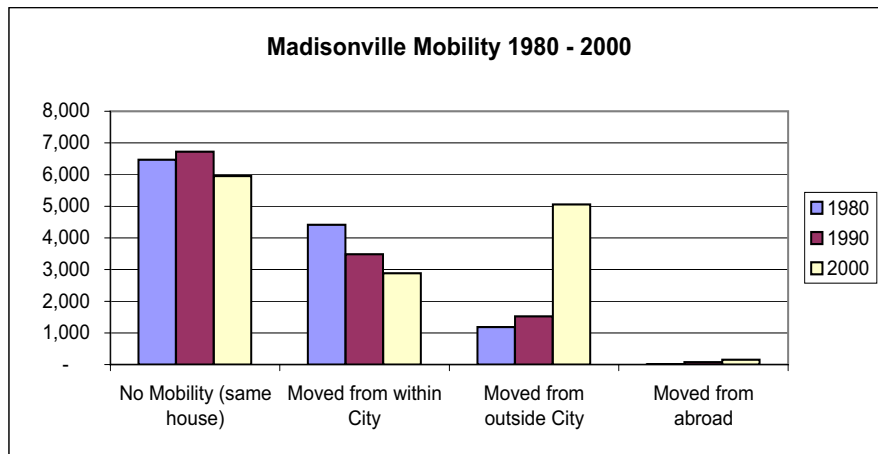
### Housing Tenure

| Madisonville               | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Housing Units</b> | 5,261 | 5,487 | 5,332 | 71     | 1%       |
| <b>Owner Occupied</b>      | 2,813 | 2,966 | 2,831 | 18     | 1%       |
| <b>Renter Occupied</b>     | 2,179 | 2,227 | 2,086 | -93    | -4%      |
| <b>Vacant</b>              | 268   | 294   | 415   | 147    | 55%      |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| Madisonville                    | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>No Mobility (same house)</b> | 6,471 | 6,727 | 5,954 | -517   | -8%      |
| <b>Moved from within City</b>   | 4,418 | 3,487 | 2,886 | -1,532 | -35%     |
| <b>Moved from outside City</b>  | 1,183 | 1,525 | 5,061 | 3,878  | 328%     |
| <b>Moved from abroad</b>        | 12    | 73    | 151   | 139    | 100%     |

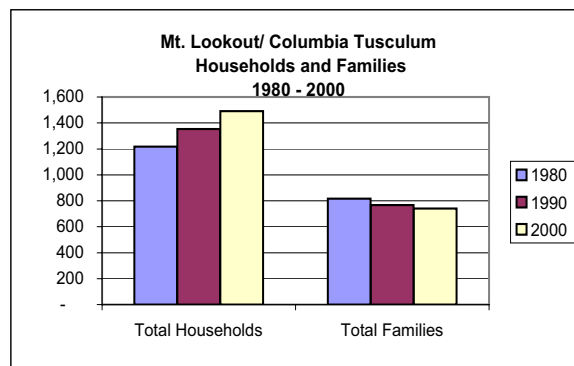
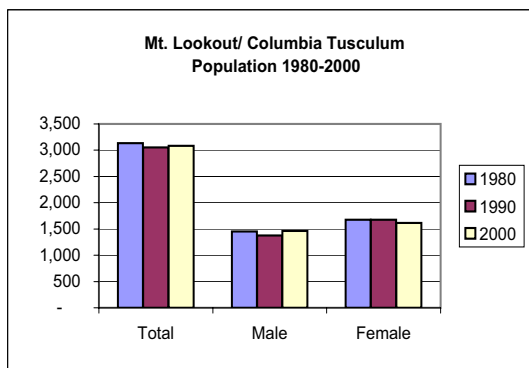


## Mt. Lookout/ Columbia Tusculum Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

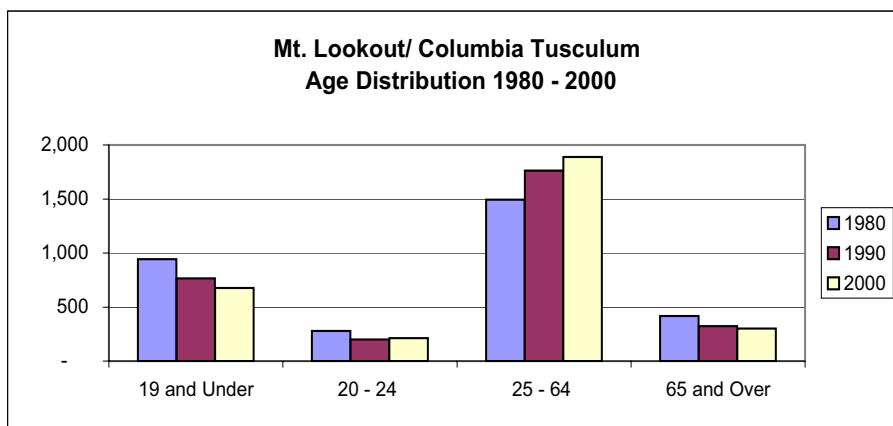
| Mt. Lkout/ Col. Tusc. | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total</b>          | 3,132 | 3,051 | 3,081 | -51    | -2%      |
| <b>Male</b>           | 1,455 | 1,375 | 1,465 | 10     | 1%       |
| <b>Female</b>         | 1,677 | 1,676 | 1,616 | -61    | -4%      |

| Mt. Lkout/ Col. Tusc.   | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b> | 1,217 | 1,354 | 1,490 | 273    | 22%      |
| <b>Total Families</b>   | 817   | 767   | 740   | -77    | -9%      |



### Age Distribution

| Mt. Lkout/ Col. Tusc. | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>19 and Under</b>   | 943   | 765   | 677   | -266   | -28%     |
| <b>20 - 24</b>        | 278   | 200   | 213   | -65    | -23%     |
| <b>25 - 64</b>        | 1,493 | 1,762 | 1,890 | 397    | 27%      |
| <b>65 and Over</b>    | 418   | 324   | 301   | -117   | -28%     |
| <b>Total</b>          | 3,132 | 3,051 | 3,081 | -51    | -2%      |

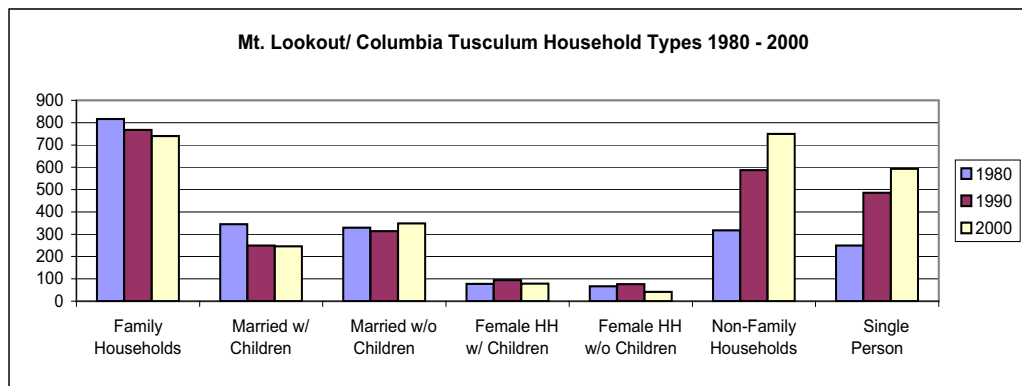




## Mt. Lookout/ Columbia Tusculum Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

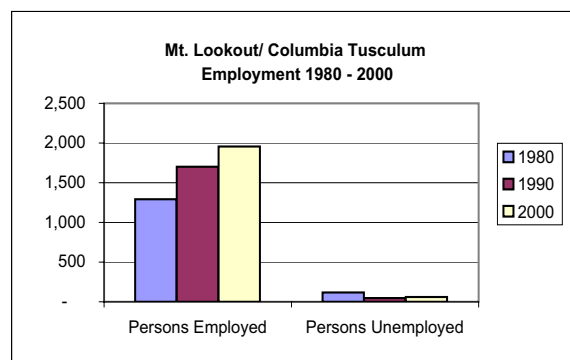
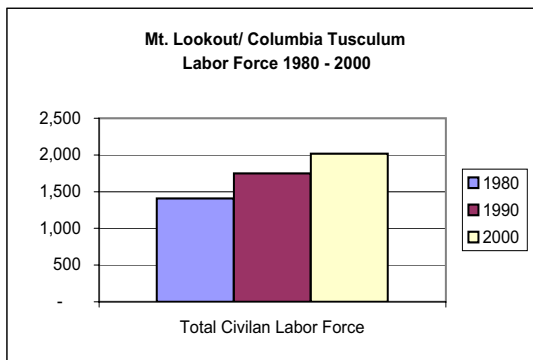
| Mt. Lkout/ Col. Tusc.        | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 1,217 | 1,354 | 1,490 | 273    | 22%      |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 817   | 767   | 740   | -77    | -9%      |
| Married w/ Children          | 345   | 250   | 246   | -99    | -29%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 329   | 314   | 348   | 19     | 6%       |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 77    | 94    | 79    | 2      | 3%       |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 67    | 76    | 42    | -25    | -37%     |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 318   | 587   | 750   | 432    | 136%     |
| Single Person                | 250   | 486   | 593   | 343    | 137%     |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| Mt. Lkout/ Col. Tusc.             | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 1,408 | 1,748 | 2,017 | 609    | 43%      |

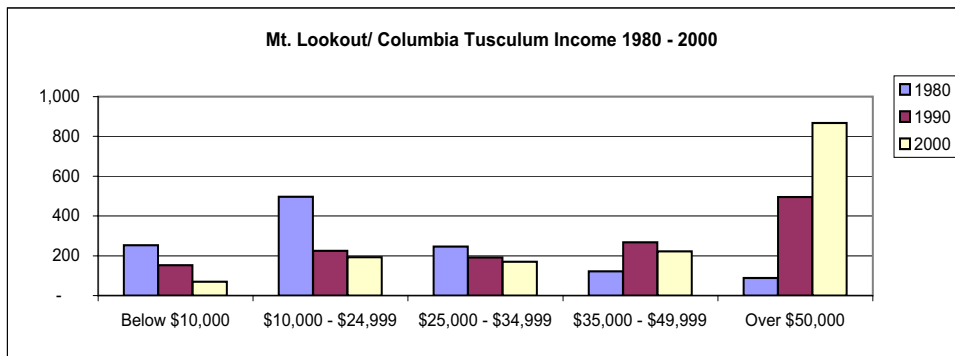
| Mt. Lkout/ Col. Tusc.     | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 1,291 | 1,701 | 1,955 | 664    | 51%      |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 117   | 47    | 62    | -55    | -47%     |



## Mt. Lookout/ Columbia Tusculum Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| Mt. Lkout/ Col. Tusc. | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000        | 253  | 153  | 70   | -183   | -72%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999   | 496  | 225  | 193  | -303   | -61%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999   | 246  | 192  | 170  | -76    | -31%     |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999   | 122  | 268  | 222  | 100    | 82%      |
| Over \$50,000         | 89   | 495  | 867  | 778    | 874%     |

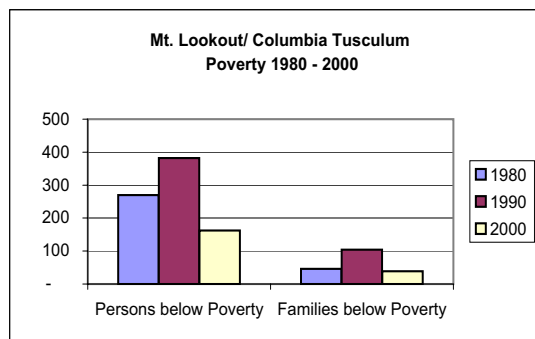
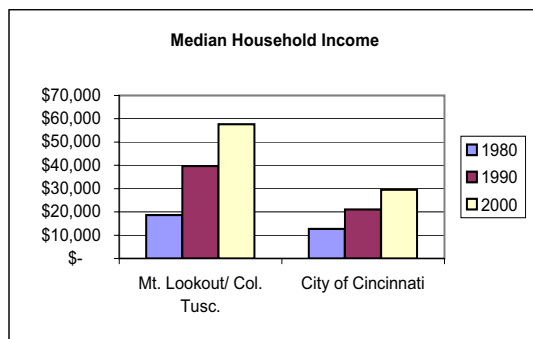


### Median Household Income

|                         | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| Mt. Lookout/ Col. Tusc. | \$ 18,668 | \$ 39,639 | \$ 57,672 | 39,004 | 209%     |
| City of Cincinnati      | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

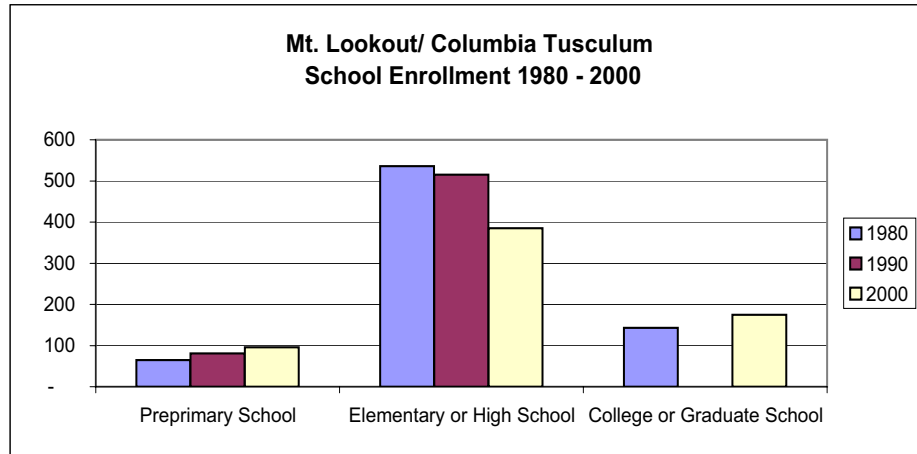
| Mt. Lkout/ Col. Tusc.      | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty      | 270  | 382  | 162  | -108   | -40%     |
| Families below Poverty     | 46   | 104  | 39   | -7     | -15%     |
| Percentage of All Persons  | 9%   | 13%  | 5%   | -3%    | -3%      |
| Percentage of All Families | 6%   | 14%  | 5%   | 0%     | 0%       |



## Mt. Lookout/ Columbia Tusculum Neighborhood Demographics

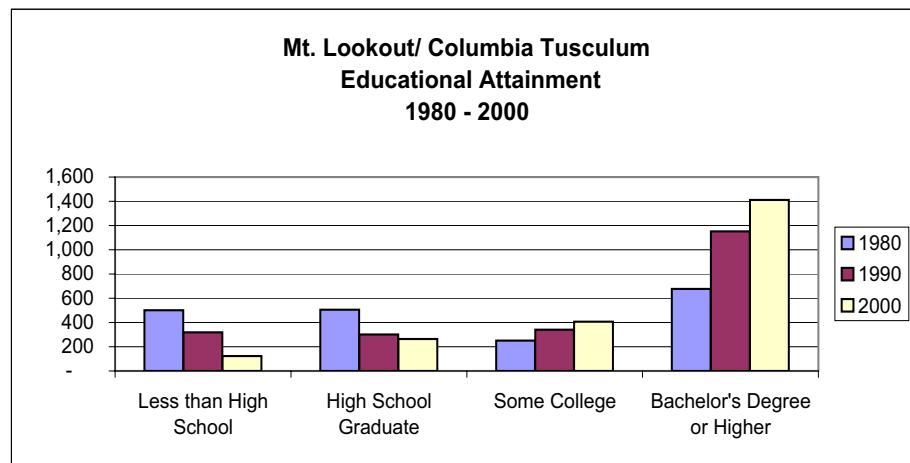
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| Mt. Lkout/ Col. Tusc.      | 1980       | 1990       | 2000       | Change     | % Change    |
|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| Preprimary School          | 65         | 81         | 96         | 31         | 48%         |
| Elementary or High School  | 536        | 515        | 385        | -151       | -28%        |
| College or Graduate School | 143        | -          | 175        | 32         | 22%         |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>744</b> | <b>214</b> | <b>656</b> | <b>-88</b> | <b>-12%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

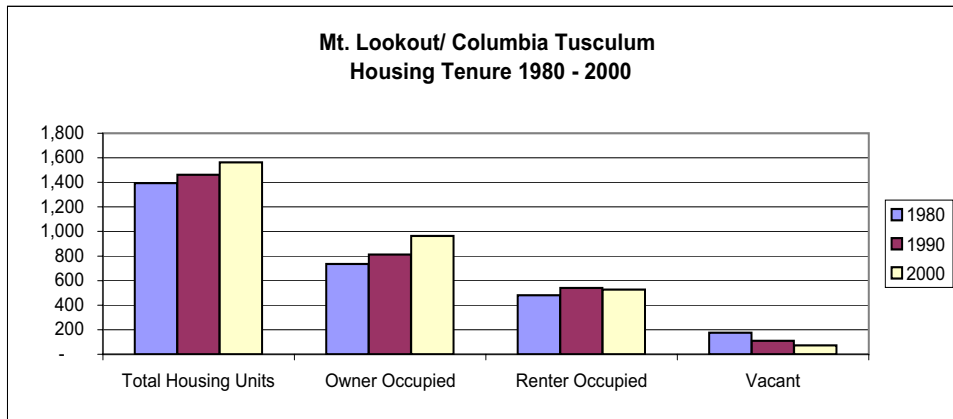
| Mt. Lkout/ Col. Tusc.              | 1980       | 1990         | 2000         | Change     | % Change    |
|------------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-------------|
| Less than High School              | 501        | 319          | 123          | -378       | -75%        |
| High School Graduate               | 505        | 301          | 263          | -242       | -48%        |
| Some College                       | 251        | 341          | 406          | 155        | 62%         |
| <b>Bachelor's Degree or Higher</b> | <b>676</b> | <b>1,151</b> | <b>1,411</b> | <b>735</b> | <b>109%</b> |



## Mt. Lookout/ Columbia Tusculum Neighborhood Demographics

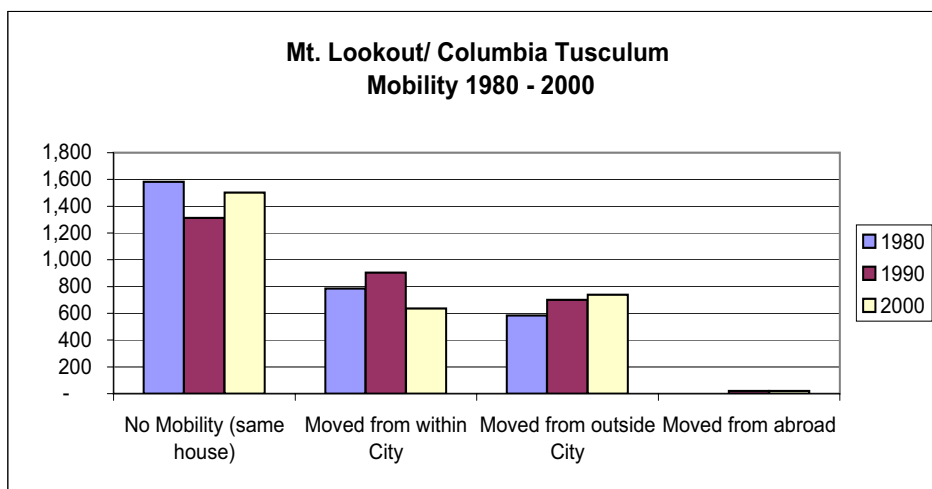
### Housing Tenure

| Mt. Lkout/ Col. Tusc. | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Housing Units   | 1,395 | 1,463 | 1,562 | 167    | 12%      |
| Owner Occupied        | 736   | 813   | 964   | 228    | 31%      |
| Renter Occupied       | 481   | 541   | 526   | 45     | 9%       |
| Vacant                | 175   | 109   | 72    | -103   | -59%     |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| Mt. Lkout/ Col. Tusc.    | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| No Mobility (same house) | 1,582 | 1,313 | 1,503 | -79    | -5%      |
| Moved from within City   | 786   | 904   | 636   | -150   | -19%     |
| Moved from outside City  | 584   | 701   | 738   | 154    | 26%      |
| Moved from abroad        | 1     | 20    | 21    | 20     | 2000%    |

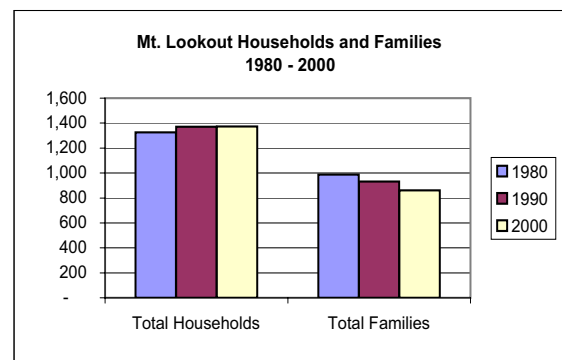
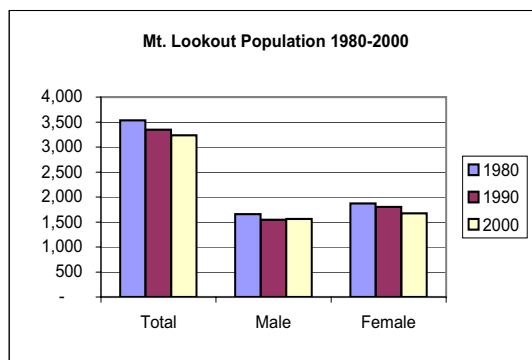


## Mt. Lookout Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

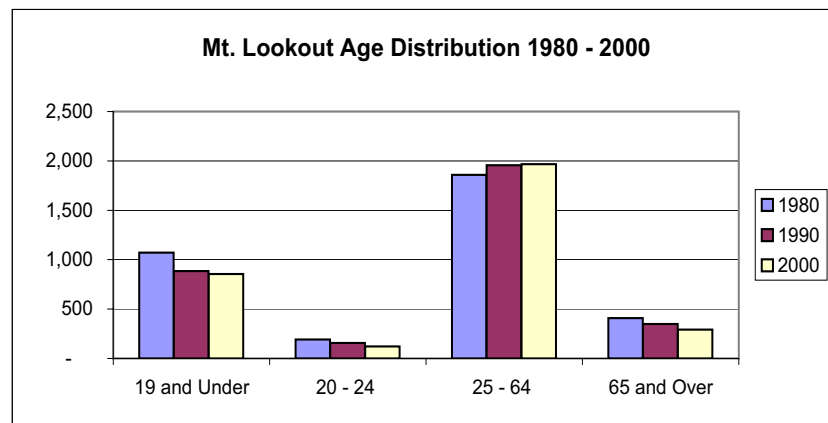
| Mt. Lookout | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total       | 3,533 | 3,349 | 3,236 | -297   | -8%      |
| Male        | 1,659 | 1,547 | 1,561 | -98    | -6%      |
| Female      | 1,874 | 1,802 | 1,675 | -199   | -11%     |

| Mt. Lookout      | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Households | 1,325 | 1,371 | 1,374 | 49     | 4%       |
| Total Families   | 988   | 932   | 860   | -128   | -13%     |



### Age Distribution

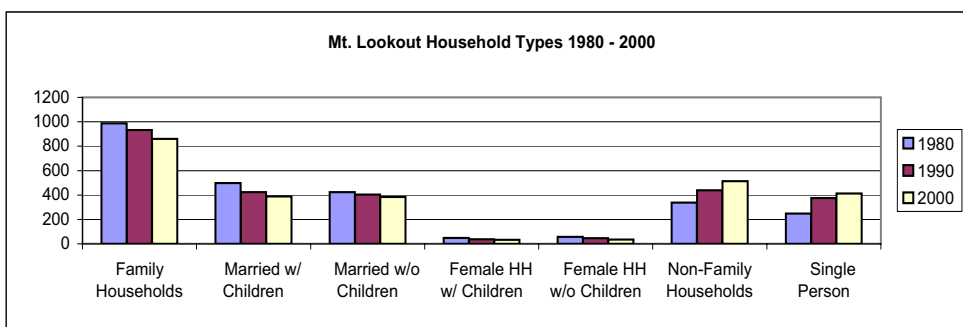
| Mt. Lookout  | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| 19 and Under | 1,072 | 886   | 855   | -217   | -20%     |
| 20 - 24      | 193   | 158   | 123   | -70    | -36%     |
| 25 - 64      | 1,860 | 1,955 | 1,967 | 107    | 6%       |
| 65 and Over  | 408   | 350   | 291   | -117   | -29%     |
| Total        | 3,533 | 3,349 | 3,236 | -297   | -8%      |



## Mt. Lookout Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

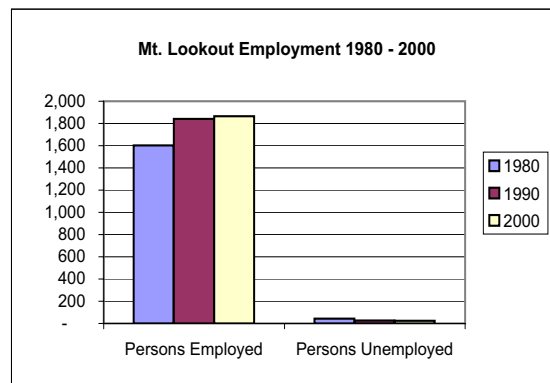
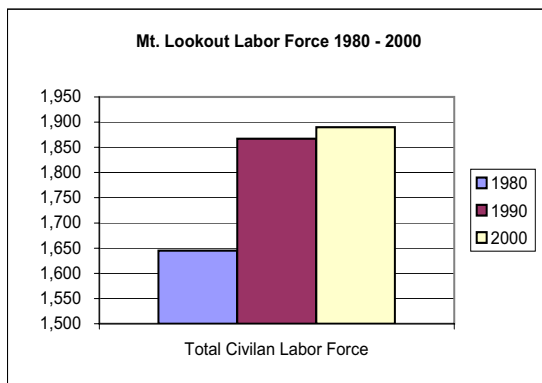
| Mt. Lookout                  | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 1,325 | 1,371 | 1,374 | 49     | 4%       |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 988   | 932   | 860   | -128   | -13%     |
| Married w/ Children          | 497   | 424   | 388   | -109   | -22%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 423   | 403   | 385   | -38    | -9%      |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 49    | 38    | 32    | -17    | -35%     |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 57    | 47    | 35    | -22    | -39%     |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 337   | 439   | 514   | 177    | 53%      |
| Single Person                | 248   | 375   | 412   | 164    | 66%      |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| Mt. Lookout                       | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 1,645 | 1,867 | 1,890 | 245    | 15%      |

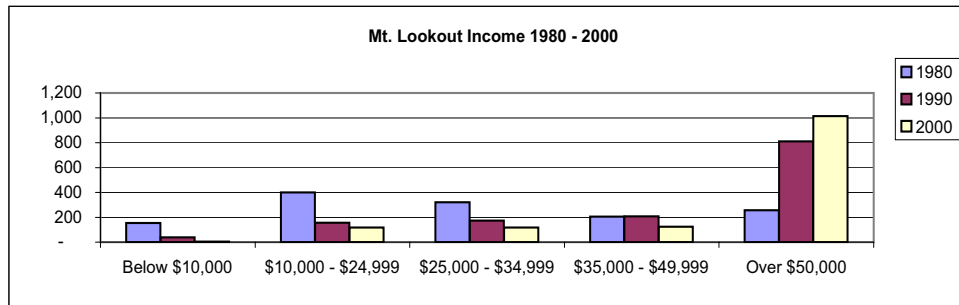
| Mt. Lookout               | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 1,602 | 1,841 | 1,866 | 264    | 16%      |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 43    | 26    | 24    | -19    | -44%     |



## Mt. Lookout Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| Mt. Lookout         | 1980 | 1990 | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|------|------|-------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000      | 153  | 39   | 4     | -149   | -97%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999 | 401  | 156  | 117   | -284   | -71%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 | 320  | 173  | 118   | -202   | -63%     |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 | 205  | 208  | 123   | -82    | -40%     |
| Over \$50,000       | 256  | 810  | 1,014 | 758    | 296%     |

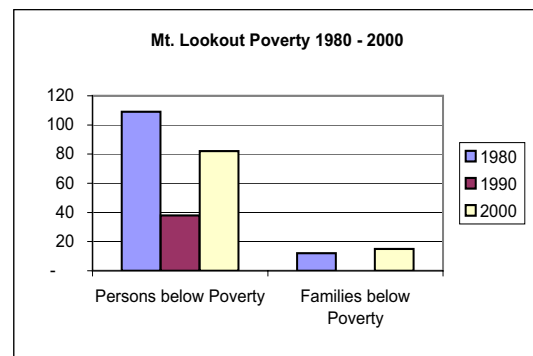
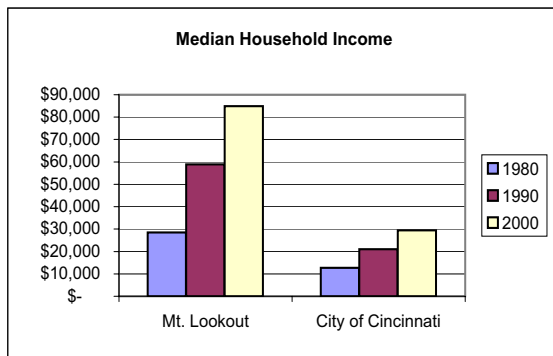


### Median Household Income

|                    | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| Mt. Lookout        | \$ 28,495 | \$ 58,901 | \$ 84,884 | 56,389 | 198%     |
| City of Cincinnati | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

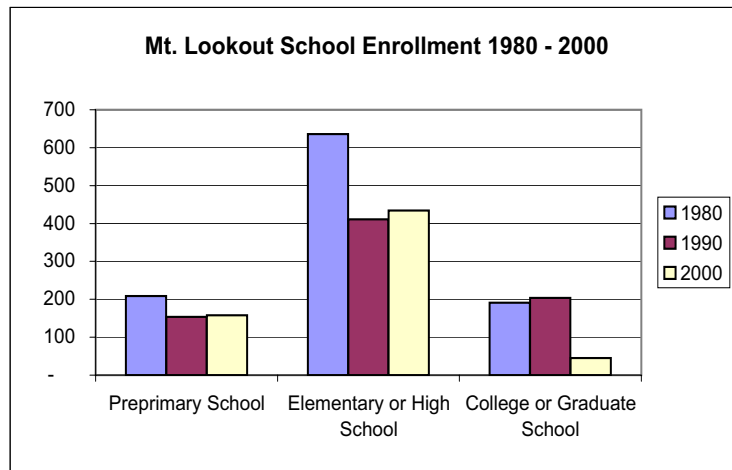
| Mt. Lookout                | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty      | 109  | 38   | 82   | -27    | -25%     |
| Families below Poverty     | 12   | 0    | 15   | 3      | 25%      |
| Percentage of All Persons  | 3%   | 1%   | 3%   |        | -1%      |
| Percentage of All Families | 1%   | 0%   | 2%   |        | 1%       |



## Mt. Lookout Neighborhood Demographics

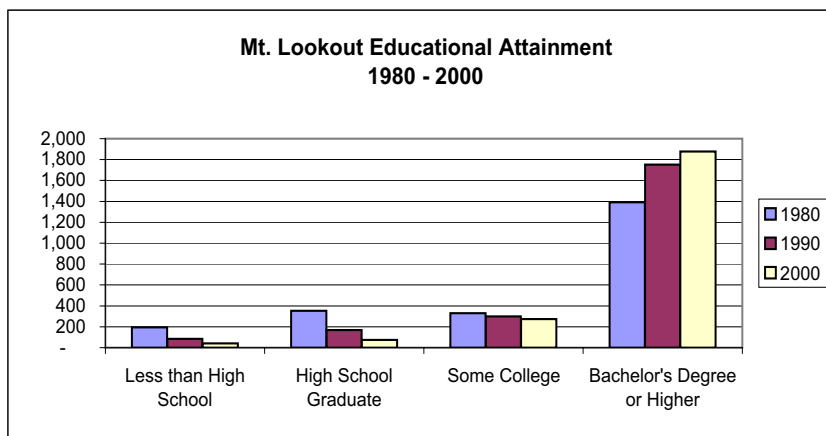
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| Mt. Lookout                | 1980         | 1990       | 2000       | Change      | % Change    |
|----------------------------|--------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| Preprimary School          | 209          | 154        | 158        | -51         | -24%        |
| Elementary or High School  | 636          | 411        | 434        | -202        | -32%        |
| College or Graduate School | 191          | 204        | 45         | -146        | -76%        |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>1,036</b> | <b>769</b> | <b>637</b> | <b>-399</b> | <b>-39%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

| Mt. Lookout                        | 1980         | 1990         | 2000         | Change     | % Change   |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Less than High School              | 194          | 84           | 41           | -153       | -79%       |
| High School Graduate               | 354          | 168          | 75           | -279       | -79%       |
| Some College                       | 329          | 300          | 273          | -56        | -17%       |
| <b>Bachelor's Degree or Higher</b> | <b>1,391</b> | <b>1,753</b> | <b>1,876</b> | <b>485</b> | <b>35%</b> |

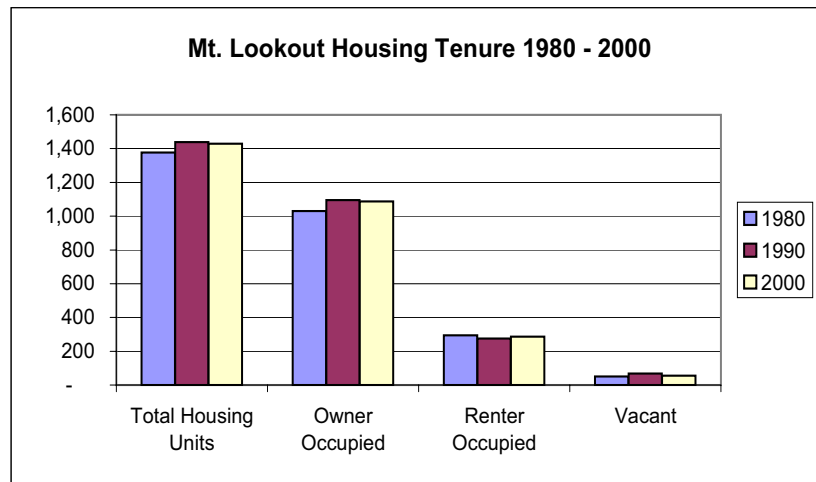




## Mt. Lookout Neighborhood Demographics

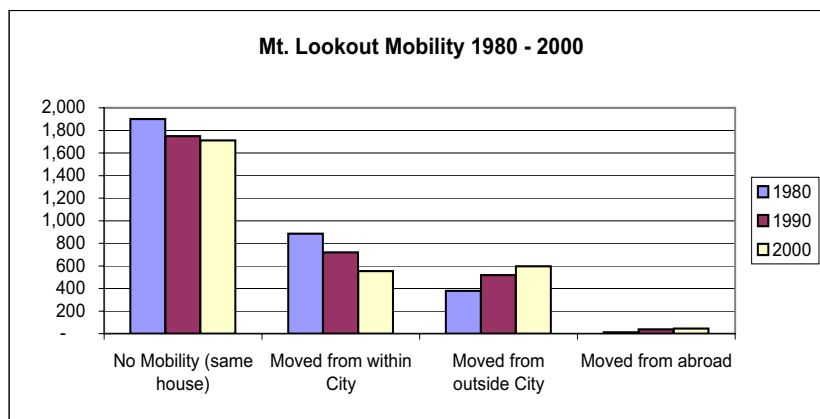
### Housing Tenure

| Mt. Lookout                | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Housing Units</b> | 1,377 | 1,439 | 1,429 | 52     | 4%       |
| <b>Owner Occupied</b>      | 1,031 | 1,095 | 1,087 | 56     | 5%       |
| <b>Renter Occupied</b>     | 294   | 276   | 287   | -7     | -2%      |
| <b>Vacant</b>              | 51    | 68    | 55    | 4      | 8%       |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| Mt. Lookout                     | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>No Mobility (same house)</b> | 1,901 | 1,748 | 1,711 | -190   | -10%     |
| <b>Moved from within City</b>   | 885   | 719   | 553   | -332   | -38%     |
| <b>Moved from outside City</b>  | 379   | 519   | 596   | 217    | 57%      |
| <b>Moved from abroad</b>        | 11    | 37    | 46    | 35     | 318%     |

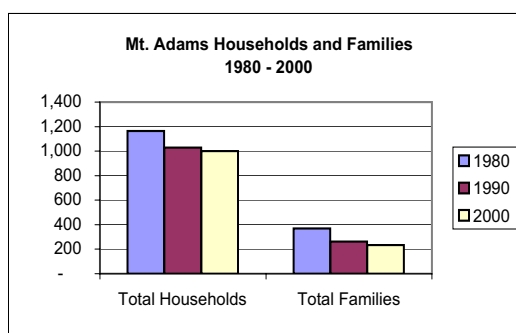
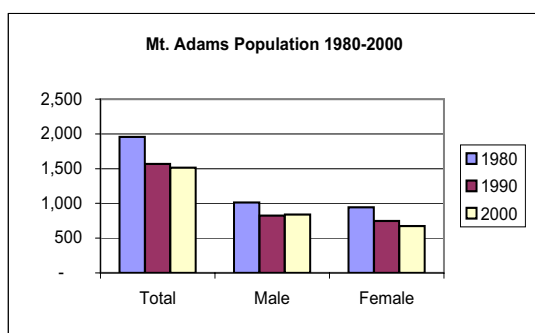


## Mt. Adams Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

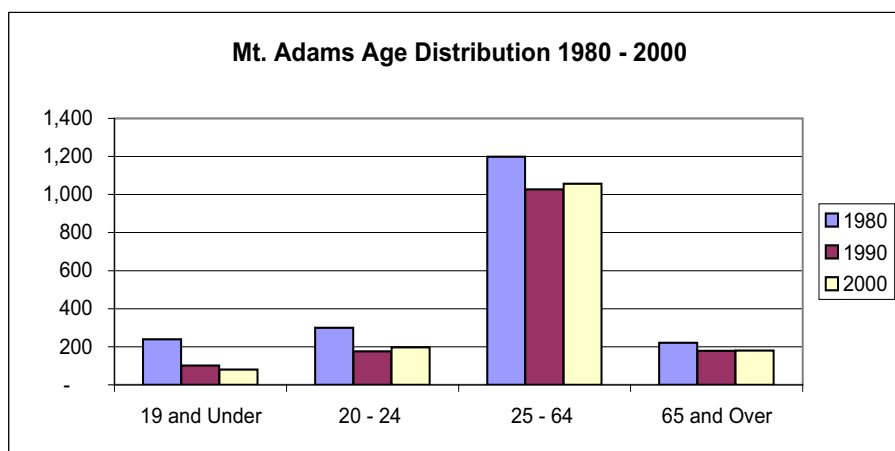
| Mt. Adams     | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total</b>  | 1,958 | 1,569 | 1,514 | -444   | -23%     |
| <b>Male</b>   | 1,013 | 823   | 839   | -174   | -17%     |
| <b>Female</b> | 945   | 746   | 675   | -270   | -29%     |

| Mt. Adams               | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b> | 1,164 | 1,029 | 1,001 | -163   | -14%     |
| <b>Total Families</b>   | 370   | 263   | 234   | -136   | -37%     |



### Age Distribution

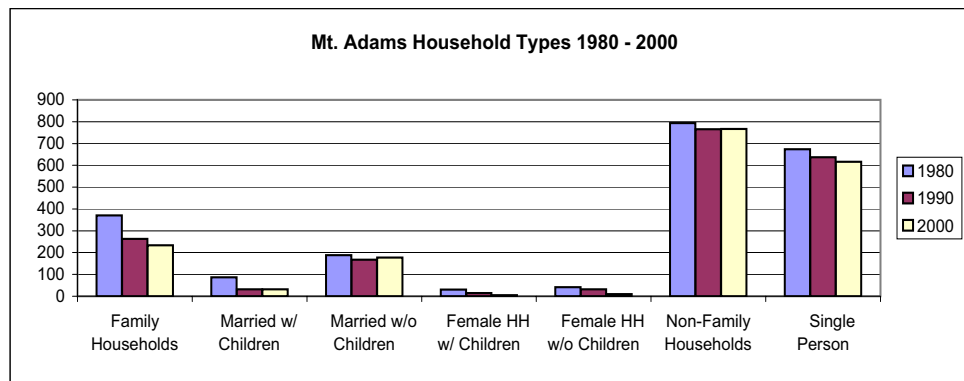
| Mt. Adams           | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>19 and Under</b> | 239   | 101   | 80    | -159   | -67%     |
| <b>20 - 24</b>      | 299   | 176   | 197   | -102   | -34%     |
| <b>25 - 64</b>      | 1,199 | 1,027 | 1,057 | -142   | -12%     |
| <b>65 and Over</b>  | 221   | 179   | 180   | -41    | -19%     |
| <b>Total</b>        | 1,958 | 1,483 | 1,514 | -444   | -23%     |



## Mt. Adams Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

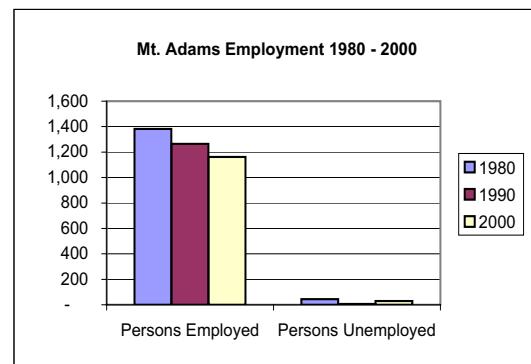
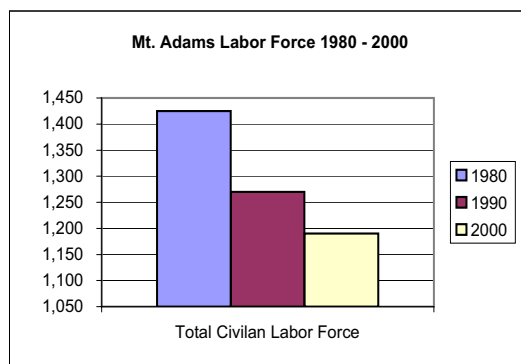
| Mt. Adams                    | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 1,164 | 1,029 | 1,001 | -163   | -14%     |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 370   | 263   | 234   | -136   | -37%     |
| Married w/ Children          | 87    | 32    | 32    | -55    | -63%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 188   | 168   | 177   | -11    | -6%      |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 30    | 15    | 5     | -25    | -83%     |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 41    | 32    | 10    | -31    | -76%     |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 794   | 766   | 767   | -27    | -3%      |
| Single Person                | 674   | 637   | 616   | -58    | -9%      |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| Mt. Adams                         | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 1,425 | 1,270 | 1,190 | -235   | -16%     |

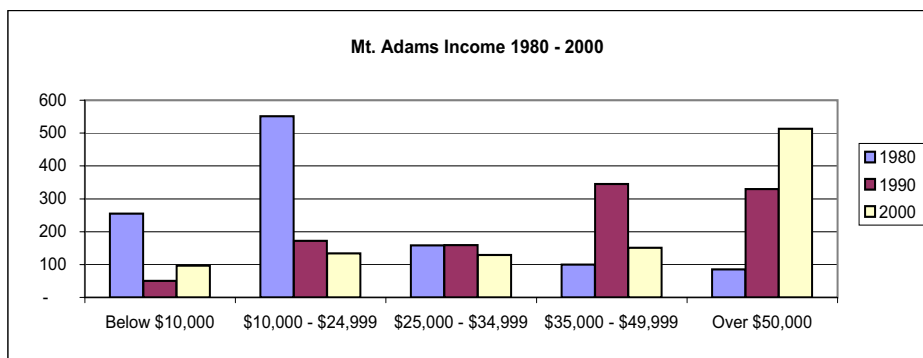
| Mt. Adams                 | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 1,382 | 1,264 | 1,161 | -221   | -16%     |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 43    | 6     | 29    | -14    | -33%     |



## Mt. Adams Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| Mt. Adams           | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000      | 255  | 50   | 97   | -158   | -62%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999 | 551  | 172  | 134  | -417   | -76%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 | 158  | 159  | 129  | -29    | -18%     |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 | 100  | 345  | 151  | 51     | 51%      |
| Over \$50,000       | 85   | 330  | 513  | 428    | 504%     |

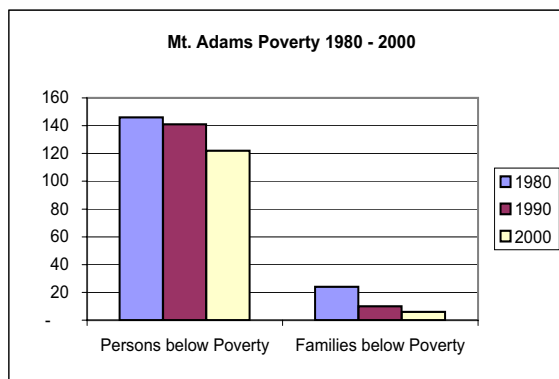
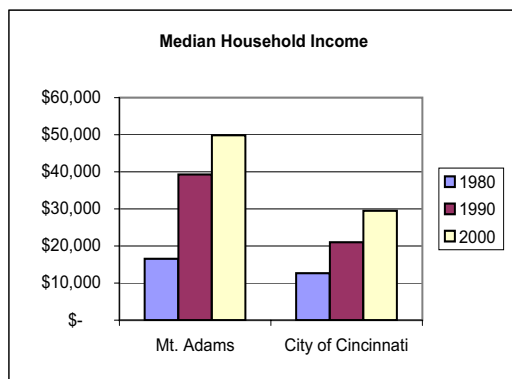


### Median Household Income

|                    | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| Mt. Adams          | \$ 16,557 | \$ 39,315 | \$ 49,889 | 33,332 | 201%     |
| City of Cincinnati | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

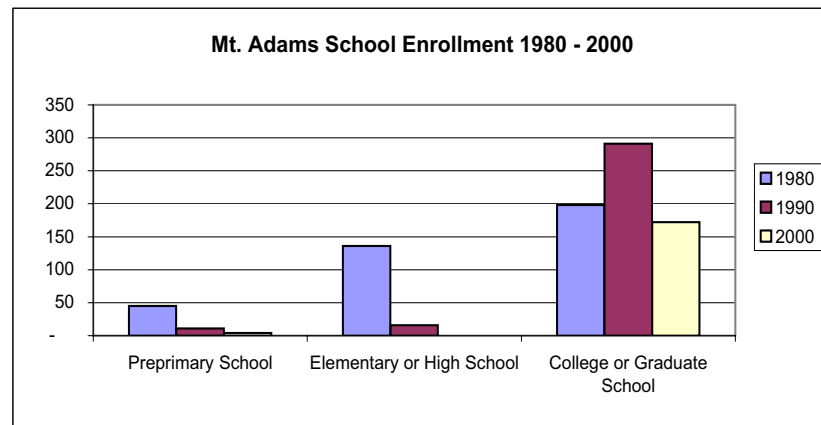
| Mt. Adams              | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty  | 146  | 141  | 122  | -24    | -16%     |
| Families below Poverty | 24   | 10   | 6    | -18    | -75%     |



## Mt. Adams Neighborhood Demographics

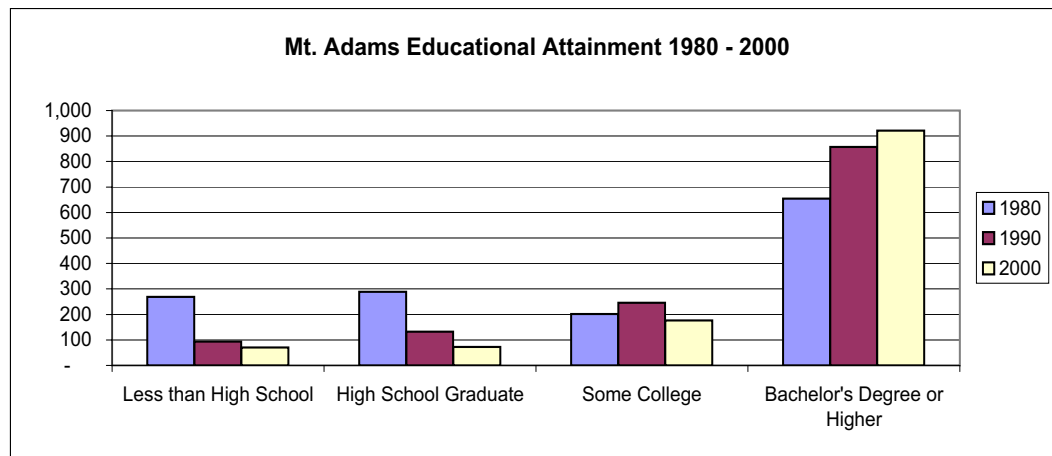
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| Mt. Adams                  | 1980       | 1990       | 2000       | Change      | % Change    |
|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| Preprimary School          | 45         | 11         | 4          | -41         | -91%        |
| Elementary or High School  | 136        | 16         | 0          | -136        | -100%       |
| College or Graduate School | 198        | 291        | 172        | -26         | -13%        |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>379</b> | <b>318</b> | <b>176</b> | <b>-203</b> | <b>-54%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

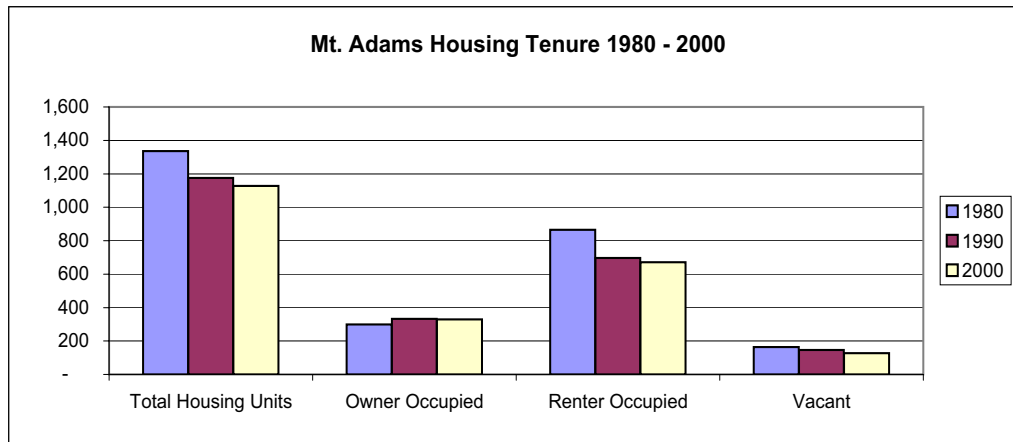
| Mt. Adams                          | 1980       | 1990       | 2000       | Change     | % Change   |
|------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Less than High School              | 269        | 94         | 70         | -199       | -74%       |
| High School Graduate               | 289        | 132        | 73         | -216       | -75%       |
| Some College                       | 202        | 246        | 176        | -26        | -13%       |
| <b>Bachelor's Degree or Higher</b> | <b>654</b> | <b>857</b> | <b>921</b> | <b>267</b> | <b>41%</b> |



## Mt. Adams Neighborhood Demographics

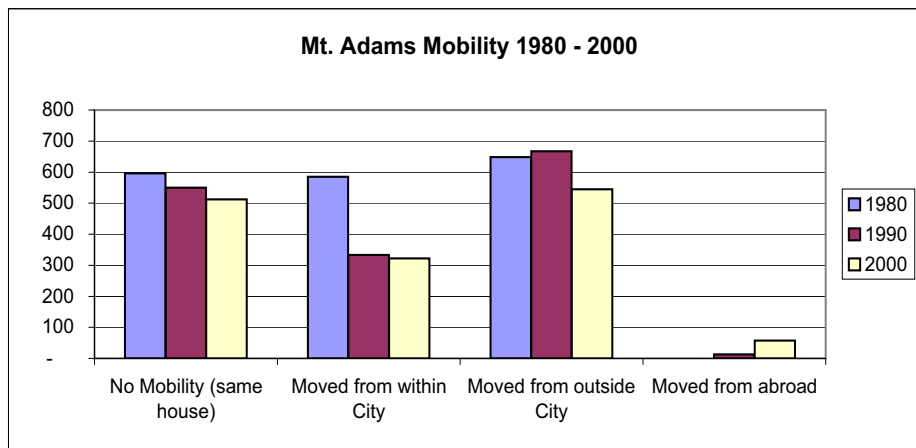
### Housing Tenure

| Mt. Adams                  | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Housing Units</b> | 1,336 | 1,175 | 1,128 | -208   | -16%     |
| <b>Owner Occupied</b>      | 299   | 333   | 330   | 31     | 10%      |
| <b>Renter Occupied</b>     | 865   | 696   | 671   | -194   | -22%     |
| <b>Vacant</b>              | 164   | 146   | 127   | -37    | -23%     |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| Mt. Adams                       | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>No Mobility (same house)</b> | 596  | 550  | 512  | -84    | -14%     |
| <b>Moved from within City</b>   | 585  | 333  | 322  | -263   | -45%     |
| <b>Moved from outside City</b>  | 648  | 667  | 545  | -103   | -16%     |
| <b>Moved from abroad</b>        | 0    | 13   | 57   | 57     | 100%     |

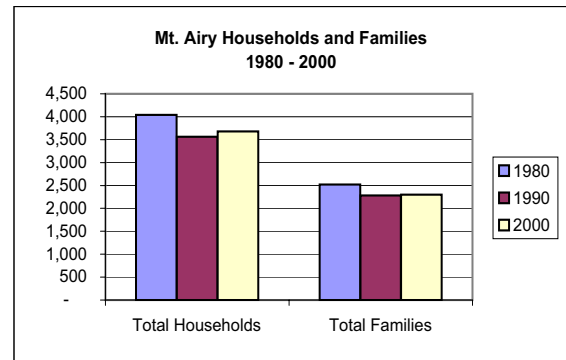
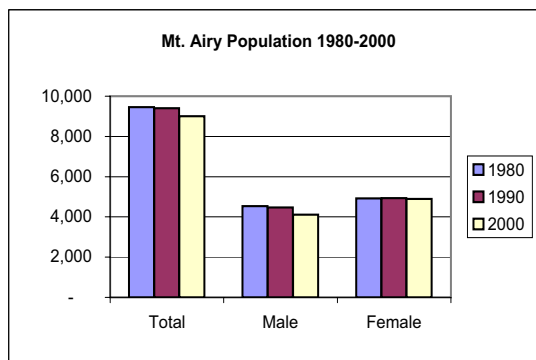


## Mt. Airy Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

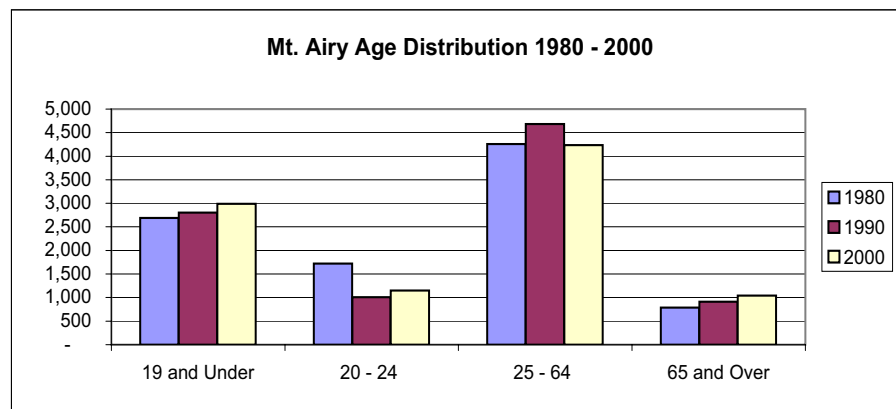
| Mt. Airy      | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total</b>  | 9,453 | 9,404 | 9,006 | 447    | 5%       |
| <b>Male</b>   | 4,531 | 4,469 | 4,113 | 418    | 9%       |
| <b>Female</b> | 4,922 | 4,935 | 4,893 | 29     | 1%       |

| Mt. Airy                | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b> | 4,039 | 3,564 | 3,678 | -361   | -9%      |
| <b>Total Families</b>   | 2,520 | 2,284 | 2,302 | -218   | -9%      |



### Age Distribution

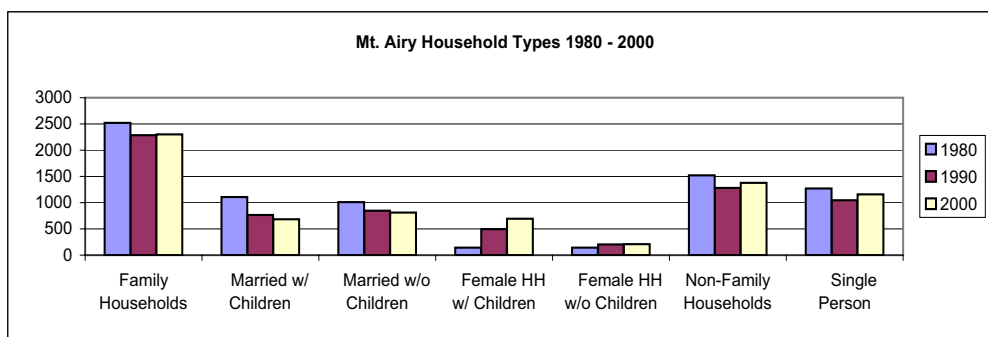
| Mt. Airy            | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>19 and Under</b> | 2,687 | 2,803 | 2,992 | 305    | 11%      |
| <b>20 - 24</b>      | 1,723 | 1,009 | 1,152 | -571   | -33%     |
| <b>25 - 64</b>      | 4,258 | 4,681 | 4,235 | -23    | -1%      |
| <b>65 and Over</b>  | 785   | 911   | 1,040 | 255    | 32%      |
| <b>Total</b>        | 9,453 | 9,404 | 9,419 | -34    | 0%       |



## Mt. Airy Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

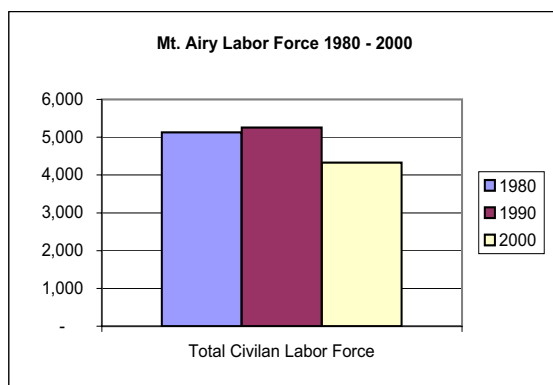
| Mt. Airy                     | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 4,039 | 3,564 | 3,678 | -361   | -9%      |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 2,520 | 2,284 | 2,302 | -218   | -9%      |
| Married w/ Children          | 1,107 | 767   | 685   | -422   | -38%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 1,009 | 845   | 810   | -199   | -20%     |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 141   | 497   | 692   | 551    | 391%     |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 142   | 206   | 211   | 69     | 49%      |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 1,519 | 1,280 | 1,376 | -143   | -9%      |
| Single Person                | 1,272 | 1,048 | 1,157 | -115   | -9%      |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| Mt. Airy                          | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 5,126 | 5,254 | 4,329 | -797   | -16%     |

| Mt. Airy                  | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 4,945 | 5,046 | 4,147 | -798   | -16%     |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 181   | 208   | 182   | 1      | 1%       |

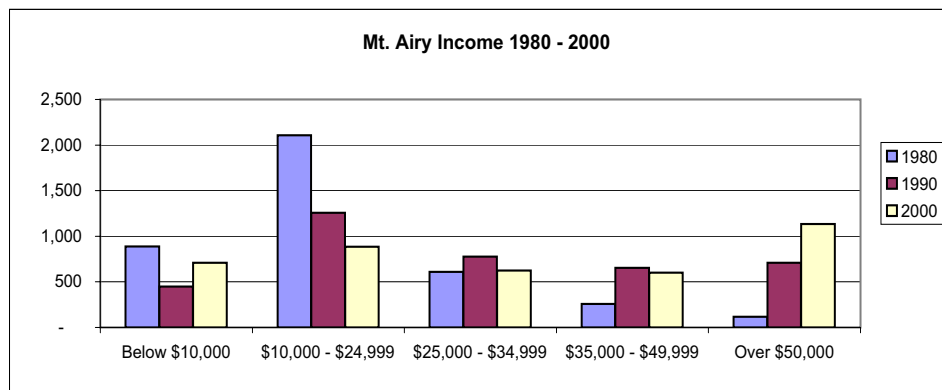




## Mt. Airy Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| Mt. Airy            | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000      | 887   | 448   | 710   | -177   | -20%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999 | 2,108 | 1,257 | 886   | -1,222 | -58%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 | 610   | 776   | 625   | 15     | 2%       |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 | 257   | 653   | 601   | 344    | 134%     |
| Over \$50,000       | 118   | 708   | 1,135 | 1,017  | 862%     |

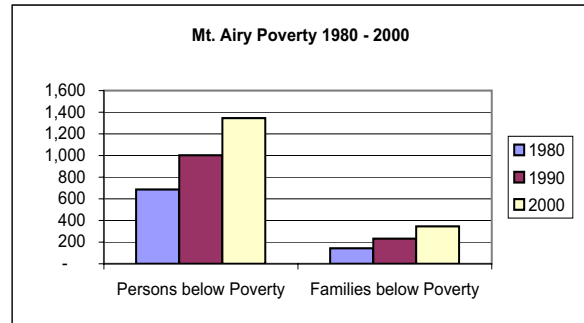
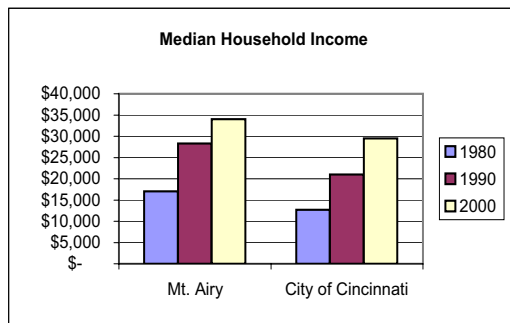


### Median Household Income

|                    | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| Mt. Airy           | \$ 17,051 | \$ 28,289 | \$ 34,020 | 16,969 | 100%     |
| City of Cincinnati | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

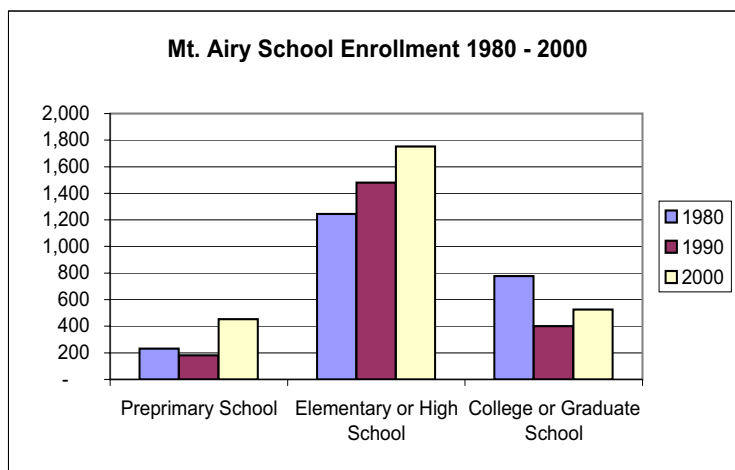
| Mt. Airy                   | 1980 | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty      | 686  | 1,002 | 1,346 | 660    | 96%      |
| Families below Poverty     | 142  | 231   | 346   | 204    | 144%     |
| Percentage of All Persons  | 7%   | 11%   | 15%   |        | 8%       |
| Percentage of All Families | 6%   | 10%   | 15%   |        | 9%       |



## Mt. Airy Neighborhood Demographics

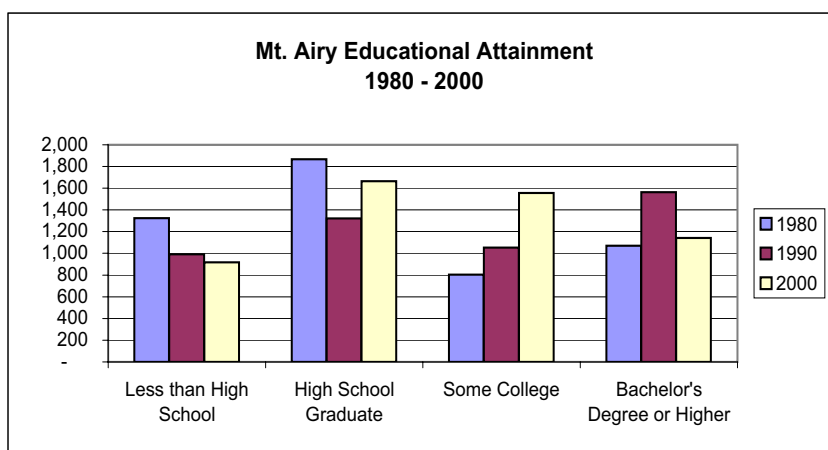
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| Mt. Airy                   | 1980         | 1990         | 2000         | Change     | % Change   |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Preprimary School          | 231          | 182          | 453          | 222        | 96%        |
| Elementary or High School  | 1,245        | 1,480        | 1,752        | 507        | 41%        |
| College or Graduate School | 777          | 400          | 526          | -251       | -32%       |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>2,253</b> | <b>2,062</b> | <b>2,731</b> | <b>478</b> | <b>21%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

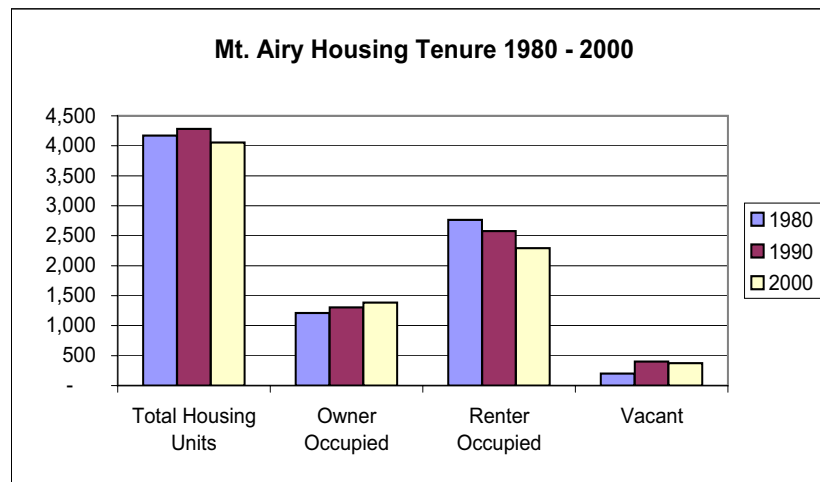
| Mt. Airy                    | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 1,324 | 991   | 917   | -407   | -31%     |
| High School Graduate        | 1,868 | 1,322 | 1,664 | -204   | -11%     |
| Some College                | 803   | 1,054 | 1,556 | 753    | 94%      |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 1,070 | 1,564 | 1,143 | 73     | 7%       |



## Mt. Airy Neighborhood Demographics

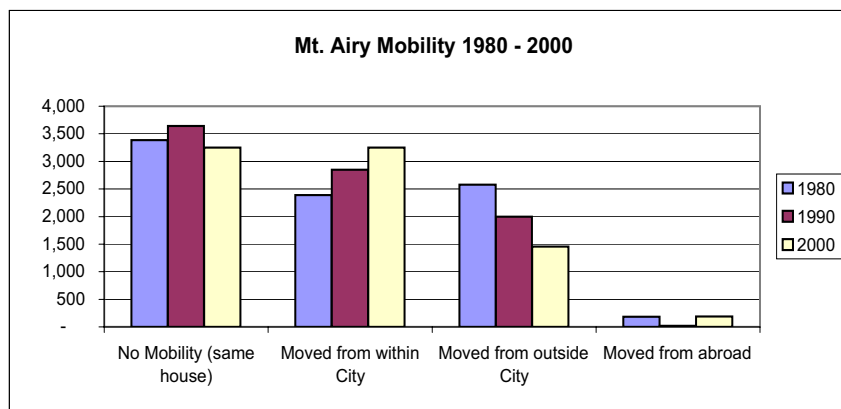
### Housing Tenure

| Mt. Airy            | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Housing Units | 4,172 | 4,284 | 4,053 | -119   | -3%      |
| Owner Occupied      | 1,210 | 1,306 | 1,385 | 175    | 14%      |
| Renter Occupied     | 2,762 | 2,579 | 2,293 | -469   | -17%     |
| Vacant              | 200   | 399   | 375   | 175    | 88%      |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| Mt. Airy                 | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| No Mobility (same house) | 3,384 | 3,643 | 3,249 | -135   | -4%      |
| Moved from within City   | 2,388 | 2,850 | 3,248 | 860    | 36%      |
| Moved from outside City  | 2,580 | 2,000 | 1,455 | -1,125 | -44%     |
| Moved from abroad        | 186   | 19    | 191   | 5      | 3%       |

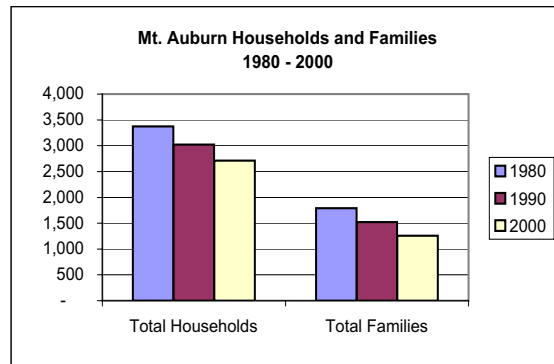
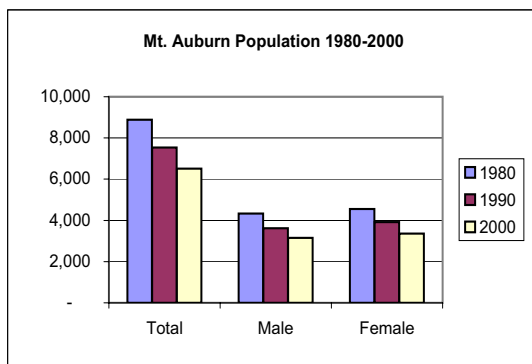


## Mt. Auburn Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

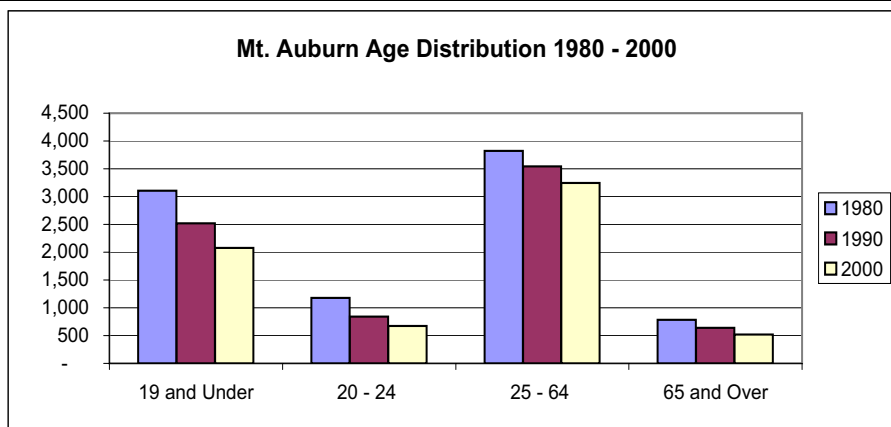
| Mt. Auburn    | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total</b>  | 8,889 | 7,542 | 6,516 | -2,373 | -27%     |
| <b>Male</b>   | 4,335 | 3,625 | 3,154 | -1,181 | -27%     |
| <b>Female</b> | 4,554 | 3,917 | 3,362 | -1,192 | -26%     |

| Mt. Auburn              | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b> | 3,373 | 3,024 | 2,713 | -660   | -20%     |
| <b>Total Families</b>   | 1,790 | 1,523 | 1,255 | -535   | -30%     |



### Age Distribution

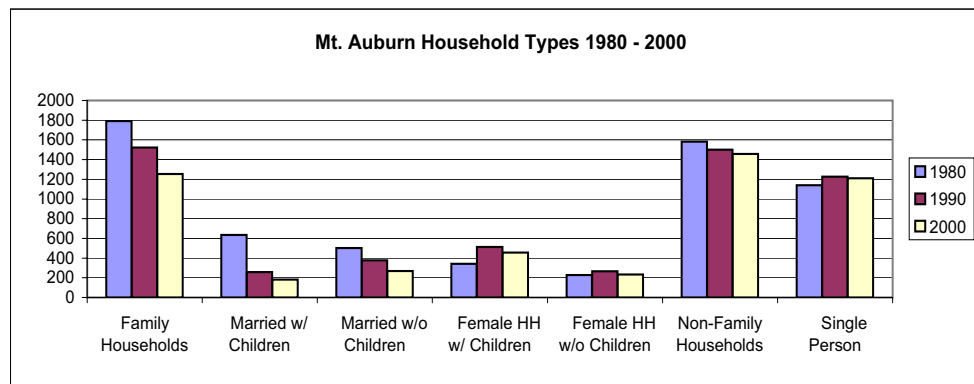
| Mt. Auburn          | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>19 and Under</b> | 3,107 | 2,517 | 2,075 | -1,032 | -33%     |
| <b>20 - 24</b>      | 1,178 | 843   | 674   | -504   | -43%     |
| <b>25 - 64</b>      | 3,822 | 3,542 | 3,246 | -576   | -15%     |
| <b>65 and Over</b>  | 782   | 640   | 521   | -261   | -33%     |
| <b>Total</b>        | 8,889 | 7,542 | 6,516 | -2,373 | -27%     |



## Mt. Auburn Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

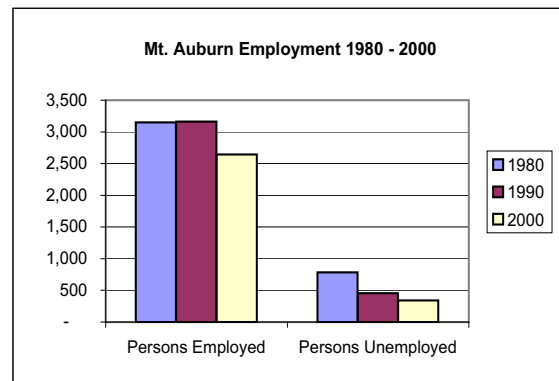
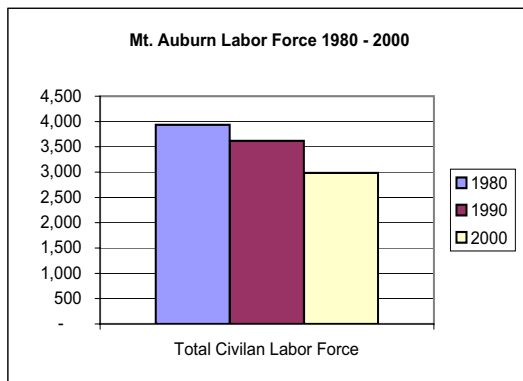
| Mt. Auburn                   | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 3,373 | 3,024 | 2,713 | -660   | -20%     |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 1,790 | 1,523 | 1,255 | -535   | -30%     |
| Married w/ Children          | 634   | 259   | 182   | -452   | -71%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 501   | 377   | 269   | -232   | -46%     |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 341   | 512   | 457   | 116    | 34%      |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 227   | 266   | 233   | 6      | 3%       |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 1,583 | 1,501 | 1,458 | -125   | -8%      |
| Single Person                | 1,141 | 1,227 | 1,211 | 70     | 6%       |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| Mt. Auburn                        | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 3,933 | 3,618 | 2,984 | -949   | -24%     |

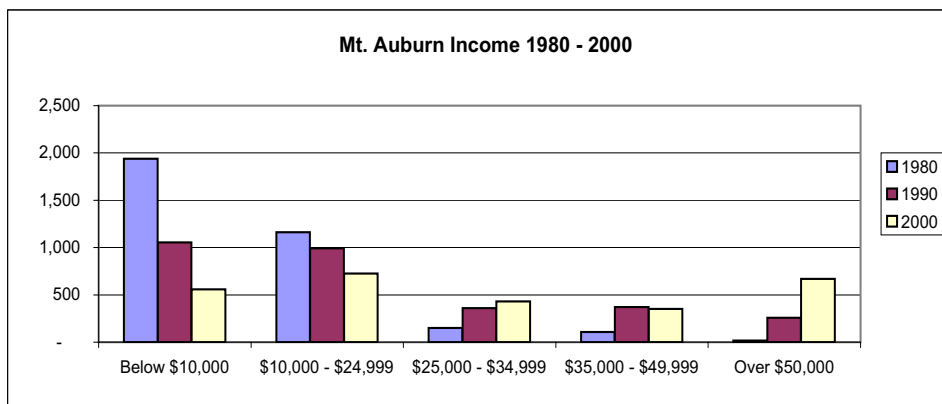
| Mt. Auburn                | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 3,150 | 3,163 | 2,644 | -506   | -16%     |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 783   | 455   | 340   | -443   | -57%     |



## Mt. Auburn Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| Mt. Auburn                 | 1980  | 1990  | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Below \$10,000</b>      | 1,938 | 1,054 | 559  | -1,379 | -71%     |
| <b>\$10,000 - \$24,999</b> | 1,163 | 991   | 727  | -436   | -37%     |
| <b>\$25,000 - \$34,999</b> | 149   | 361   | 431  | 282    | 189%     |
| <b>\$35,000 - \$49,999</b> | 107   | 372   | 352  | 245    | 229%     |
| <b>Over \$50,000</b>       | 16    | 258   | 669  | 653    | 4081%    |

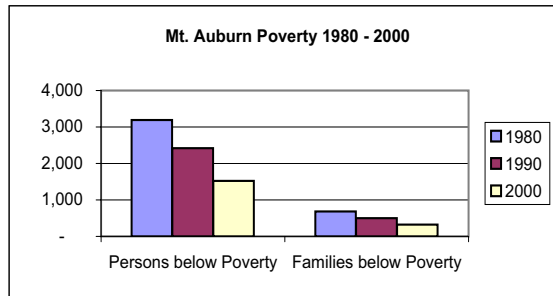
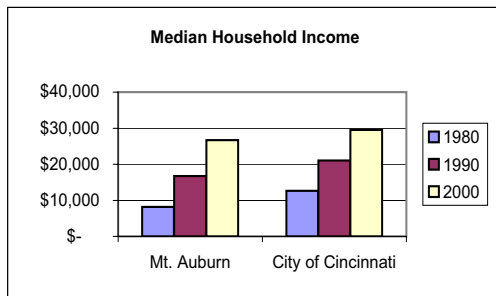


### Median Household Income

|                           | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| <b>Mt. Auburn</b>         | \$ 8,166  | \$ 16,710 | \$ 26,657 | 18,491 | 226%     |
| <b>City of Cincinnati</b> | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

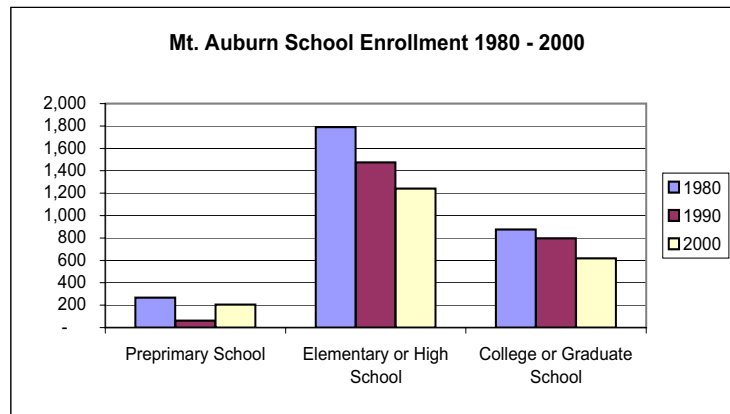
| Mt. Auburn                        | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons below Poverty</b>      | 3,189 | 2,417 | 1,519 | -1,670 | -52%     |
| <b>Families below Poverty</b>     | 684   | 503   | 324   | -360   | -53%     |
| <b>Percentage of All Persons</b>  | 36%   | 32%   | 23%   | -13%   |          |
| <b>Percentage of All Families</b> | 38%   | 33%   | 26%   | -12%   |          |



## Mt. Auburn Neighborhood Demographics

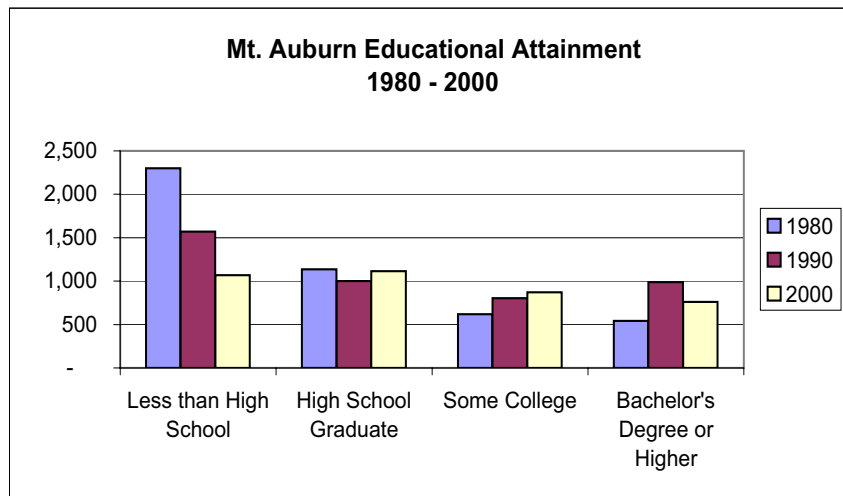
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| Mt. Auburn                 | 1980         | 1990         | 2000         | Change      | % Change    |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| Preprimary School          | 267          | 63           | 205          | -62         | -23%        |
| Elementary or High School  | 1,790        | 1,475        | 1,240        | -550        | -31%        |
| College or Graduate School | 876          | 798          | 619          | -257        | -29%        |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>2,933</b> | <b>2,336</b> | <b>2,064</b> | <b>-869</b> | <b>-30%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

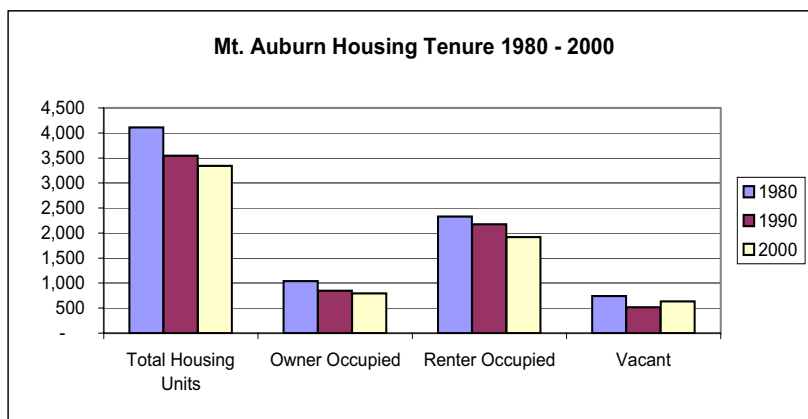
| Mt. Auburn                  | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 2,300 | 1,571 | 1,068 | -1,232 | -54%     |
| High School Graduate        | 1,137 | 1,002 | 1,115 | -22    | -2%      |
| Some College                | 619   | 805   | 871   | 252    | 41%      |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 542   | 989   | 760   | 218    | 40%      |



## Mt. Auburn Neighborhood Demographics

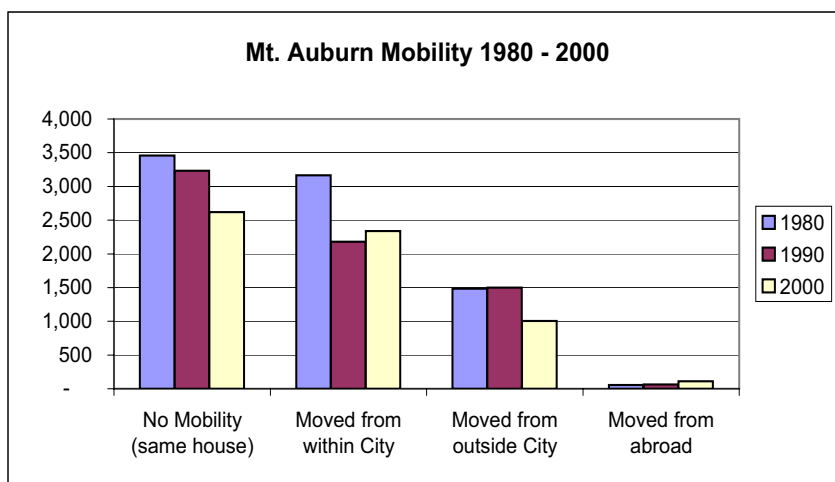
### Housing Tenure

| Mt. Auburn                 | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Housing Units</b> | 4,113 | 3,543 | 3,345 | -768   | -19%     |
| <b>Owner Occupied</b>      | 1,041 | 846   | 794   | -247   | -24%     |
| <b>Renter Occupied</b>     | 2,332 | 2,178 | 1,919 | -413   | -18%     |
| <b>Vacant</b>              | 740   | 519   | 632   | -108   | -15%     |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| Mt. Auburn                      | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>No Mobility (same house)</b> | 3,459 | 3,234 | 2,620 | -839   | -24%     |
| <b>Moved from within City</b>   | 3,166 | 2,180 | 2,337 | -829   | -26%     |
| <b>Moved from outside City</b>  | 1,485 | 1,498 | 1,004 | -481   | -32%     |
| <b>Moved from abroad</b>        | 55    | 63    | 110   | 55     | 100%     |



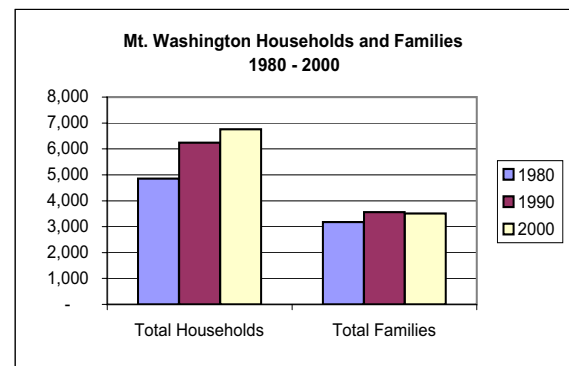
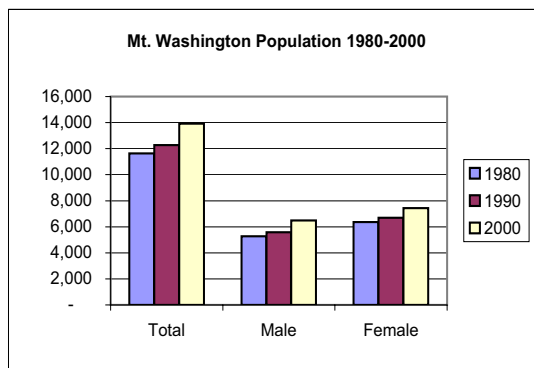


## Mt. Washington Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

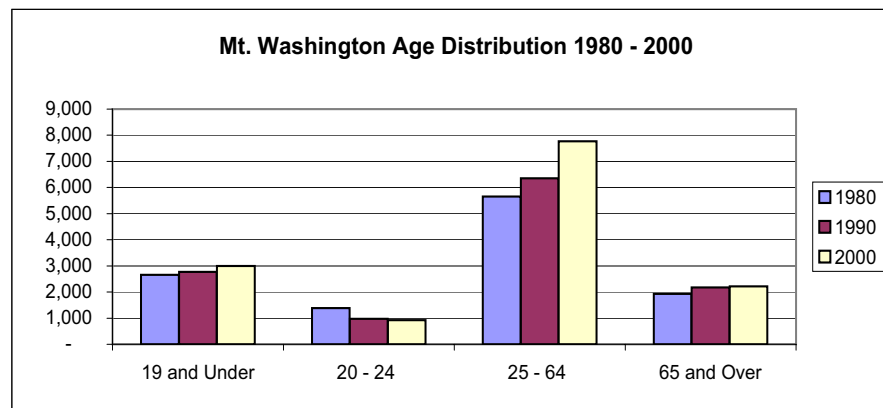
| Mt. Washington | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | Change | % Change |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| Total          | 11,632 | 12,267 | 13,911 | 2,279  | 20%      |
| Male           | 5,278  | 5,572  | 6,487  | 1,209  | 23%      |
| Female         | 6,354  | 6,695  | 7,424  | 1,070  | 17%      |

| Mt. Washington   | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Households | 4,855 | 6,240 | 6,760 | 1,905  | 39%      |
| Total Families   | 3,181 | 3,562 | 3,512 | 331    | 10%      |



### Age Distribution

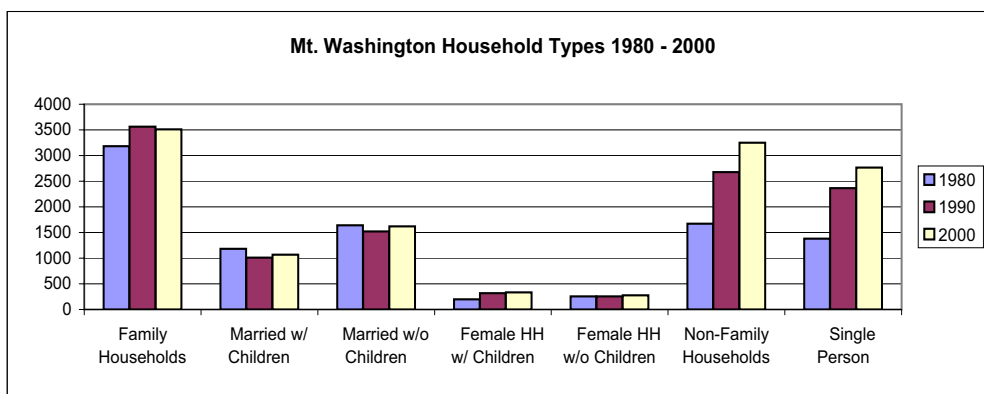
| Mt. Washington | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | Change | % Change |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| 19 and Under   | 2,662  | 2,770  | 2,997  | 335    | 13%      |
| 20 - 24        | 1,382  | 970    | 922    | -460   | -33%     |
| 25 - 64        | 5,658  | 6,352  | 7,773  | 2,115  | 37%      |
| 65 and Over    | 1,930  | 2,175  | 2,219  | 289    | 15%      |
| Total          | 11,632 | 12,267 | 13,911 | 2,279  | 20%      |



## Mt. Washington Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

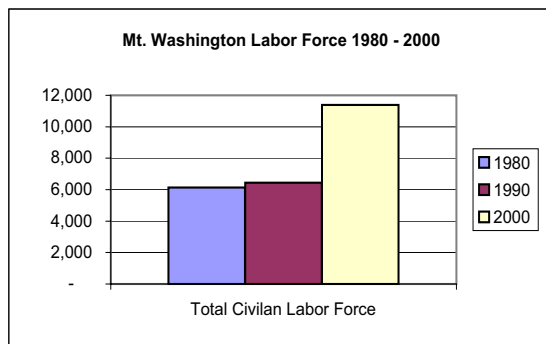
| Mt. Washington               | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 4,855 | 6,240 | 6,760 | 1,905  | 39%      |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 3,181 | 3,562 | 3,512 | 331    | 10%      |
| Married w/ Children          | 1,180 | 1,013 | 1,067 | -113   | -10%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 1,641 | 1,522 | 1,621 | -20    | -1%      |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 199   | 319   | 332   | 133    | 67%      |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 257   | 256   | 276   | 19     | 7%       |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 1,674 | 2,678 | 3,248 | 1,574  | 94%      |
| Single Person                | 1,379 | 2,366 | 2,768 | 1,389  | 101%     |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| Mt. Washington                    | 1980  | 1990  | 2000   | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 6,131 | 6,449 | 11,395 | 5,264  | 86%      |

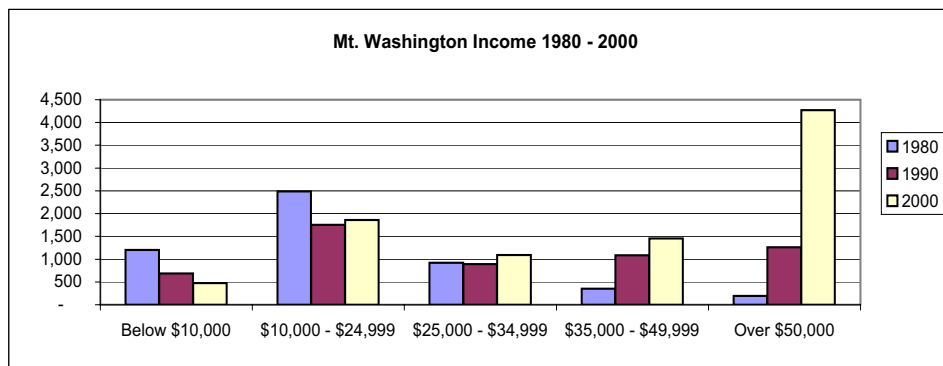
| Mt. Washington            | 1980  | 1990  | 2000   | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 5,890 | 6,278 | 11,040 | 5,150  | 87%      |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 241   | 171   | 355    | 114    | 47%      |



## Mt. Washington Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| Mt. Washington      | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000      | 1,201 | 688   | 475   | -726   | -60%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999 | 2,489 | 1,752 | 1,862 | -627   | -25%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 | 922   | 894   | 1,089 | 167    | 18%      |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 | 351   | 1,086 | 1,455 | 1,104  | 315%     |
| Over \$50,000       | 194   | 1,262 | 4,270 | 4,076  | 2101%    |

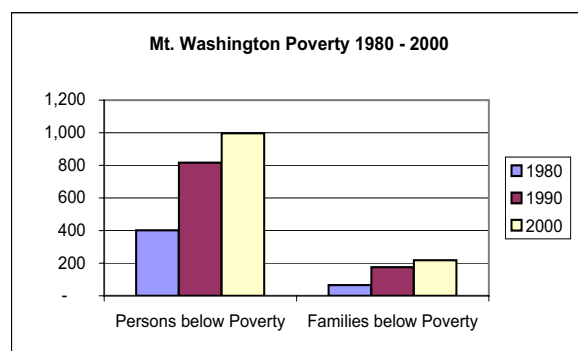
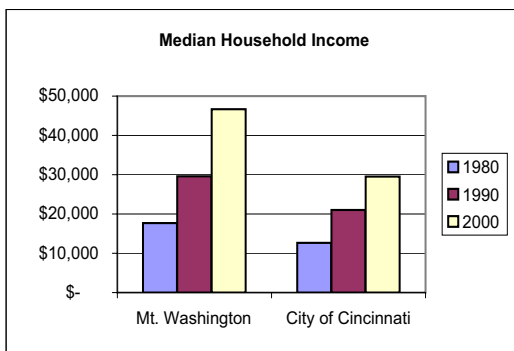


### Median Household Income

|                    | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| Mt. Washington     | \$ 17,696 | \$ 29,613 | \$ 46,647 | 28,950 | 164%     |
| City of Cincinnati | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

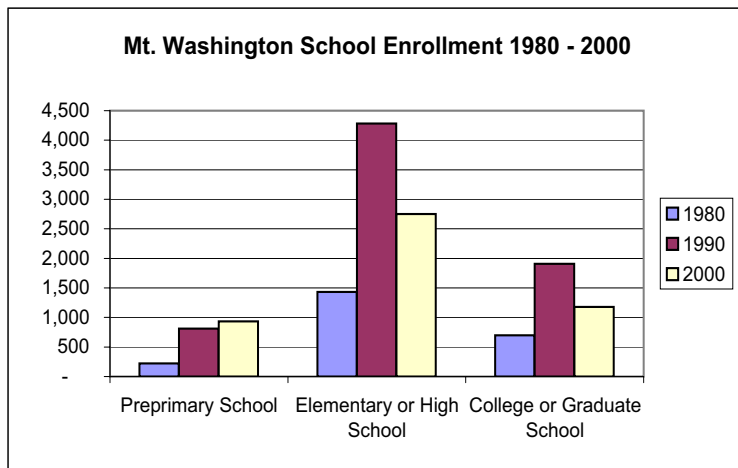
| Mt. Washington             | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty      | 401  | 816  | 996  | 595    | 148%     |
| Families below Poverty     | 65   | 175  | 218  | 153    | 235%     |
| Percentage of All Persons  | 3%   | 7%   | 7%   |        | 4%       |
| Percentage of All Families | 2%   | 5%   | 6%   |        | 4%       |



## Mt. Washington Neighborhood Demographics

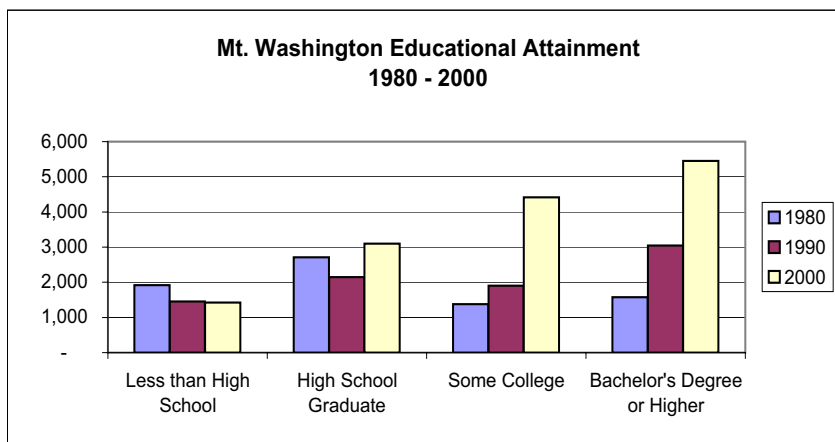
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| Mt. Washington             | 1980         | 1990         | 2000         | Change       | % Change    |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| Preprimary School          | 221          | 809          | 932          | 711          | 322%        |
| Elementary or High School  | 1,434        | 4,282        | 2,752        | 1,318        | 92%         |
| College or Graduate School | 699          | 1,909        | 1,176        | 477          | 68%         |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>2,354</b> | <b>7,000</b> | <b>4,860</b> | <b>2,506</b> | <b>106%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

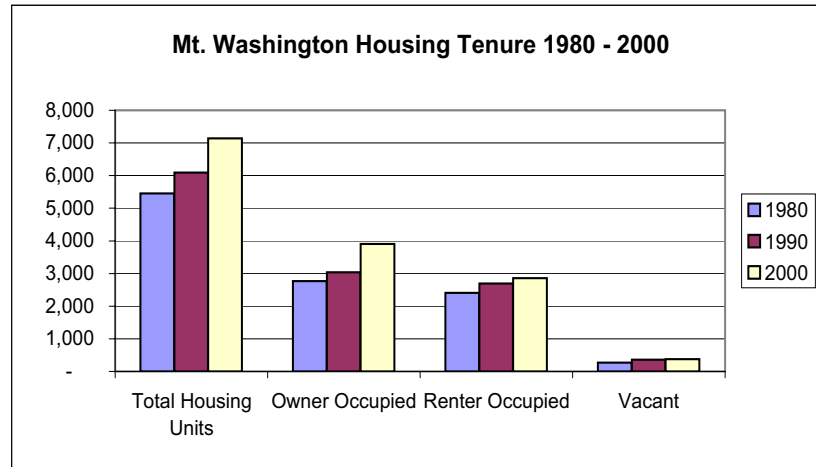
| Mt. Washington              | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 1,922 | 1,456 | 1,422 | -500   | -26%     |
| High School Graduate        | 2,710 | 2,146 | 3,097 | 387    | 14%      |
| Some College                | 1,378 | 1,903 | 4,418 | 3,040  | 221%     |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 1,578 | 3,044 | 5,450 | 3,872  | 245%     |



## Mt. Washington Neighborhood Demographics

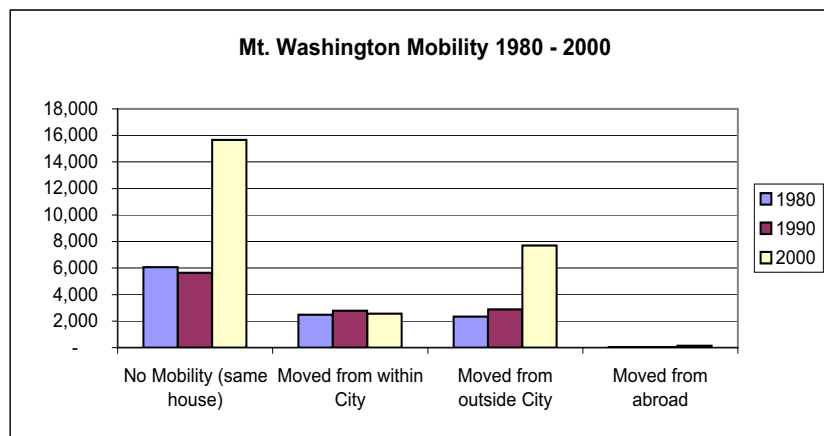
### Housing Tenure

| Mt. Washington      | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Housing Units | 5,452 | 6,091 | 7,139 | 1,687  | 31%      |
| Owner Occupied      | 2,767 | 3,036 | 3,904 | 1,137  | 41%      |
| Renter Occupied     | 2,410 | 2,697 | 2,856 | 446    | 19%      |
| Vacant              | 274   | 358   | 379   | 105    | 38%      |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| Mt. Washington           | 1980  | 1990  | 2000   | Change | % Change |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|----------|
| No Mobility (same house) | 6,063 | 5,640 | 15,656 | 9,593  | 158%     |
| Moved from within City   | 2,485 | 2,779 | 2,557  | 72     | 3%       |
| Moved from outside City  | 2,345 | 2,876 | 7,706  | 5,361  | 229%     |
| Moved from abroad        | 19    | 32    | 141    | 122    | 642%     |

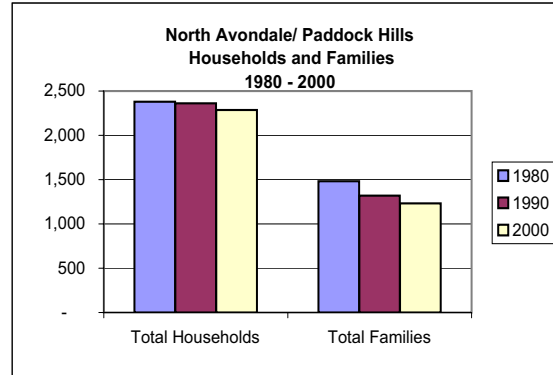
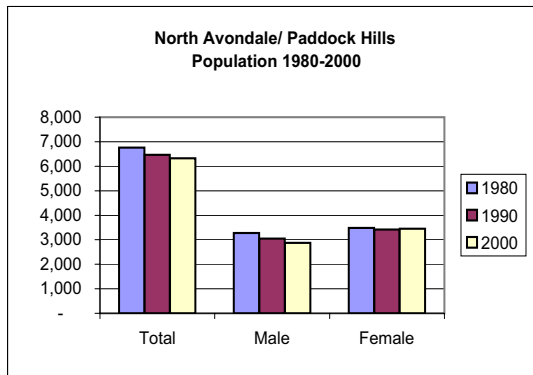


## North Avondale/ Paddock Hills Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

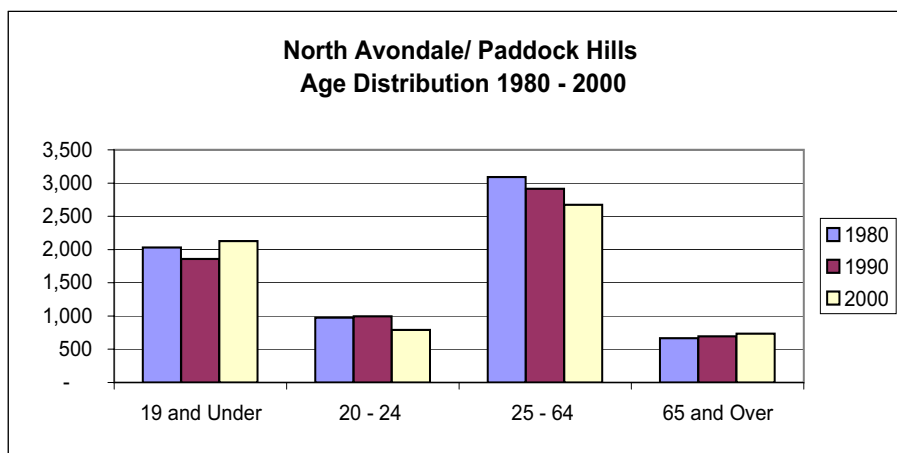
| N. Avondale/Paddock Hills | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total</b>              | 6,762 | 6,461 | 6,326 | -436   | -6%      |
| <b>Male</b>               | 3,279 | 3,045 | 2,871 | -408   | -12%     |
| <b>Female</b>             | 3,483 | 3,416 | 3,455 | -28    | -1%      |

| N. Avondale/Paddock Hills | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>   | 2,379 | 2,362 | 2,285 | -94    | -4%      |
| <b>Total Families</b>     | 1,482 | 1,318 | 1,231 | -251   | -17%     |



### Age Distribution

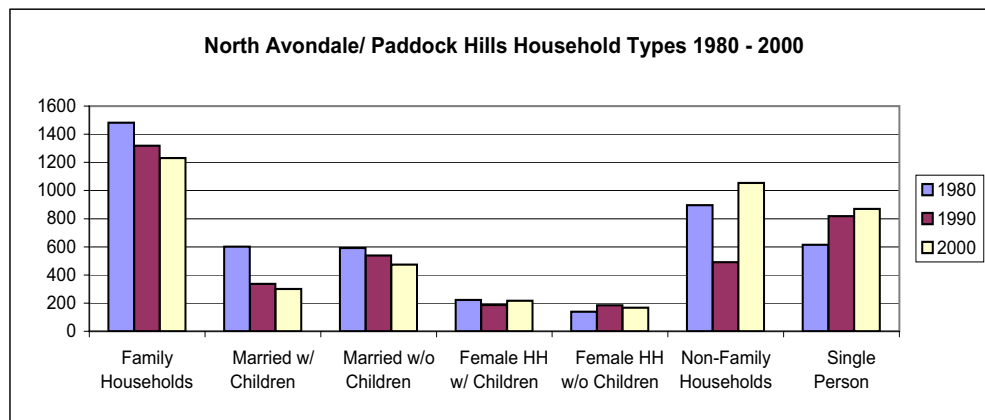
| N. Avondale/Paddock Hills | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>19 and Under</b>       | 2,031 | 1,859 | 2,127 | 96     | 5%       |
| <b>20 - 24</b>            | 974   | 995   | 790   | -184   | -19%     |
| <b>25 - 64</b>            | 3,090 | 2,913 | 2,674 | -416   | -13%     |
| <b>65 and Over</b>        | 667   | 694   | 735   | 68     | 10%      |
| <b>Total</b>              | 6,762 | 6,461 | 6,326 | -436   | -6%      |



## North Avondale/ Paddock Hills Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

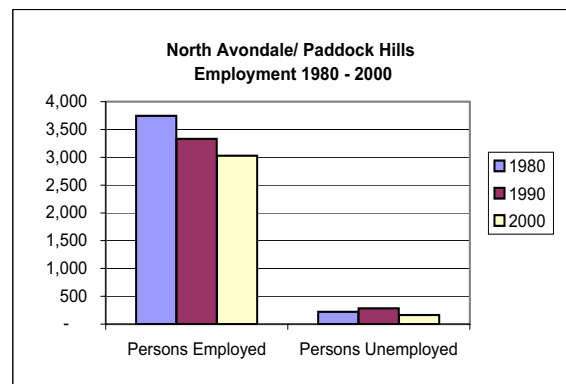
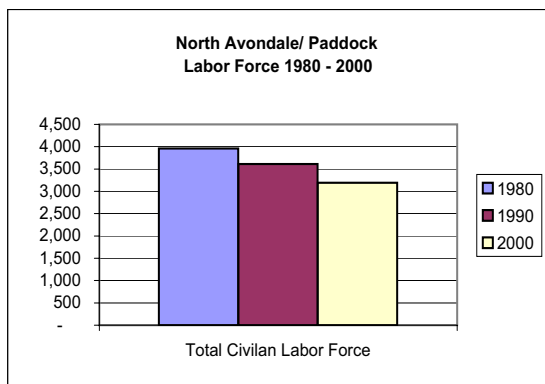
| N. Avondale/Paddock Hills    | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 2,379 | 2,362 | 2,285 | -94    | -4%      |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 1,482 | 1,318 | 1,231 | -251   | -17%     |
| Married w/ Children          | 602   | 337   | 300   | -302   | -50%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 591   | 538   | 474   | -117   | -20%     |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 223   | 186   | 217   | -6     | -3%      |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 138   | 184   | 168   | 30     | 22%      |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 897   | 490   | 1,054 | 157    | 18%      |
| Single Person                | 614   | 819   | 870   | 256    | 42%      |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| N. Avondale/Paddock Hills         | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 3,963 | 3,612 | 3,192 | -771   | -19%     |

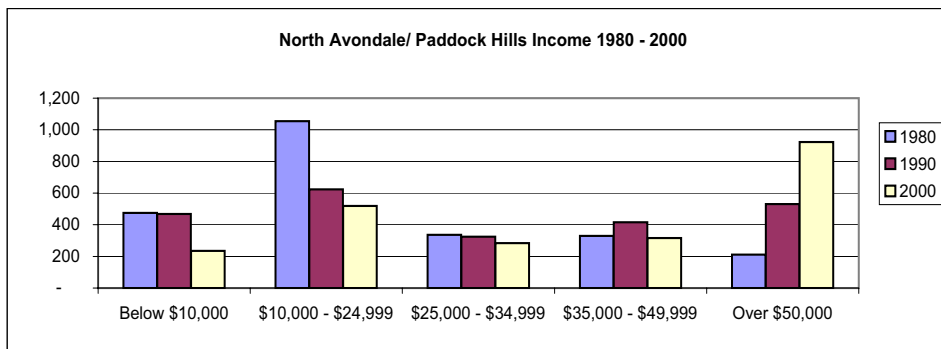
| N. Avondale/Paddock Hills | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 3,743 | 3,329 | 3,030 | -713   | -19%     |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 220   | 283   | 162   | -58    | -26%     |



## North Avondale/ Paddock Hills Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| N. Avondale/Paddock Hills | 1980  | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000            | 475   | 469  | 235  | -240   | -51%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999       | 1,054 | 624  | 519  | -535   | -51%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999       | 337   | 325  | 284  | -53    | -16%     |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999       | 330   | 416  | 316  | -14    | -4%      |
| Over \$50,000             | 211   | 530  | 922  | 711    | 337%     |

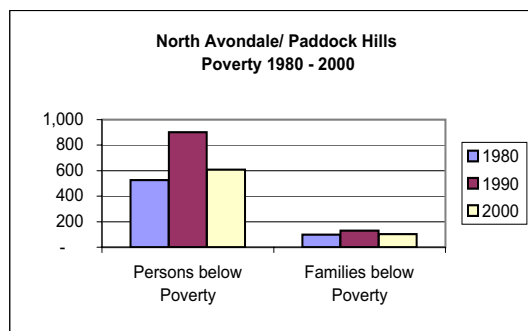
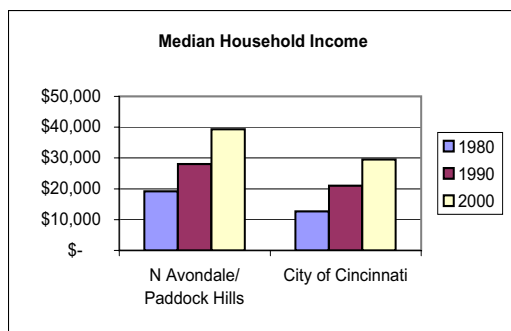


### Median Household Income

|                           | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| N Avondale/ Paddock Hills | \$ 19,164 | \$ 28,015 | \$ 39,297 | 20,133 | 105%     |
| City of Cincinnati        | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

| N. Avondale/Paddock Hills  | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty      | 527  | 902  | 608  | 81     | 15%      |
| Families below Poverty     | 98   | 131  | 102  | 4      | 4%       |
| Percentage of All Persons  | 8%   | 14%  | 10%  |        | 2%       |
| Percentage of All Families | 7%   | 10%  | 8%   |        | 2%       |

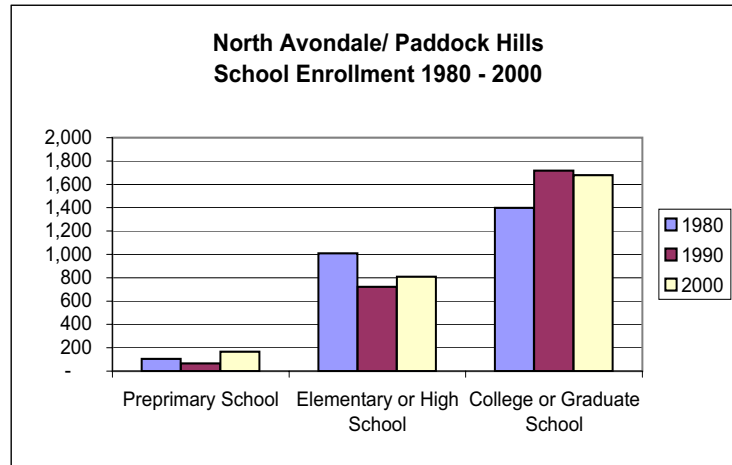




## North Avondale/ Paddock Hills Neighborhood Demographics

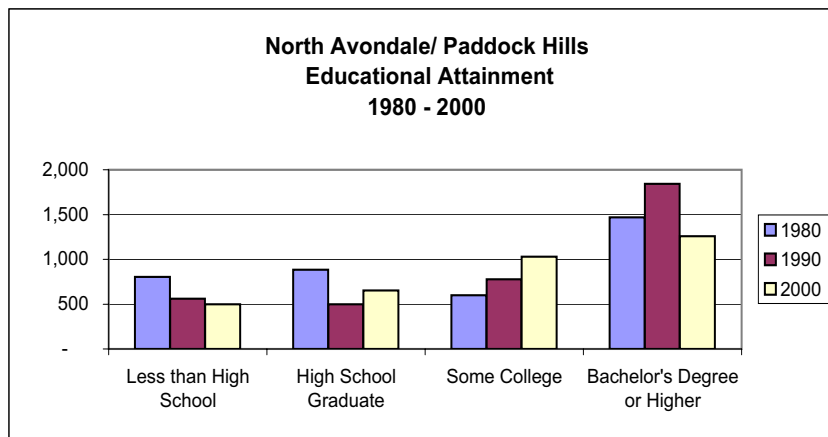
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| N. Avondale/Paddock Hills  | 1980         | 1990         | 2000         | Change     | % Change  |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------|
| Preprimary School          | 105          | 66           | 166          | 61         | 58%       |
| Elementary or High School  | 1,010        | 723          | 808          | -202       | -20%      |
| College or Graduate School | 1,398        | 1,717        | 1,678        | 280        | 20%       |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>2,513</b> | <b>2,506</b> | <b>2,652</b> | <b>139</b> | <b>6%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

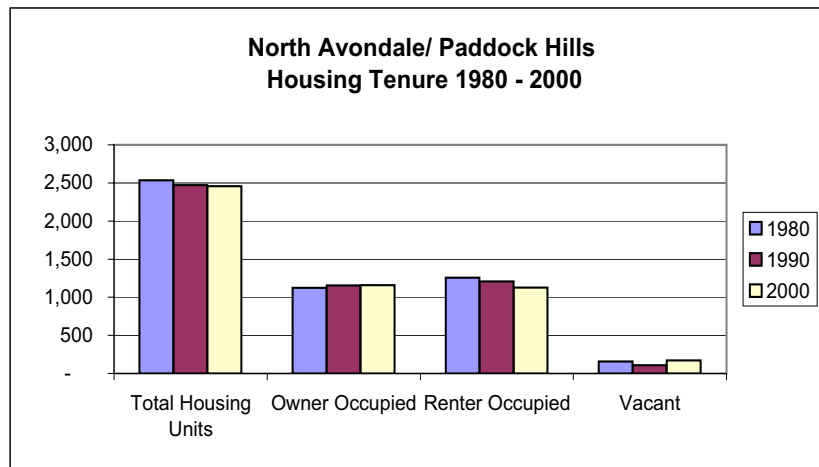
| N. Avondale/Paddock Hills   | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 804   | 560   | 500   | -304   | -38%     |
| High School Graduate        | 885   | 499   | 654   | -231   | -26%     |
| Some College                | 600   | 778   | 1,029 | 429    | 72%      |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 1,468 | 1,844 | 1,258 | -210   | -14%     |



## North Avondale/ Paddock Hills Neighborhood Demographics

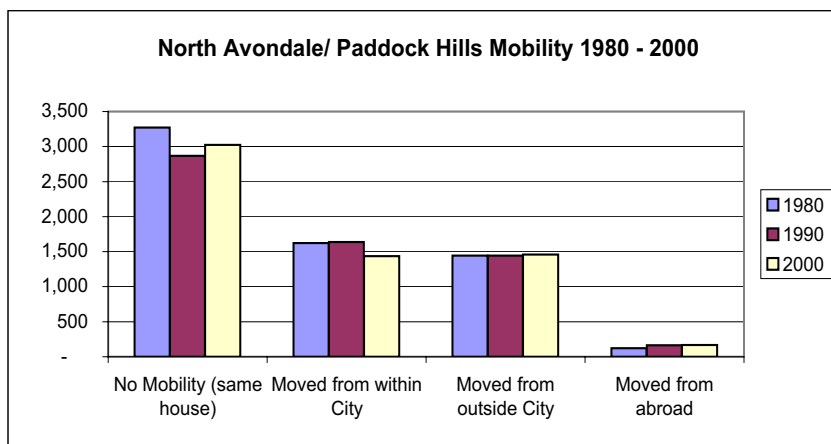
### Housing Tenure

| N. Avondale/Paddock Hills  | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Housing Units</b> | 2,536 | 2,472 | 2,458 | -78    | -3%      |
| <b>Owner Occupied</b>      | 1,124 | 1,155 | 1,157 | 33     | 3%       |
| <b>Renter Occupied</b>     | 1,255 | 1,207 | 1,128 | -127   | -10%     |
| <b>Vacant</b>              | 157   | 110   | 173   | 16     | 10%      |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| N. Avondale/Paddock Hills       | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>No Mobility (same house)</b> | 3,272 | 2,869 | 3,024 | -248   | -8%      |
| <b>Moved from within City</b>   | 1,623 | 1,638 | 1,435 | -188   | -12%     |
| <b>Moved from outside City</b>  | 1,444 | 1,444 | 1,457 | 13     | 1%       |
| <b>Moved from abroad</b>        | 122   | 162   | 166   | 44     | 36%      |

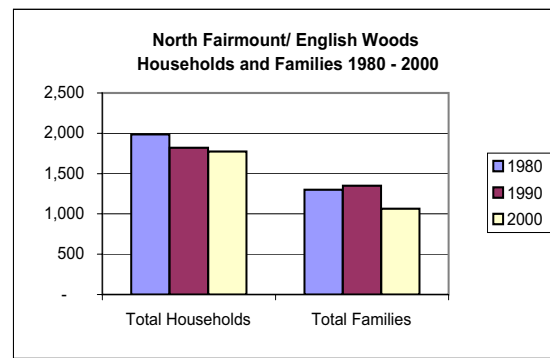
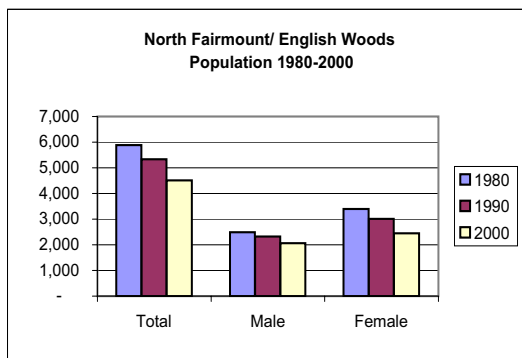


## North Fairmount/ English Woods Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

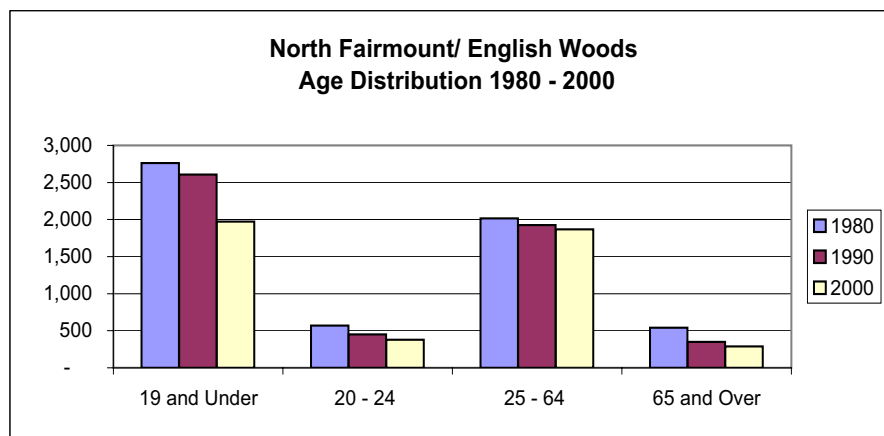
| N. Fairmount/ English Woods | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total</b>                | 5,889 | 5,334 | 4,510 | -1,379 | -23%     |
| <b>Male</b>                 | 2,492 | 2,325 | 2,058 | -434   | -17%     |
| <b>Female</b>               | 3,397 | 3,009 | 2,452 | -945   | -28%     |

| N. Fairmount/ English Woods | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>     | 1,986 | 1,819 | 1,775 | -211   | -11%     |
| <b>Total Families</b>       | 1,301 | 1,349 | 1,065 | -236   | -18%     |



### Age Distribution

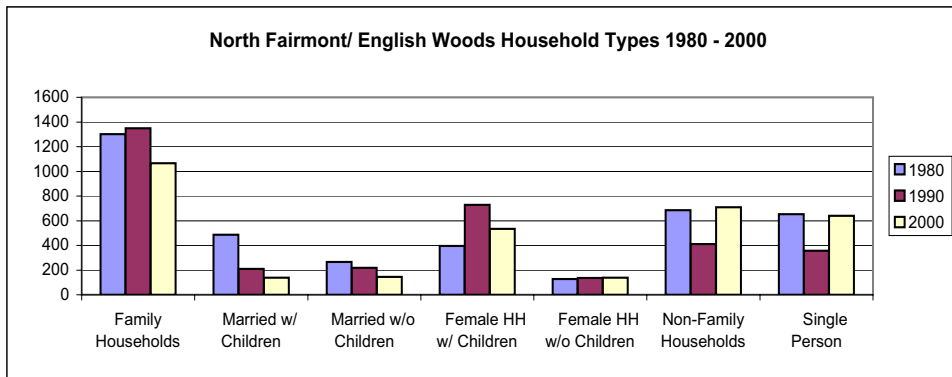
| N. Fairmount/ English Woods | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>19 and Under</b>         | 2,762 | 2,608 | 1,974 | -788   | -29%     |
| <b>20 - 24</b>              | 569   | 452   | 379   | -190   | -33%     |
| <b>25 - 64</b>              | 2,017 | 1,924 | 1,868 | -149   | -7%      |
| <b>65 and Over</b>          | 541   | 350   | 289   | -252   | -47%     |
| <b>Total</b>                | 5,889 | 5,334 | 4,510 | -1,379 | -23%     |



## North Fairmount/ English Woods Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

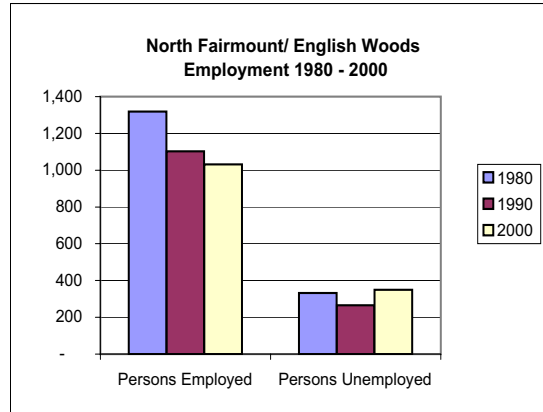
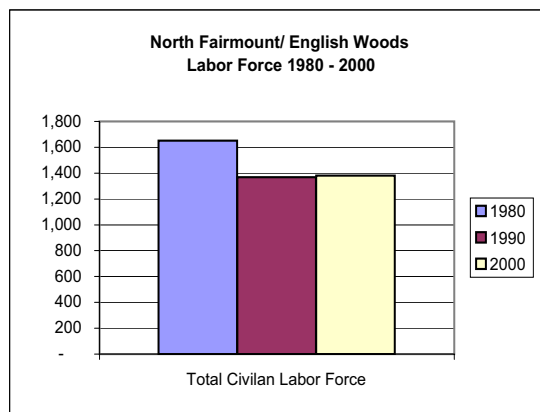
| N. Fairmount/ English Woods  | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 1,986 | 1,759 | 1,775 | -211   | -11%     |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 1,301 | 1,349 | 1,065 | -236   | -18%     |
| Married w/ Children          | 487   | 210   | 138   | -349   | -72%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 265   | 218   | 145   | -120   | -45%     |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 395   | 729   | 535   | 140    | 35%      |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 128   | 136   | 139   | 11     | 9%       |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 685   | 410   | 710   | 25     | 4%       |
| Single Person                | 653   | 356   | 640   | -13    | -2%      |



### Employment For Residents 16 years and older)

| N. Fairmount/ English Woods       | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 1,651 | 1,368 | 1,380 | -271   | -16%     |

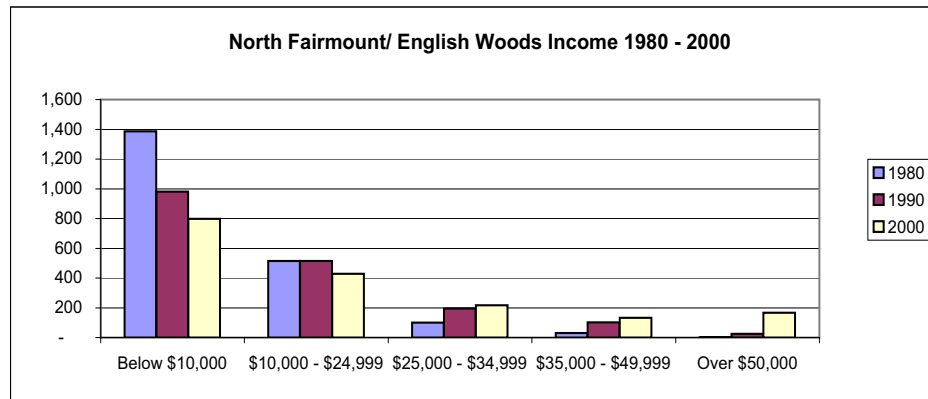
| N. Fairmount/ English Woods | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>     | 1,319 | 1,102 | 1,031 | -288   | -22%     |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b>   | 332   | 266   | 349   | 17     | 5%       |



## North Fairmount/ English Woods Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| N. Fairmount/ English Woods | 1980  | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|-------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Below \$10,000</b>       | 1,386 | 981  | 798  | -588   | -42%     |
| <b>\$10,000 - \$24,999</b>  | 515   | 515  | 428  | -87    | -17%     |
| <b>\$25,000 - \$34,999</b>  | 101   | 195  | 217  | 116    | 115%     |
| <b>\$35,000 - \$49,999</b>  | 31    | 103  | 133  | 102    | 329%     |
| <b>Over \$50,000</b>        | 1     | 25   | 167  | 166    | 16600%   |

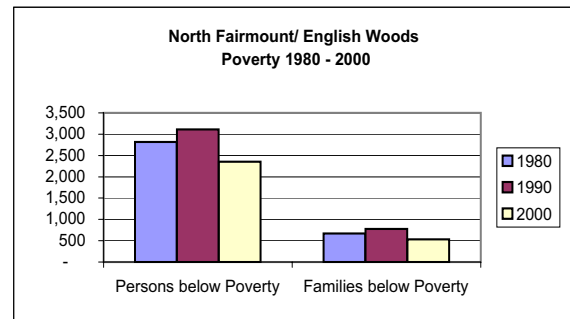
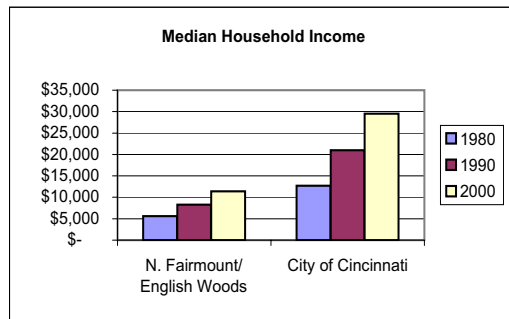


### Median Household Income

|                                    | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| <b>N. Fairmount/ English Woods</b> | \$ 5,610  | \$ 8,276  | \$ 11,413 | 5,803  | 103%     |
| <b>City of Cincinnati</b>          | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

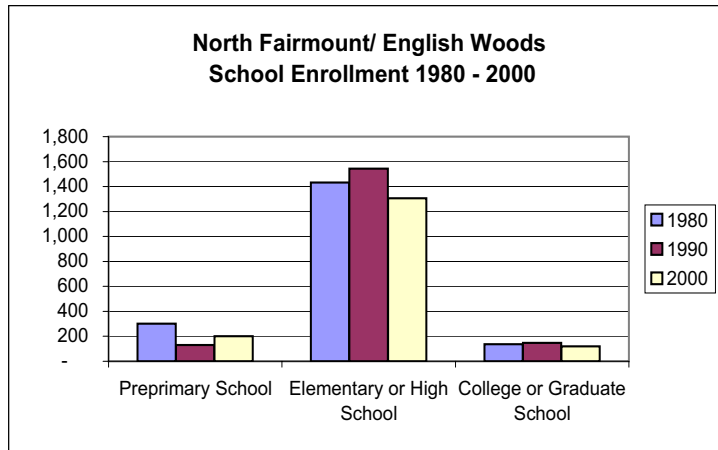
| N. Fairmount/ English Woods       | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons below Poverty</b>      | 2,818 | 3,113 | 2,354 | -464   | -16%     |
| <b>Families below Poverty</b>     | 669   | 774   | 533   | -136   | -20%     |
| <b>Percentage of All Persons</b>  | 48%   | 58%   | 52%   |        | 4%       |
| <b>Percentage of All Families</b> | 51%   | 57%   | 50%   |        | -1%      |



## North Fairmount/ English Woods Neighborhood Demographics

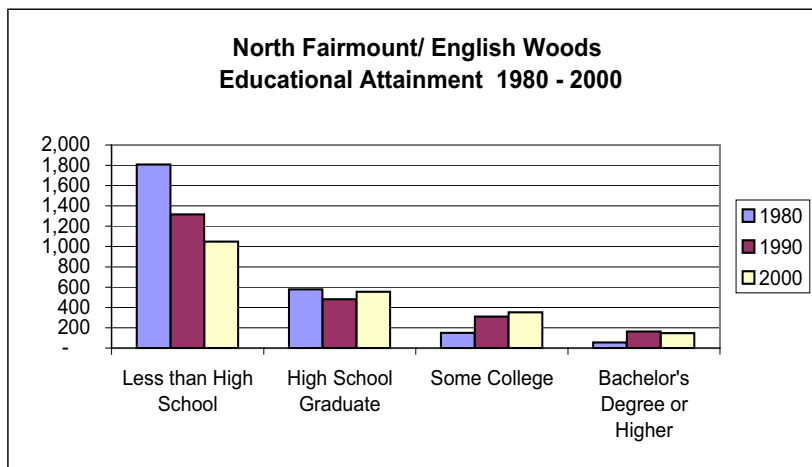
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| N. Fairmount/ English Woods | 1980         | 1990         | 2000         | Change      | % Change    |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| Preprimary School           | 302          | 131          | 200          | -102        | -34%        |
| Elementary or High School   | 1,433        | 1,543        | 1,307        | -126        | -9%         |
| College or Graduate School  | 136          | 148          | 120          | -16         | -12%        |
| <b>Total</b>                | <b>1,871</b> | <b>1,822</b> | <b>1,627</b> | <b>-244</b> | <b>-13%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

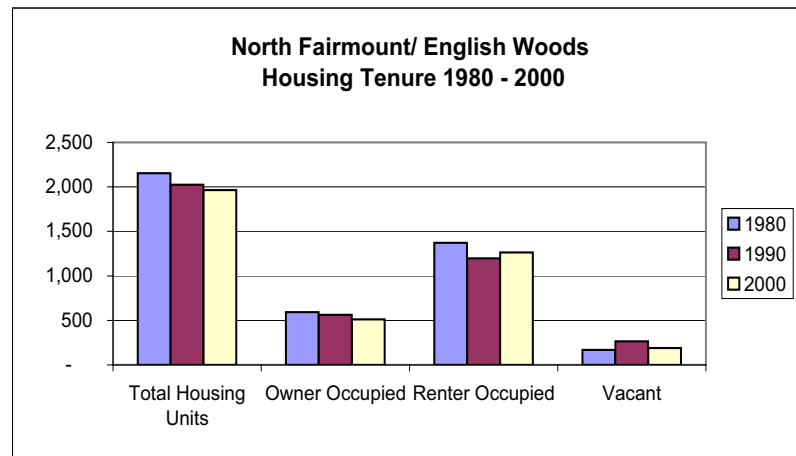
| N. Fairmount/ English Woods | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 1,809 | 1,318 | 1,048 | -761   | -42%     |
| High School Graduate        | 578   | 481   | 555   | -23    | -4%      |
| Some College                | 150   | 309   | 352   | 202    | 135%     |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 54    | 164   | 148   | 94     | 174%     |



## North Fairmount/ English Woods Neighborhood Demographics

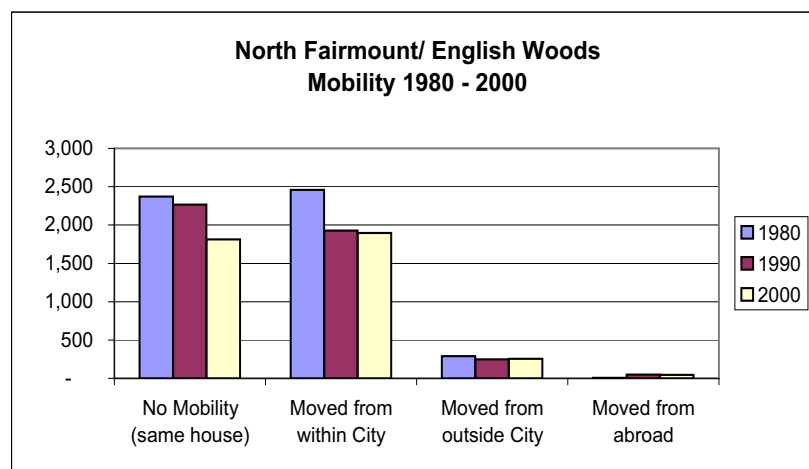
### Housing Tenure

| N. Fairmount/ English Woods | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Housing Units</b>  | 2,154 | 2,025 | 1,966 | -188   | -9%      |
| <b>Owner Occupied</b>       | 592   | 563   | 510   | -82    | -14%     |
| <b>Renter Occupied</b>      | 1,372 | 1,196 | 1,265 | -107   | -8%      |
| <b>Vacant</b>               | 168   | 266   | 191   | 23     | 14%      |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| N. Fairmount/ English Woods     | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>No Mobility (same house)</b> | 2,370 | 2,266 | 1,814 | -556   | -23%     |
| <b>Moved from within City</b>   | 2,459 | 1,929 | 1,896 | -563   | -23%     |
| <b>Moved from outside City</b>  | 289   | 248   | 254   | -35    | -12%     |
| <b>Moved from abroad</b>        | 8     | 48    | 46    | 38     | 475%     |

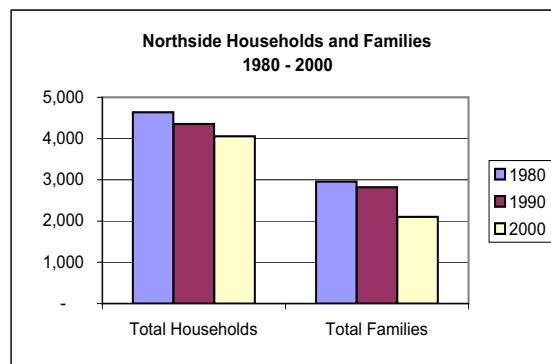
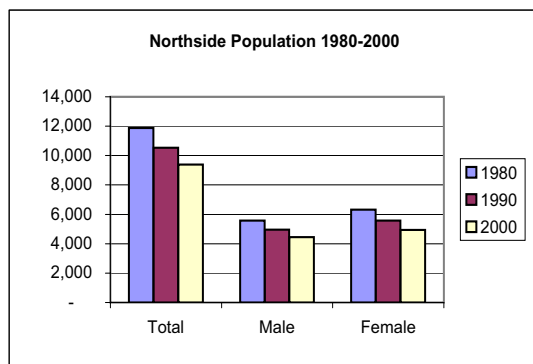


## Northside Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

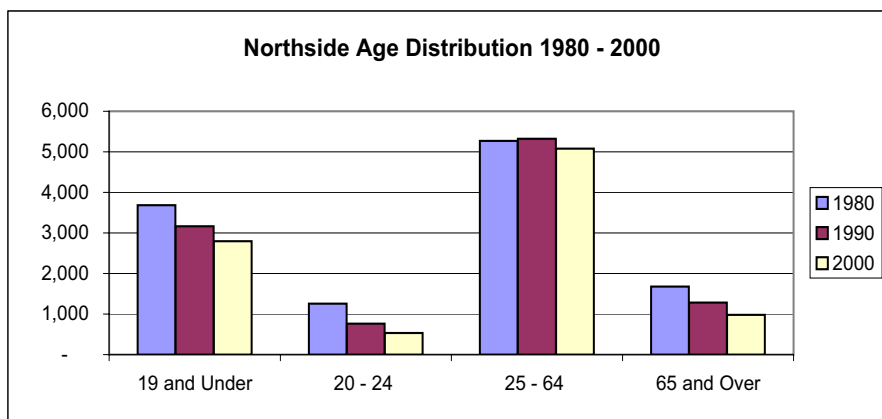
| Northside | 1980   | 1990   | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------|--------|--------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total     | 11,884 | 10,527 | 9,389 | -2,495 | -21%     |
| Male      | 5,571  | 4,957  | 4,457 | -1,114 | -20%     |
| Female    | 6,313  | 5,570  | 4,932 | -1,381 | -22%     |

| Northside        | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Households | 4,640 | 4,356 | 4,054 | -586   | -13%     |
| Total Families   | 2,957 | 2,821 | 2,101 | -856   | -29%     |



### Age Distribution

| Northside    | 1980   | 1990   | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|--------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|----------|
| 19 and Under | 3,683  | 3,164  | 2,797 | -886   | -24%     |
| 20 - 24      | 1,254  | 762    | 532   | -722   | -58%     |
| 25 - 64      | 5,272  | 5,321  | 5,079 | -193   | -4%      |
| 65 and Over  | 1,675  | 1,280  | 981   | -694   | -41%     |
| Total        | 11,884 | 10,527 | 9,389 | -2,495 | -21%     |

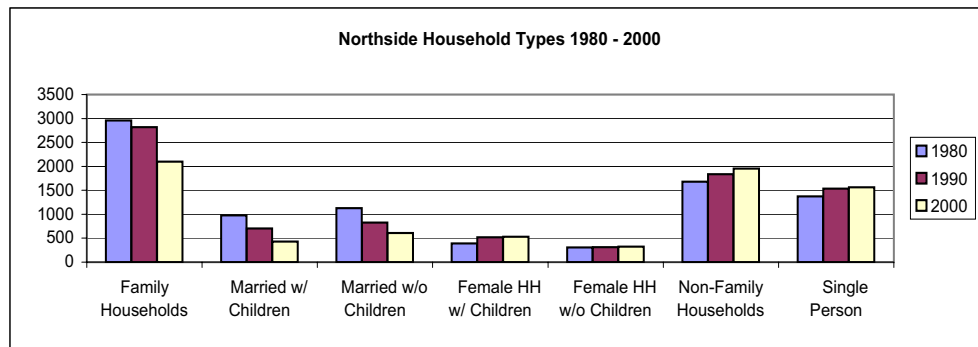




## Northside Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

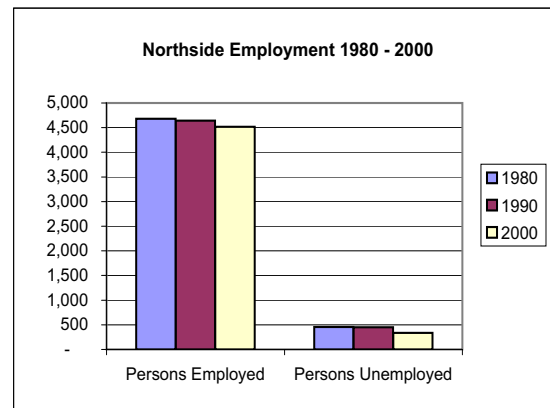
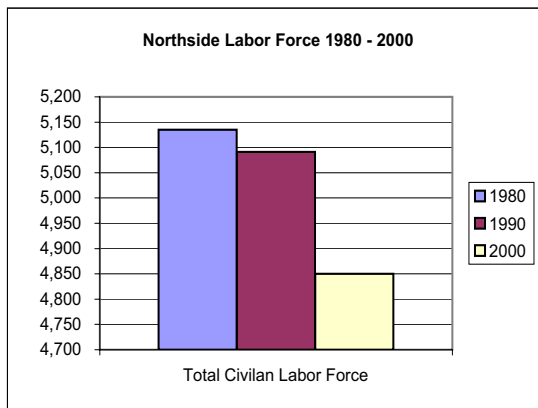
| Northside                    | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 4,640 | 4,356 | 4,054 | -586   | -13%     |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 2,957 | 2,821 | 2,101 | -856   | -29%     |
| Married w/ Children          | 978   | 705   | 430   | -548   | -56%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 1,128 | 824   | 610   | -518   | -46%     |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 391   | 517   | 528   | 137    | 35%      |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 305   | 310   | 322   | 17     | 6%       |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 1,683 | 1,835 | 1,953 | 270    | 16%      |
| Single Person                | 1,373 | 1,534 | 1,562 | 189    | 14%      |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| Northside                         | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 5,135 | 5,091 | 4,850 | -285   | -6%      |

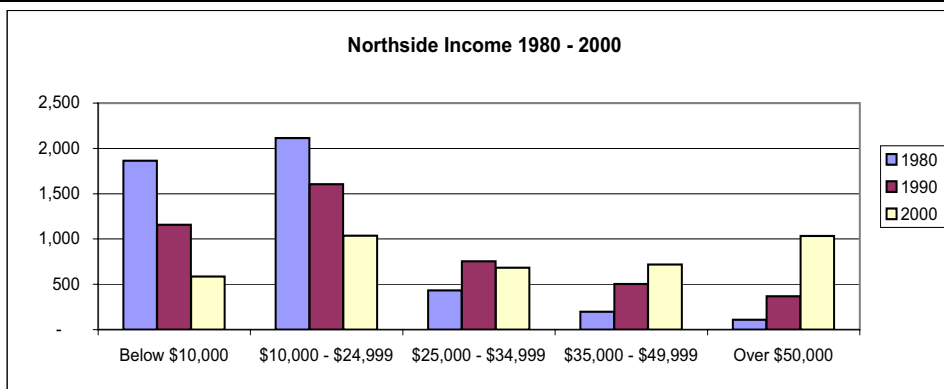
| Northside                 | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 4,679 | 4,643 | 4,515 | -164   | -4%      |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 456   | 448   | 335   | -121   | -27%     |



## Northside Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| Northside           | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000      | 1,865 | 1,156 | 585   | -1,280 | -69%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999 | 2,113 | 1,606 | 1,037 | -1,076 | -51%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 | 434   | 753   | 682   | 248    | 57%      |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 | 197   | 504   | 719   | 522    | 265%     |
| Over \$50,000       | 109   | 369   | 1,035 | 926    | 850%     |

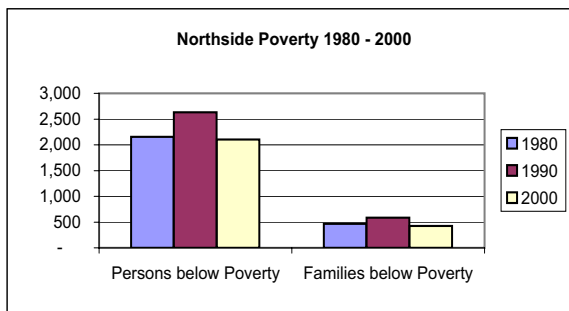
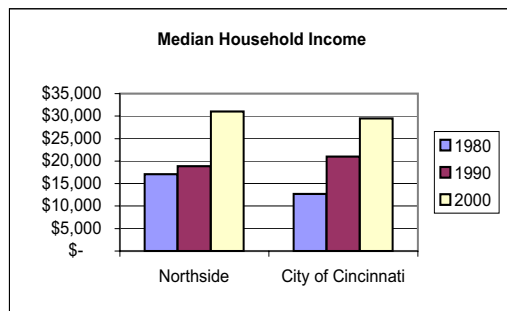


### Median Household Income

|                    | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| Northside          | \$ 17,089 | \$ 18,867 | \$ 31,011 | 13,922 | 81%      |
| City of Cincinnati | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

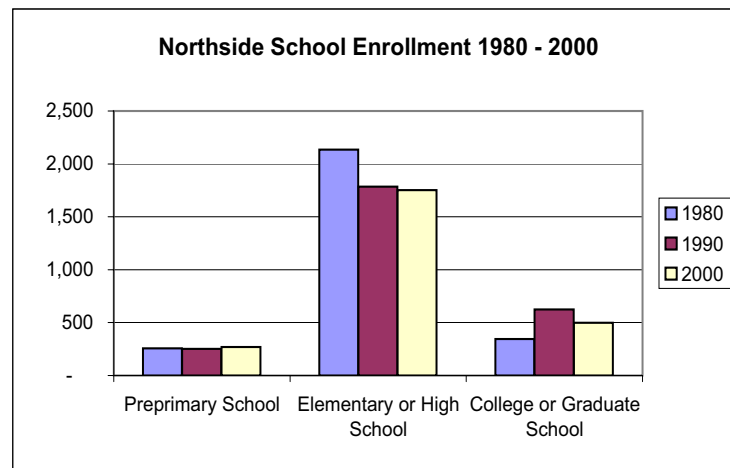
| Northside                  | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty      | 2,156 | 2,630 | 2,104 | -52    | -2%      |
| Families below Poverty     | 468   | 586   | 425   | -43    | -9%      |
| Percentage of All Persons  | 18%   | 25%   | 22%   |        | 4%       |
| Percentage of All Families | 16%   | 21%   | 20%   |        | 4%       |



## Northside Neighborhood Demographics

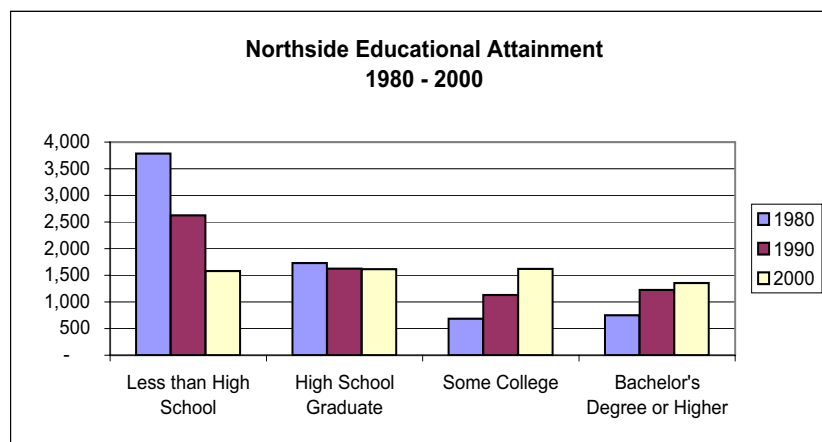
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| Northside                  | 1980         | 1990         | 2000         | Change      | % Change   |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| Preprimary School          | 257          | 253          | 270          | 13          | 5%         |
| Elementary or High School  | 2,135        | 1,785        | 1,753        | -382        | -18%       |
| College or Graduate School | 346          | 624          | 499          | 153         | 44%        |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>2,738</b> | <b>2,662</b> | <b>2,522</b> | <b>-216</b> | <b>-8%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

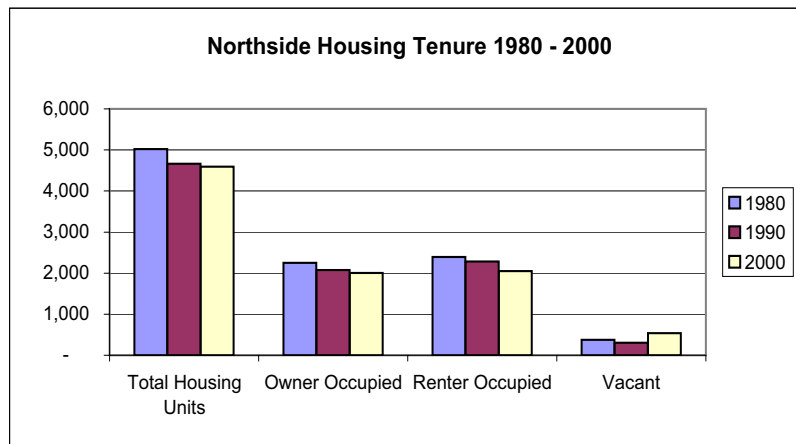
| Northside                   | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 3,785 | 2,626 | 1,581 | -2,204 | -58%     |
| High School Graduate        | 1,728 | 1,625 | 1,616 | -112   | -6%      |
| Some College                | 683   | 1,132 | 1,619 | 936    | 137%     |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 751   | 1,227 | 1,357 | 606    | 81%      |



## Northside Neighborhood Demographics

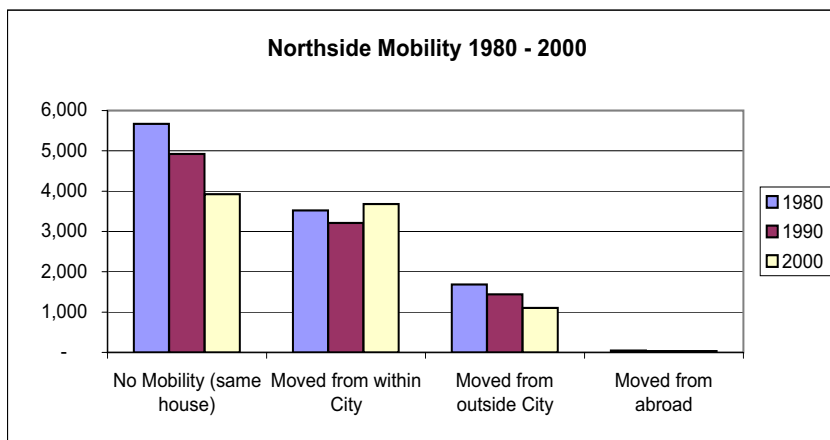
### Housing Tenure

| Northside           | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Housing Units | 5,019 | 4,662 | 4,594 | -425   | -8%      |
| Owner Occupied      | 2,249 | 2,074 | 2,002 | -247   | -11%     |
| Renter Occupied     | 2,391 | 2,282 | 2,052 | -339   | -14%     |
| Vacant              | 376   | 306   | 540   | 164    | 44%      |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| Northside                | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| No Mobility (same house) | 5,671 | 4,925 | 3,927 | -1,744 | -31%     |
| Moved from within City   | 3,525 | 3,210 | 3,681 | 156    | 4%       |
| Moved from outside City  | 1,685 | 1,440 | 1,106 | -579   | -34%     |
| Moved from abroad        | 49    | 32    | 36    | -13    | -27%     |

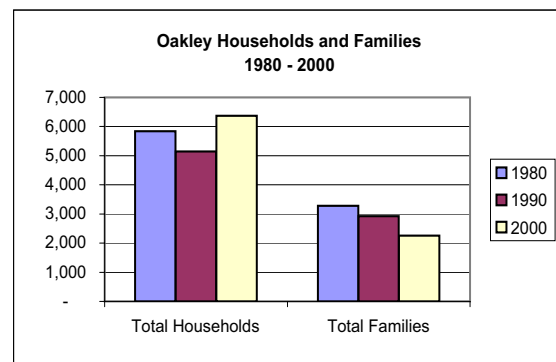
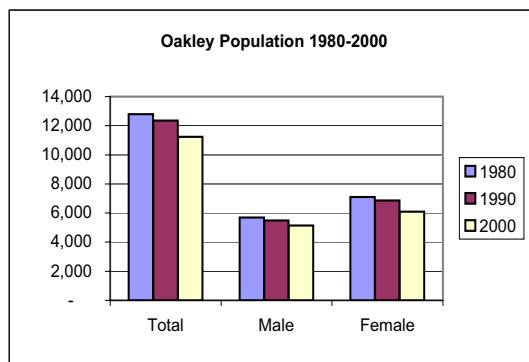


## Oakley Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

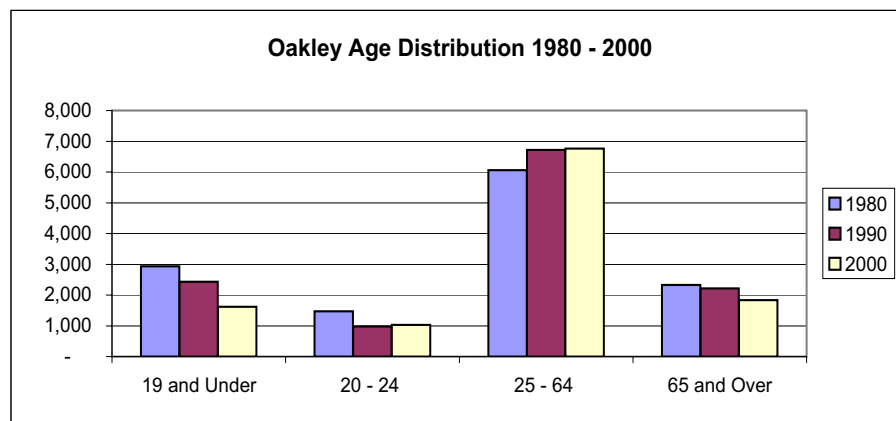
| Oakley        | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | Change | % Change |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total</b>  | 12,801 | 12,351 | 11,244 | -1,557 | -12%     |
| <b>Male</b>   | 5,695  | 5,494  | 5,151  | -544   | -10%     |
| <b>Female</b> | 7,106  | 6,857  | 6,093  | -1,013 | -14%     |

| Oakley                  | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b> | 5,842 | 5,148 | 6,365 | 523    | 9%       |
| <b>Total Families</b>   | 3,284 | 2,921 | 2,259 | -1,025 | -31%     |



### Age Distribution

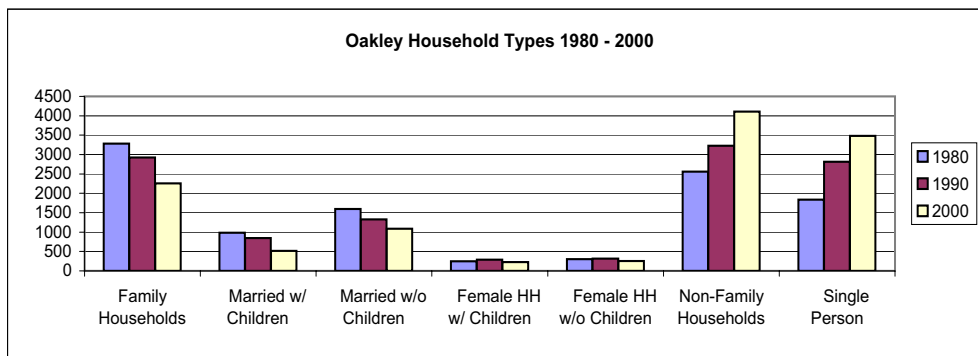
| Oakley              | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| <b>19 and Under</b> | 2,935  | 2,437  | 1,618  | -1,317 | -45%     |
| <b>20 - 24</b>      | 1,474  | 977    | 1,027  | -447   | -30%     |
| <b>25 - 64</b>      | 6,059  | 6,722  | 6,763  | 704    | 12%      |
| <b>65 and Over</b>  | 2,333  | 2,215  | 1,836  | -497   | -21%     |
| <b>Total</b>        | 12,801 | 12,351 | 11,244 | -1,557 | -12%     |



## Oakley Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

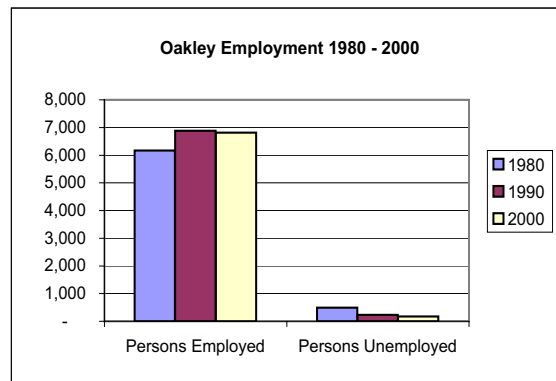
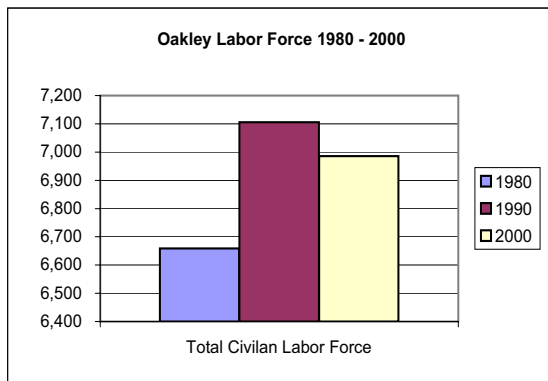
| Oakley                       | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 5,842 | 5,148 | 6,365 | 523    | 9%       |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 3,284 | 2,921 | 2,259 | -1,025 | -31%     |
| Married w/ Children          | 986   | 846   | 519   | -467   | -47%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 1,595 | 1,329 | 1,089 | -506   | -32%     |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 250   | 290   | 230   | -20    | -8%      |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 300   | 314   | 252   | -48    | -16%     |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 2,558 | 3,227 | 4,106 | 1,548  | 61%      |
| Single Person                | 1,834 | 2,812 | 3,480 | 1,646  | 90%      |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| Oakley                            | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 6,659 | 7,106 | 6,986 | 327    | 5%       |

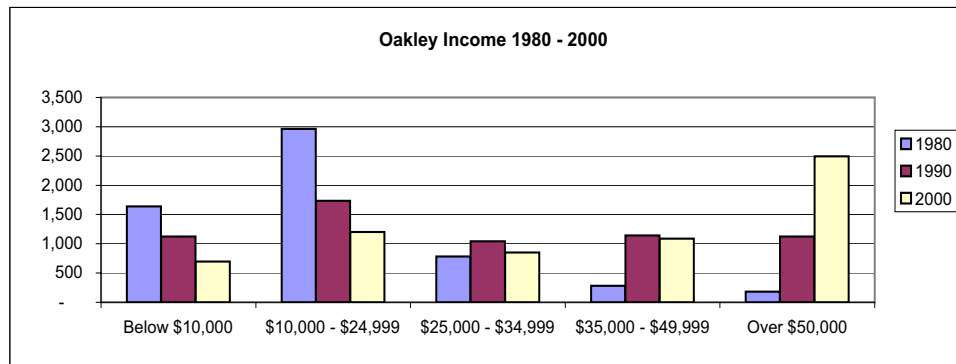
| Oakley                    | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 6,168 | 6,879 | 6,811 | 643    | 10%      |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 491   | 227   | 175   | -316   | -64%     |



## Oakley Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| Oakley              | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000      | 1,640 | 1,124 | 696   | -944   | -58%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999 | 2,961 | 1,732 | 1,202 | -1,759 | -59%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 | 783   | 1,043 | 853   | 70     | 9%       |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 | 282   | 1,141 | 1,086 | 804    | 285%     |
| Over \$50,000       | 180   | 1,122 | 2,496 | 2,316  | 1287%    |

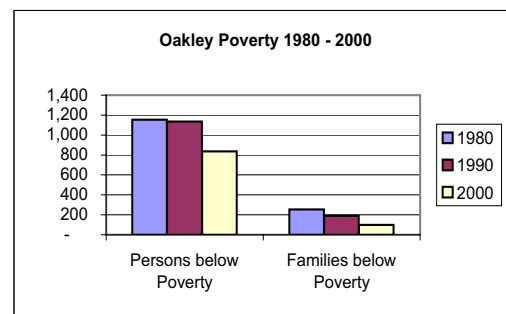
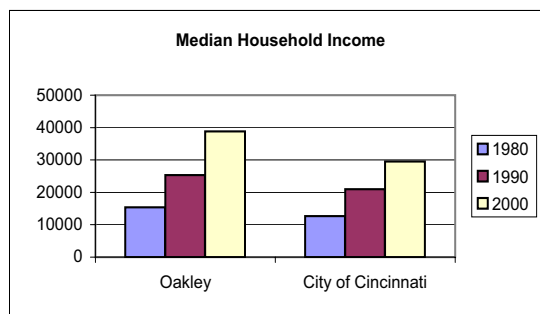


### Median Household Income

|                    | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| Oakley             | \$ 15,362 | \$ 25,337 | \$ 38,793 | 23,431 | 153%     |
| City of Cincinnati | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

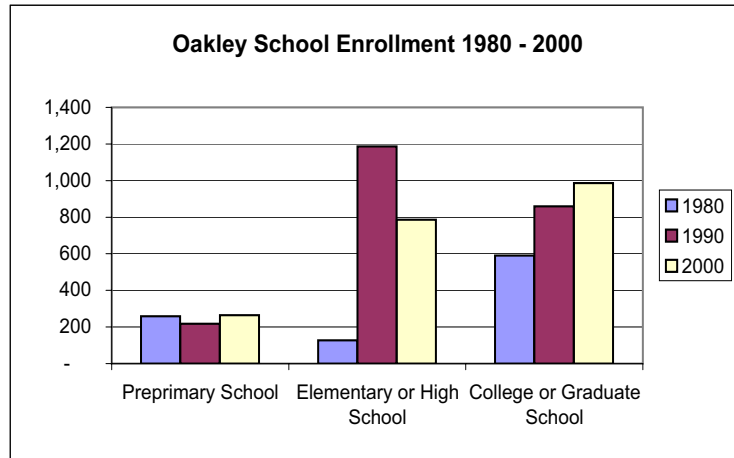
| Oakley                     | 1980  | 1990  | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty      | 1,153 | 1,136 | 836  | -317   | -27%     |
| Families below Poverty     | 255   | 189   | 100  | -155   | -61%     |
| Percentage of All Persons  | 9%    | 9%    | 7%   |        | -2%      |
| Percentage of All Families | 8%    | 6%    | 4%   |        | -3%      |



## Oakley Neighborhood Demographics

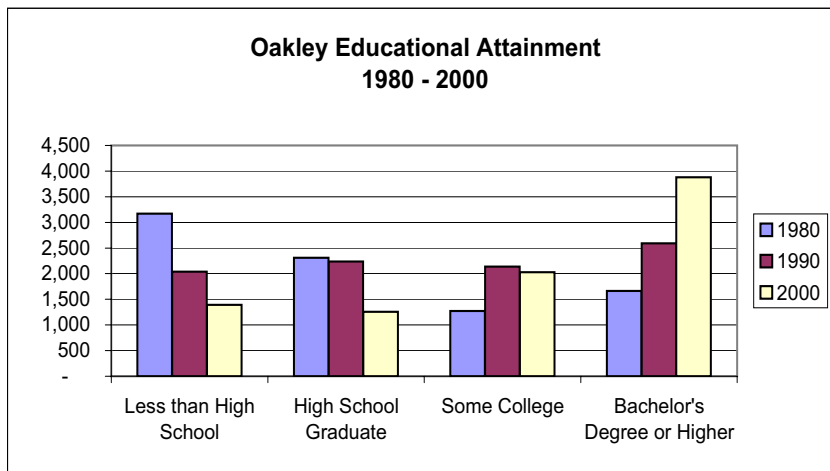
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| Oakley                     | 1980       | 1990         | 2000         | Change       | % Change    |
|----------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| Preprimary School          | 259        | 218          | 265          | 6            | 2%          |
| Elementary or High School  | 127        | 1,187        | 786          | 659          | 519%        |
| College or Graduate School | 591        | 860          | 987          | 396          | 67%         |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>977</b> | <b>2,265</b> | <b>2,038</b> | <b>1,061</b> | <b>109%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

| Oakley                      | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 3,169 | 2,039 | 1,392 | -1,777 | -56%     |
| High School Graduate        | 2,308 | 2,236 | 1,258 | -1,050 | -45%     |
| Some College                | 1,271 | 2,140 | 2,027 | 756    | 59%      |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 1,661 | 2,593 | 3,882 | 2,221  | 134%     |

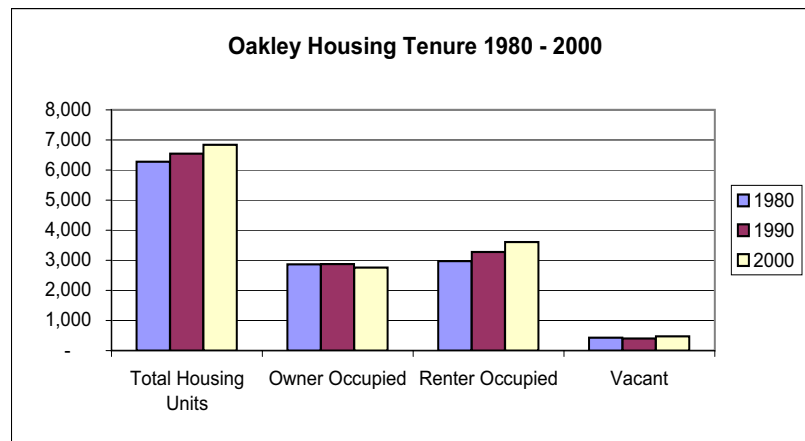




## Oakley Neighborhood Demographics

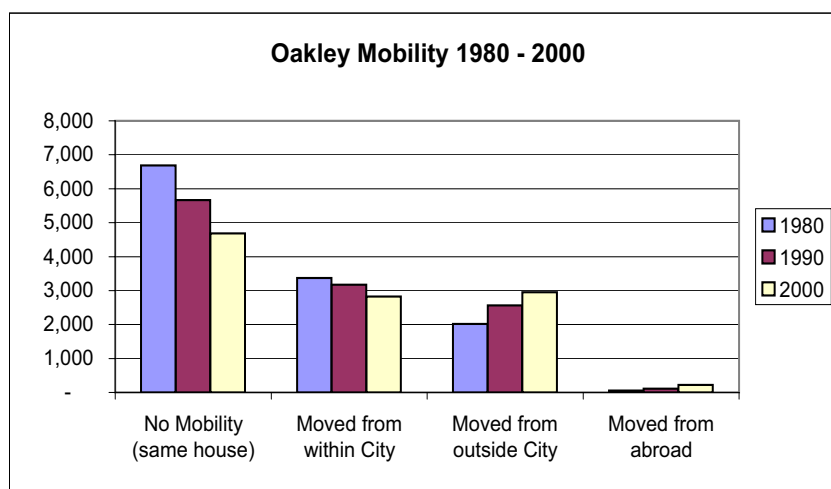
### Housing Tenure

| Oakley              | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Housing Units | 6,273 | 6,546 | 6,836 | 563    | 9%       |
| Owner Occupied      | 2,868 | 2,873 | 2,757 | -111   | -4%      |
| Renter Occupied     | 2,974 | 3,275 | 3,608 | 634    | 21%      |
| Vacant              | 430   | 398   | 471   | 41     | 10%      |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| Oakley                   | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| No Mobility (same house) | 6,684 | 5,669 | 4,681 | -2,003 | -30%     |
| Moved from within City   | 3,371 | 3,171 | 2,826 | -545   | -16%     |
| Moved from outside City  | 2,017 | 2,563 | 2,949 | 932    | 46%      |
| Moved from abroad        | 53    | 111   | 223   | 170    | 321%     |

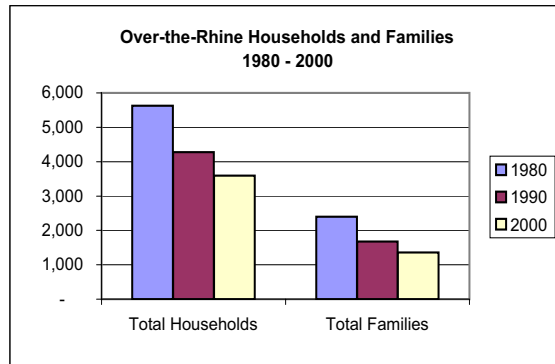
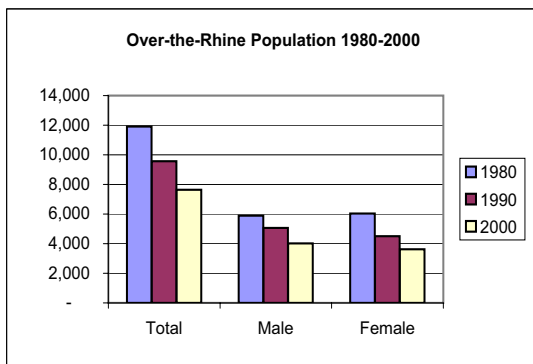


## Over-the-Rhine Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

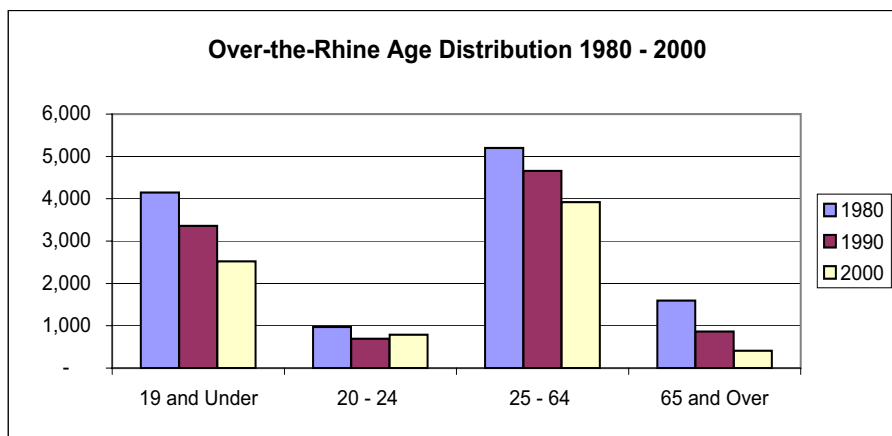
| Over-the-Rhine | 1980   | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total</b>   | 11,914 | 9,572 | 7,638 | -4,276 | -36%     |
| <b>Male</b>    | 5,884  | 5,070 | 4,012 | -1,872 | -32%     |
| <b>Female</b>  | 6,030  | 4,502 | 3,626 | -2,404 | -40%     |

| Over-the-Rhine          | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b> | 5,628 | 4,280 | 3,594 | -2,034 | -36%     |
| <b>Total Families</b>   | 2,398 | 1,675 | 1,355 | -1,043 | -43%     |



### Age Distribution

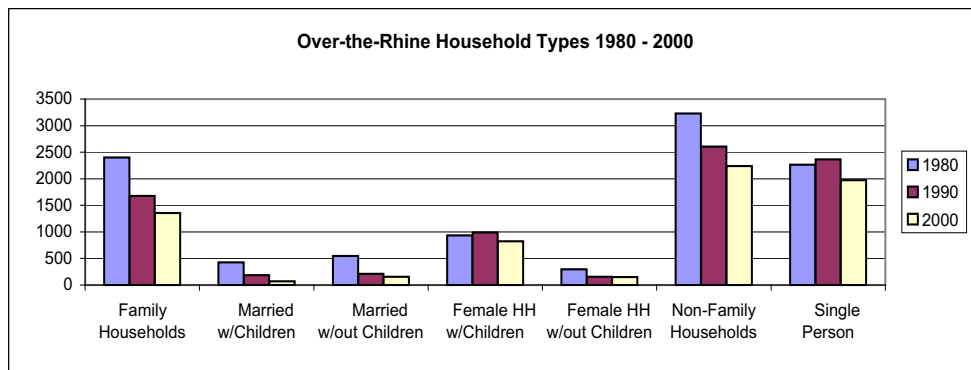
| Over-the-Rhine      | 1980   | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>19 and Under</b> | 4,149  | 3,357 | 2,519 | -1,630 | -39%     |
| <b>20 - 24</b>      | 973    | 694   | 788   | -185   | -19%     |
| <b>25 - 64</b>      | 5,197  | 4,656 | 3,921 | -1,276 | -25%     |
| <b>65 and Over</b>  | 1,595  | 865   | 410   | -1,185 | -74%     |
| <b>Total</b>        | 11,914 | 9,572 | 7,638 | -4,276 | -36%     |



## Over-the-Rhine Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

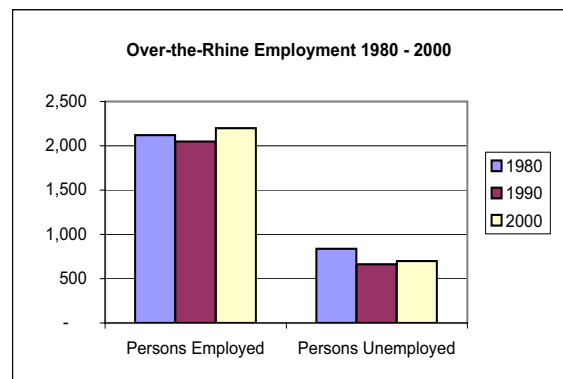
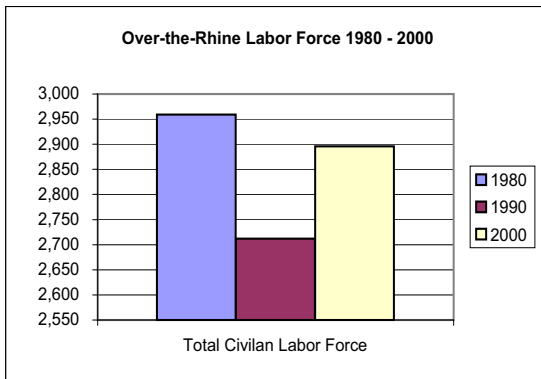
| Over-the-Rhine               | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 5,628 | 4,280 | 3,594 | -2,034 | -36%     |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 2,398 | 1,675 | 1,355 | -1,043 | -43%     |
| Married w/Children           | 429   | 186   | 71    | -358   | -83%     |
| Married w/out Children       | 549   | 212   | 154   | -395   | -72%     |
| Female HH w/Children         | 932   | 990   | 823   | -109   | -12%     |
| Female HH w/out Children     | 297   | 154   | 149   | -148   | -50%     |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 3,230 | 2,605 | 2,239 | -991   | -31%     |
| Single Person                | 2,265 | 2,363 | 1,973 | -292   | -13%     |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| Over-the-Rhine                    | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 2,959 | 2,712 | 2,896 | -63    | -2%      |

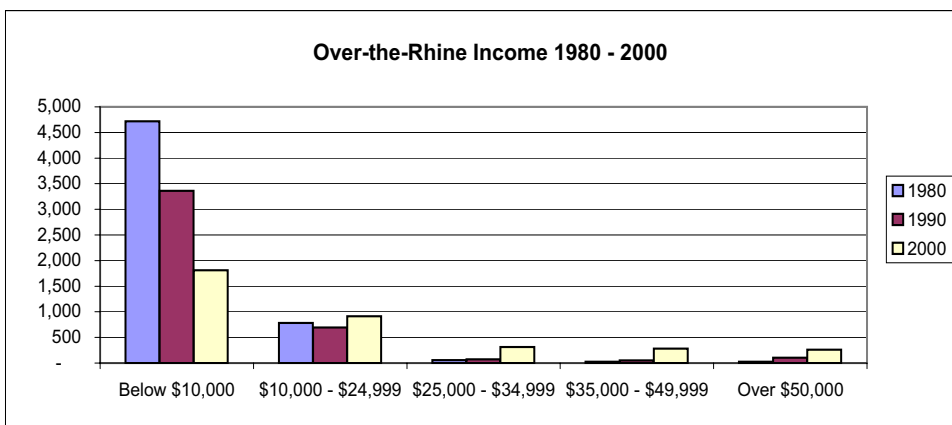
| Over-the-Rhine            | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 2,121 | 2,048 | 2,198 | 77     | 4%       |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 838   | 664   | 698   | -140   | -17%     |



## Over-the-Rhine Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| Over-the-Rhine      | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000      | 4,719 | 3,362 | 1,812 | -2,907 | -62%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999 | 781   | 696   | 915   | 134    | 17%      |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 | 59    | 75    | 315   | 256    | 434%     |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 | 24    | 54    | 283   | 259    | 1079%    |
| Over \$50,000       | 28    | 102   | 261   | 233    | 7100%    |

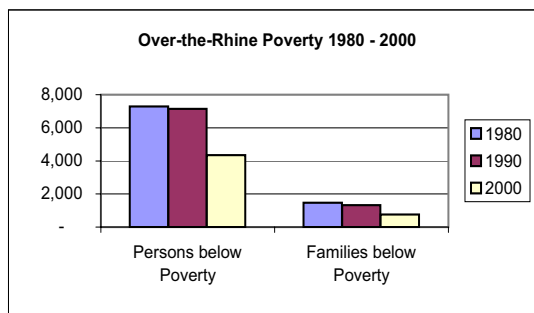
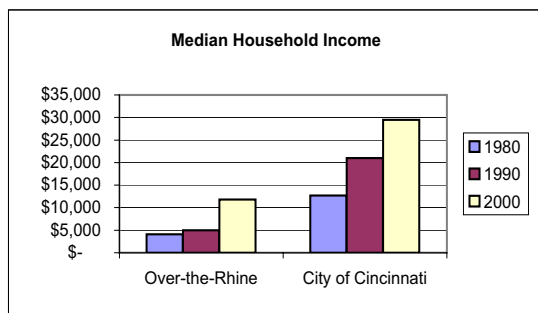


### Median Household Income

|                    | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| Over-the-Rhine     | \$ 4,095  | \$ 5,001  | \$ 11,787 | 7,692  | 188%     |
| City of Cincinnati | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

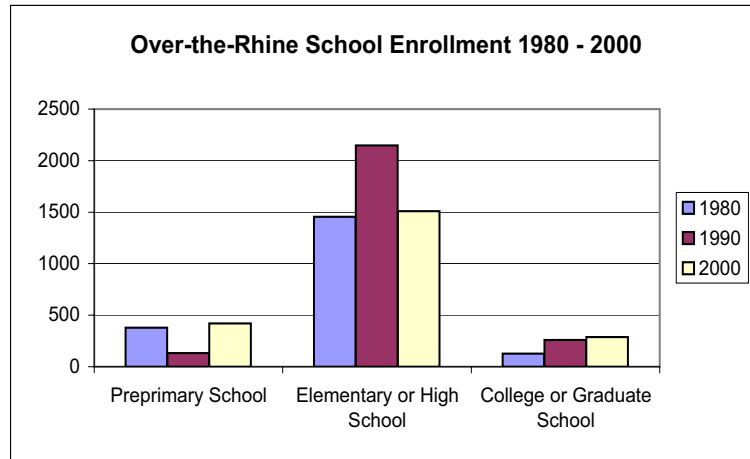
| Over-the-Rhine         | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty  | 7,282 | 7,138 | 4,354 | -2,928 | -40%     |
| Families below Poverty | 1,470 | 1,327 | 755   | -715   | -49%     |



## Over-the-Rhine Neighborhood Demographics

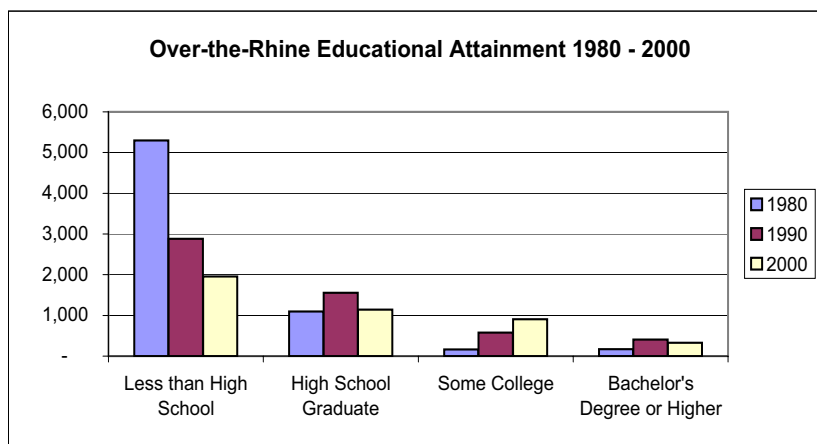
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| Over-the-Rhine             | 1980         | 1990         | 2000         | Change     | % Change   |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Preprimary School          | 378          | 132          | 419          | 41         | 11%        |
| Elementary or High School  | 1,454        | 2,148        | 1,510        | 56         | 4%         |
| College or Graduate School | 127          | 259          | 287          | 160        | 126%       |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>1,959</b> | <b>2,539</b> | <b>2,216</b> | <b>257</b> | <b>13%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

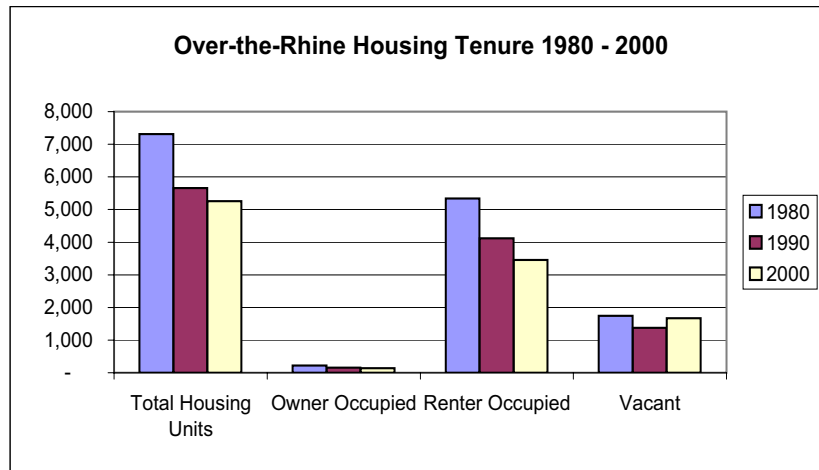
| Over-the-Rhine              | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 5,300 | 2,879 | 1,956 | -3,344 | -63%     |
| High School Graduate        | 1,093 | 1,558 | 1,141 | 48     | 4%       |
| Some College                | 163   | 575   | 909   | 746    | 458%     |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 169   | 404   | 329   | 160    | 95%      |



## Over-the-Rhine Neighborhood Demographics

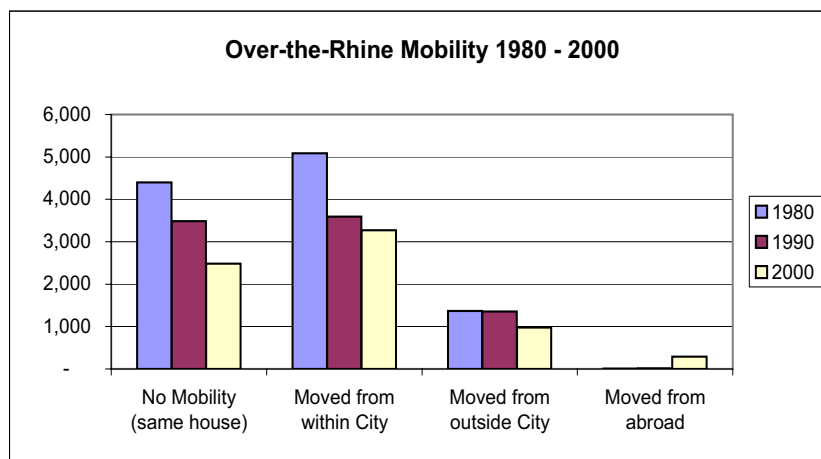
### Housing Tenure

| Over-the-Rhine      | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Housing Units | 7,312 | 5,655 | 5,261 | -2,051 | -28%     |
| Owner Occupied      | 220   | 158   | 140   | -80    | -36%     |
| Renter Occupied     | 5,338 | 4,122 | 3,454 | -1,884 | -35%     |
| Vacant              | 1,746 | 1,375 | 1,667 | -79    | -5%      |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| Over-the-Rhine           | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| No Mobility (same house) | 4,402 | 3,484 | 2,482 | -1,920 | -44%     |
| Moved from within City   | 5,083 | 3,593 | 3,271 | -1,812 | -36%     |
| Moved from outside City  | 1,367 | 1,357 | 980   | -387   | -28%     |
| Moved from abroad        | 7     | 10    | 287   | 280    | 4000%    |

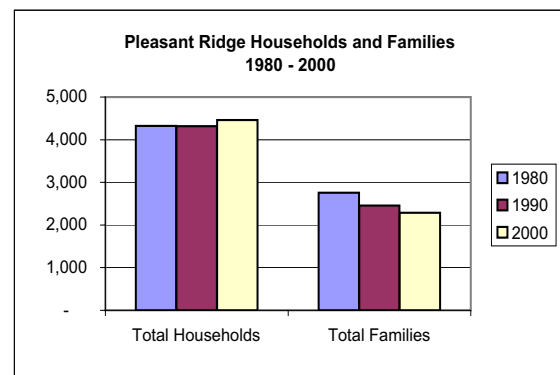
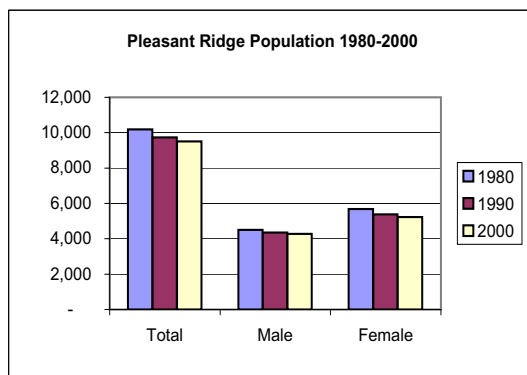


## Pleasant Ridge Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

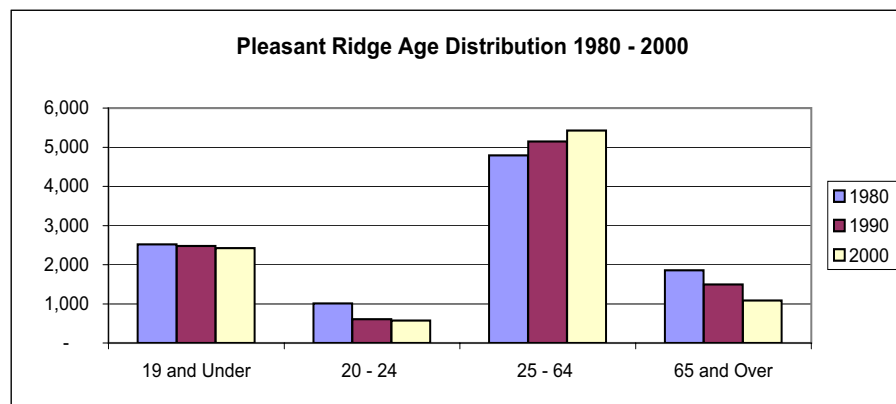
| Pleasant Ridge | 1980   | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total</b>   | 10,181 | 9,730 | 9,510 | -671   | -7%      |
| <b>Male</b>    | 4,499  | 4,357 | 4,276 | -223   | -5%      |
| <b>Female</b>  | 5,682  | 5,373 | 5,234 | -448   | -8%      |

| Pleasant Ridge          | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b> | 4,321 | 4,316 | 4,460 | 139    | 3%       |
| <b>Total Families</b>   | 2,759 | 2,459 | 2,284 | -475   | -17%     |



### Age Distribution

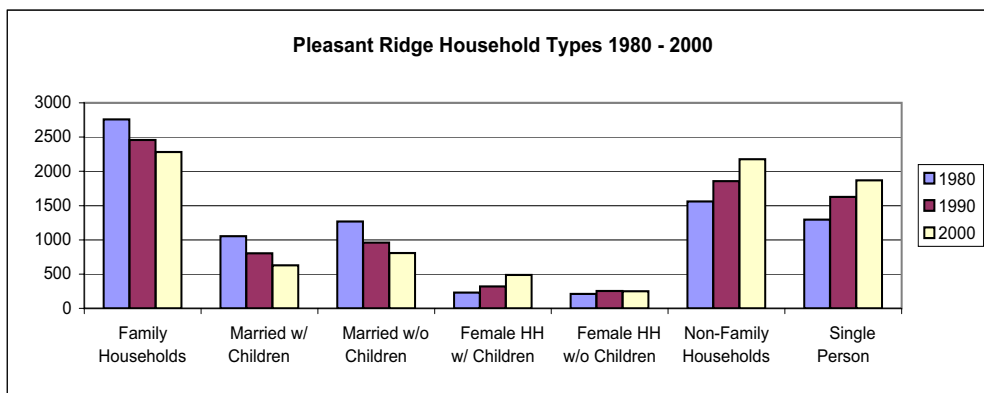
| Pleasant Ridge      | 1980   | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>19 and Under</b> | 2,519  | 2,478 | 2,422 | -97    | -4%      |
| <b>20 - 24</b>      | 1,007  | 608   | 573   | -434   | -43%     |
| <b>25 - 64</b>      | 4,795  | 5,146 | 5,429 | 634    | 13%      |
| <b>65 and Over</b>  | 1,860  | 1,498 | 1,086 | -774   | -42%     |
| <b>Total</b>        | 10,181 | 9,730 | 9,510 | -671   | -7%      |



## Pleasant Ridge Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

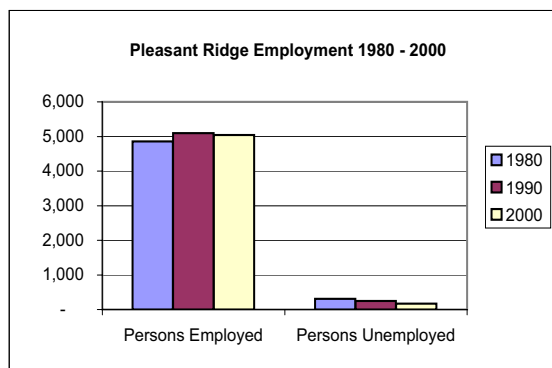
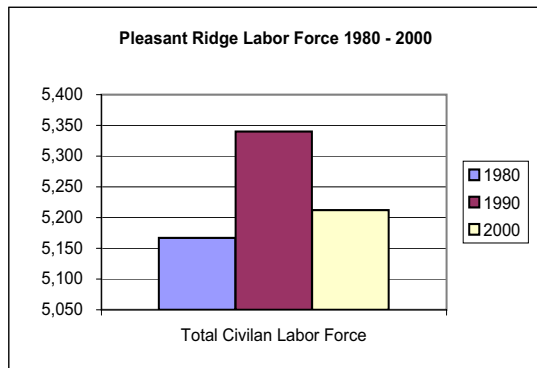
| Pleasant Ridge               | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 4,321 | 4,316 | 4,460 | 139    | 3%       |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 2,759 | 2,459 | 2,284 | -475   | -17%     |
| Married w/ Children          | 1,054 | 804   | 629   | -425   | -40%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 1,267 | 958   | 806   | -461   | -36%     |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 229   | 318   | 489   | 260    | 114%     |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 209   | 252   | 249   | 40     | 19%      |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 1,562 | 1,857 | 2,176 | 614    | 39%      |
| Single Person                | 1,296 | 1,627 | 1,869 | 573    | 44%      |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| Pleasant Ridge                    | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 5,167 | 5,340 | 5,212 | 45     | 1%       |

| Pleasant Ridge            | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 4,856 | 5,094 | 5,039 | 183    | 4%       |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 311   | 246   | 173   | -138   | -44%     |

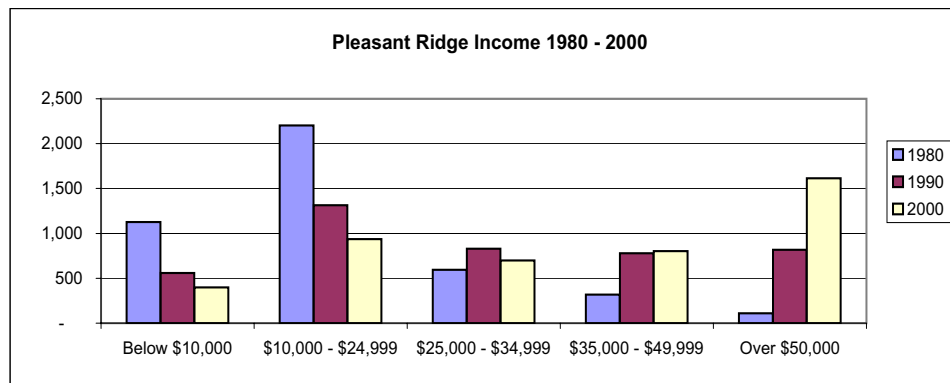




## Pleasant Ridge Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| Pleasant Ridge      | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000      | 1,127 | 558   | 398   | -729   | -65%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999 | 2,203 | 1,315 | 937   | -1,266 | -57%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 | 596   | 828   | 698   | 102    | 17%      |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 | 319   | 780   | 804   | 485    | 152%     |
| Over \$50,000       | 109   | 817   | 1,613 | 1,504  | 1380%    |

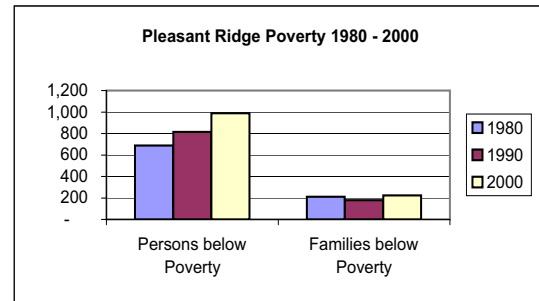
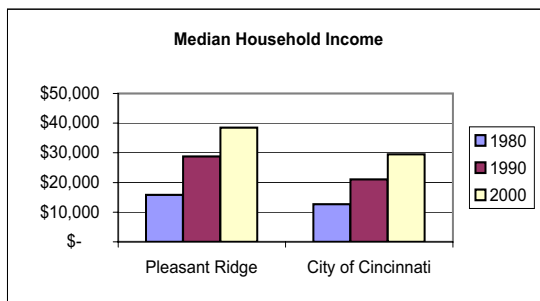


### Median Household Income

|                    | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| Pleasant Ridge     | \$ 15,822 | \$ 28,772 | \$ 38,511 | 22,690 | 143%     |
| City of Cincinnati | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

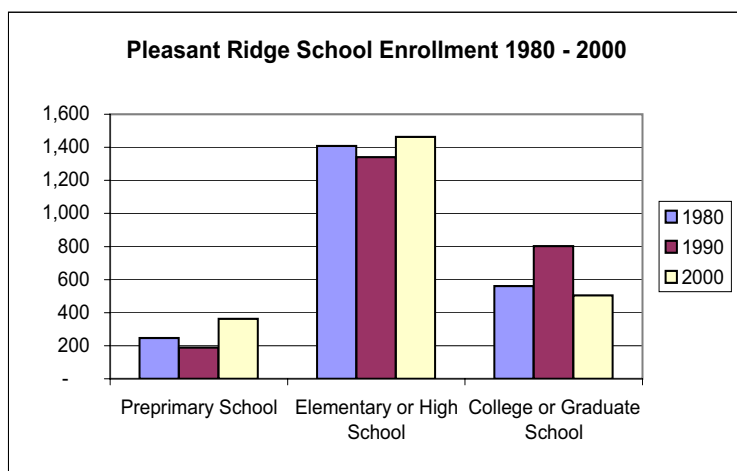
| Pleasant Ridge             | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty      | 689  | 815  | 989  | 300    | 44%      |
| Families below Poverty     | 212  | 178  | 224  | 12     | 6%       |
| Percentage of All Persons  | 7%   | 8%   | 10%  |        | 4%       |
| Percentage of All Families | 8%   | 7%   | 10%  |        | 2%       |



## Pleasant Ridge Neighborhood Demographics

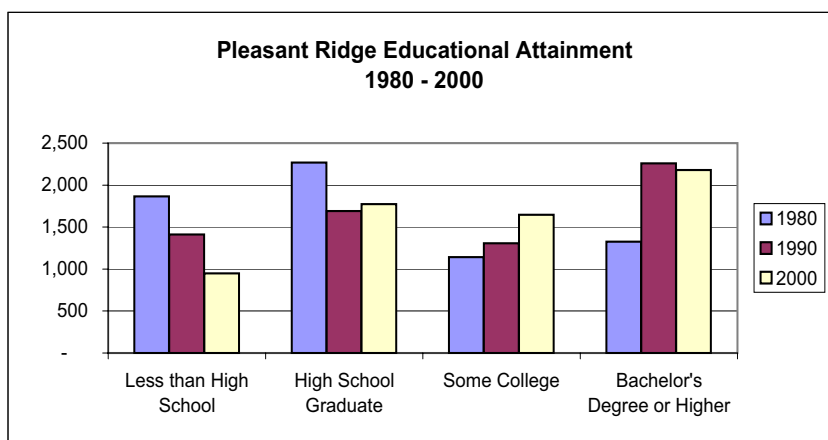
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| Pleasant Ridge             | 1980         | 1990         | 2000         | Change     | % Change  |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------|
| Preprimary School          | 247          | 188          | 362          | 115        | 47%       |
| Elementary or High School  | 1,409        | 1,341        | 1,463        | 54         | 4%        |
| College or Graduate School | 560          | 802          | 505          | -55        | -10%      |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>2,216</b> | <b>2,331</b> | <b>2,330</b> | <b>114</b> | <b>5%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

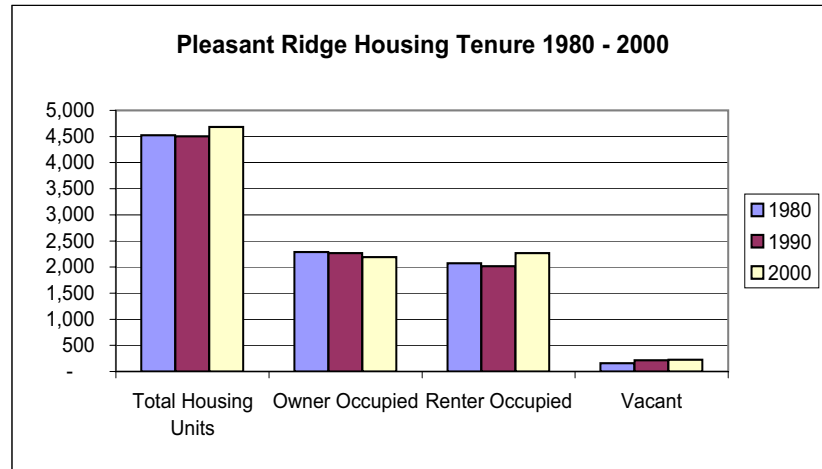
| Pleasant Ridge              | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 1,866 | 1,412 | 950   | -916   | -49%     |
| High School Graduate        | 2,267 | 1,690 | 1,772 | -495   | -22%     |
| Some College                | 1,142 | 1,306 | 1,648 | 506    | 44%      |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 1,326 | 2,259 | 2,178 | 852    | 64%      |



## Pleasant Ridge Neighborhood Demographics

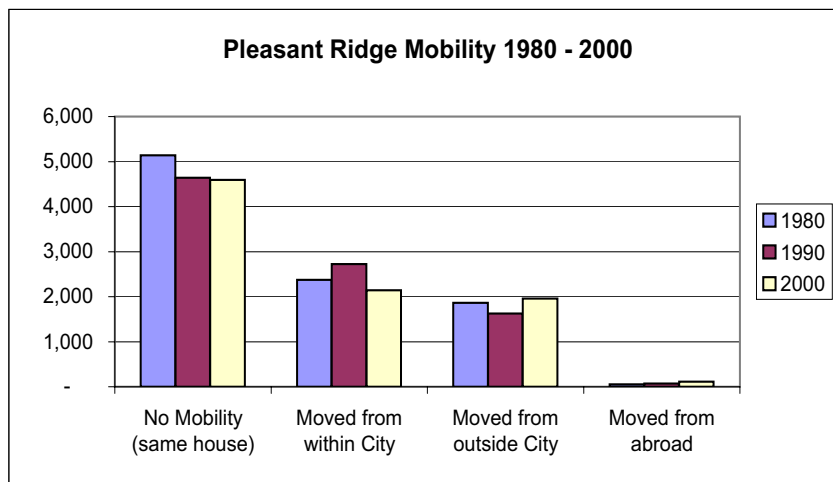
### Housing Tenure

| Pleasant Ridge      | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Housing Units | 4,523 | 4,502 | 4,683 | 160    | 4%       |
| Owner Occupied      | 2,290 | 2,268 | 2,191 | -99    | -4%      |
| Renter Occupied     | 2,075 | 2,018 | 2,269 | 194    | 9%       |
| Vacant              | 157   | 216   | 223   | 66     | 42%      |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| Pleasant Ridge           | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| No Mobility (same house) | 5,139 | 4,643 | 4,591 | -548   | -11%     |
| Moved from within City   | 2,371 | 2,723 | 2,140 | -231   | -10%     |
| Moved from outside City  | 1,866 | 1,628 | 1,960 | 94     | 5%       |
| Moved from abroad        | 54    | 73    | 111   | 57     | 106%     |

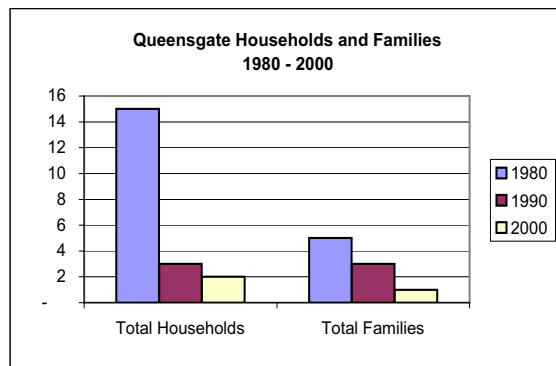
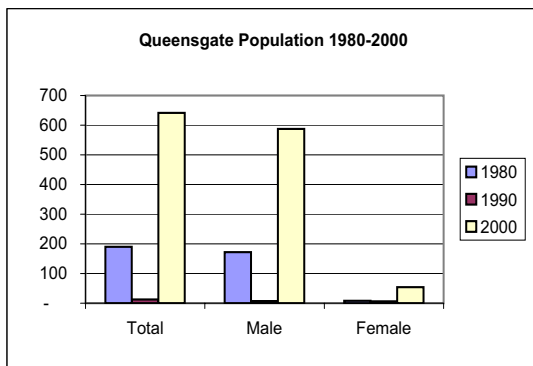


## Queensgate Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

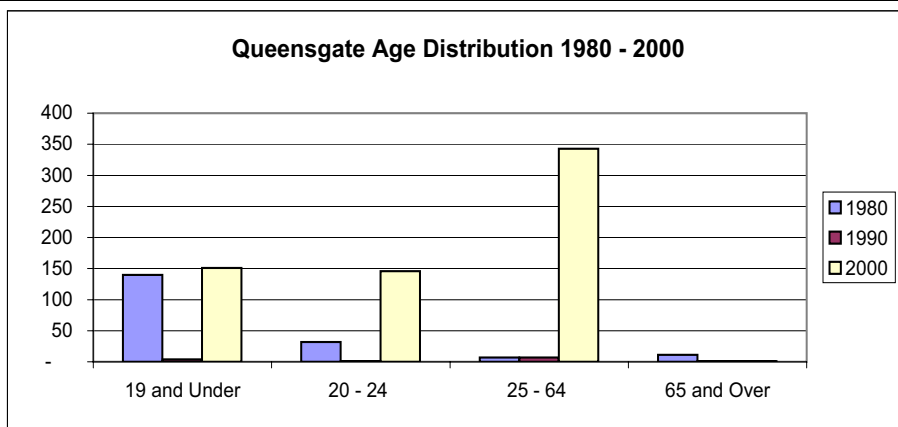
| Queensgate | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Total      | 190  | 13   | 641  | 451    | 237%     |
| Male       | 172  | 7    | 587  | 415    | 241%     |
| Female     | 8    | 6    | 54   | 46     | 575%     |

| Queensgate       | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Total Households | 15   | 3    | 2    | -13    | -87%     |
| Total Families   | 5    | 3    | 1    | -4     | -80%     |



### Age Distribution

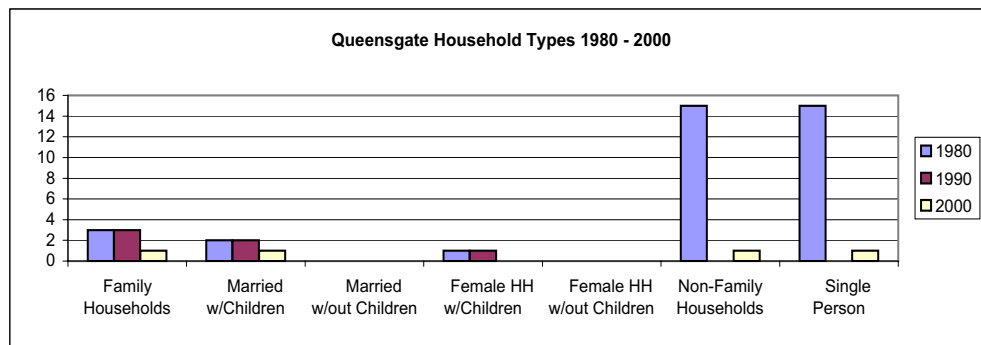
| Queensgate   | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|--------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| 19 and Under | 140  | 4    | 151  | 11     | 8%       |
| 20 - 24      | 32   | 1    | 146  | 114    | 356%     |
| 25 - 64      | 7    | 7    | 343  | 336    | 4800%    |
| 65 and Over  | 11   | 1    | 1    | -10    | -91%     |
| Total        | 190  | 13   | 641  | 451    | 237%     |



## Queensgate Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

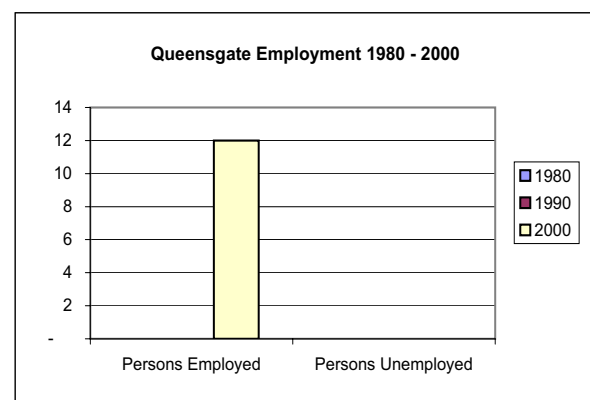
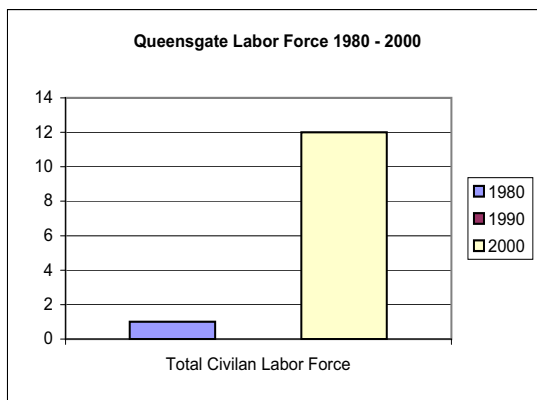
| Queensgate                   | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 20   | 3    | 3    | -17    | -85%     |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 3    | 3    | 1    | -2     | -67%     |
| Married w/Children           | 2    | 2    | 1    | -1     | -50%     |
| Married w/out Children       | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0      | 0%       |
| Female HH w/Children         | 1    | 1    | 0    | -1     | -100%    |
| Female HH w/out Children     | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0      | 0%       |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 15   | 0    | 1    | -14    | -93%     |
| Single Person                | 15   | 0    | 1    | -14    | -93%     |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| Queensgate                        | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 1    | 0    | 12   | 11     | 1100%    |

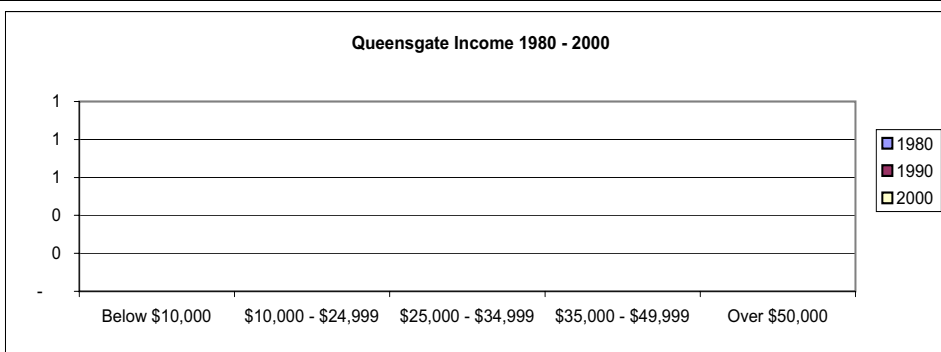
| Queensgate                | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   |      | -    | 12   | 12     | 100%     |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> |      | -    | -    | 0      | 100%     |



## Queensgate Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| Queensgate          | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000      |      | -    | -    | 0      | 0        |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999 |      | -    | -    | 0      | 0        |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 |      | -    | -    | 0      | 0        |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 |      | -    | -    | 0      | 0        |
| Over \$50,000       |      | -    | -    | 0      | 0        |

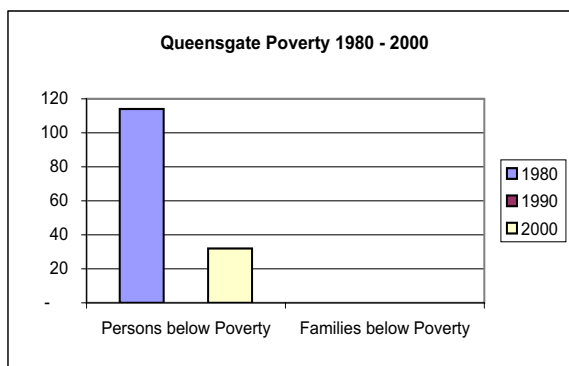
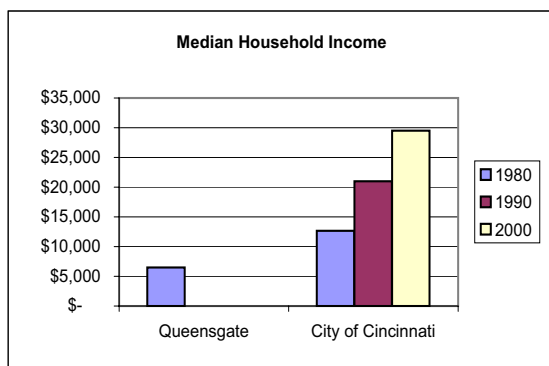


### Median Household Income

|                    | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| Queensgate         | \$ 6,497  | \$ -      | \$ -      | -6,497 | -100%    |
| City of Cincinnati | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

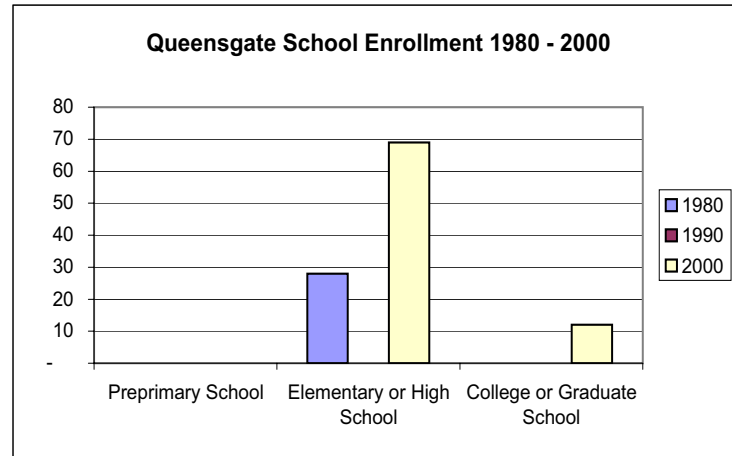
| Queensgate                 | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty      | 114  | -    | 32   | -82    | -72%     |
| Families below Poverty     | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0      | 0%       |
| Percentage of All Persons  | 60%  | 0%   | 5%   |        | -55%     |
| Percentage of All Families | 0%   | 0%   | 0%   |        | 0%       |



## Queensgate Neighborhood Demographics

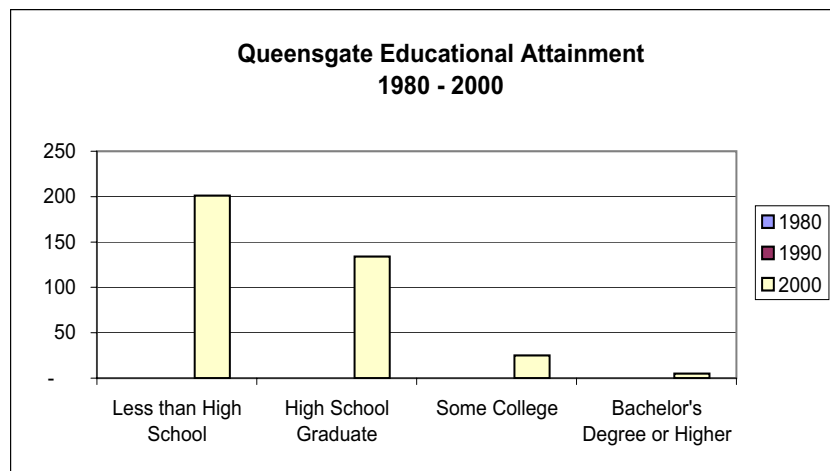
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| Queensgate                 | 1980      | 1990     | 2000      | Change    | % Change    |
|----------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| Preprimary School          | -         | -        | -         | 0         | 0%          |
| Elementary or High School  | 28        | -        | 69        | 41        | 146%        |
| College or Graduate School | -         | -        | 12        | 12        | 0%          |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>28</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>81</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>189%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

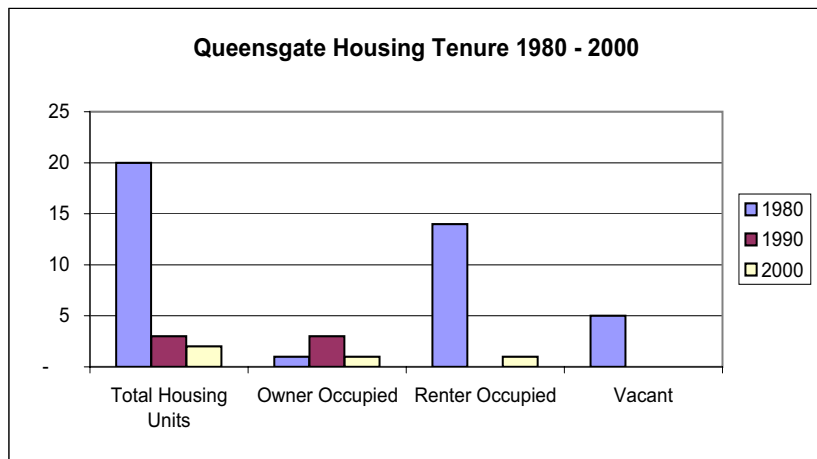
| Queensgate                  | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | -    | -    | 201  | 201    | 100%     |
| High School Graduate        | -    | -    | 134  | 134    | 100%     |
| Some College                | -    | -    | 25   | 25     | 100%     |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | -    | -    | 5    | 5      | 100%     |



## Queensgate Neighborhood Demographics

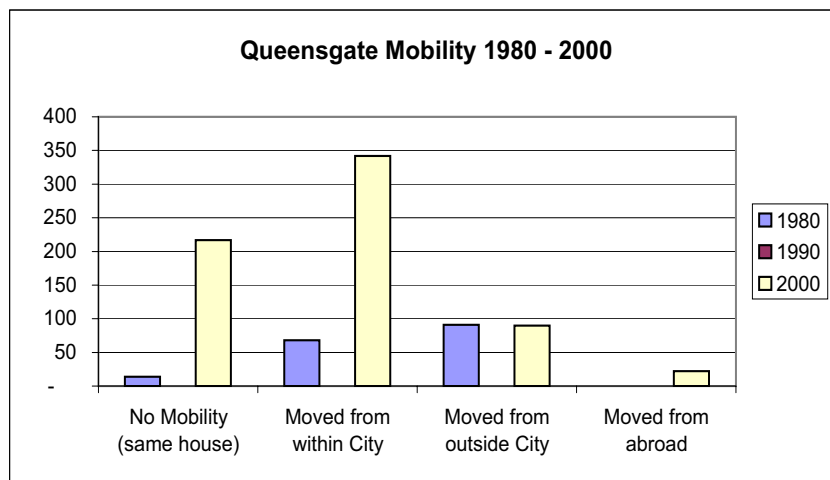
### Housing Tenure

| Queensgate          | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Total Housing Units | 20   | 3    | 2    | -18    | -90%     |
| Owner Occupied      | 1    | 3    | 1    | 0      | 0%       |
| Renter Occupied     | 14   | -    | 1    | -13    | -93%     |
| Vacant              | 5    | -    | -    | -5     | -100%    |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| Queensgate               | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| No Mobility (same house) | 14   | -    | 217  | 203    | 1450%    |
| Moved from within City   | 68   | -    | 342  | 274    | 403%     |
| Moved from outside City  | 91   | -    | 90   | -1     | -1%      |
| Moved from abroad        | -    | -    | 22   | 22     | #DIV/0!  |



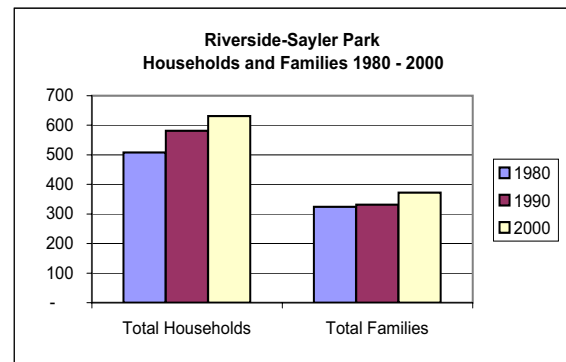
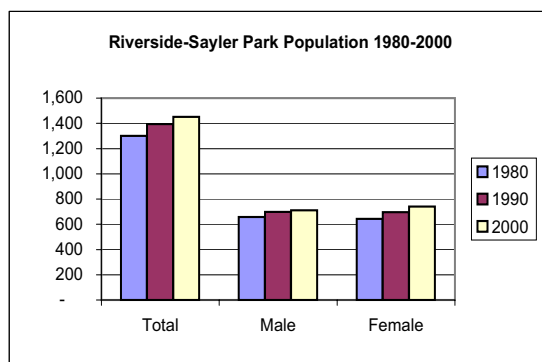


## Riverside/ Sayler Park Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

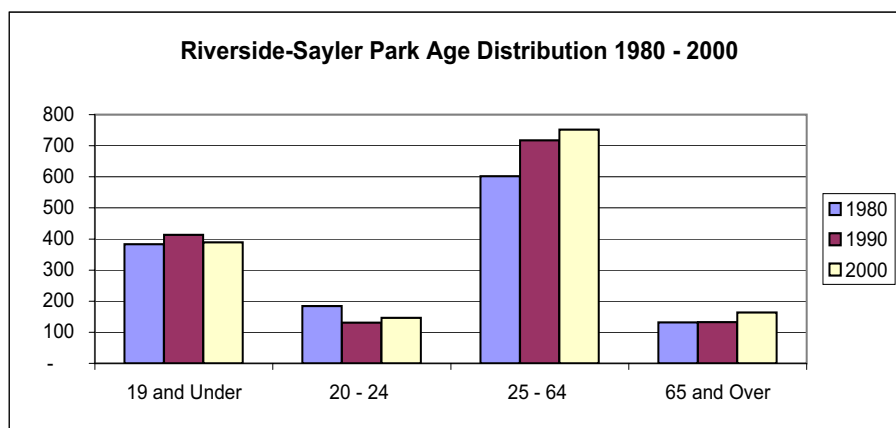
| Riverside- Sayler Park | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total</b>           | 1,301 | 1,394 | 1,451 | 150    | 12%      |
| <b>Male</b>            | 658   | 699   | 711   | 53     | 8%       |
| <b>Female</b>          | 643   | 695   | 740   | 97     | 15%      |

| Riverside- Sayler Park  | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|-------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b> | 508  | 581  | 631  | 123    | 24%      |
| <b>Total Families</b>   | 324  | 331  | 372  | 48     | 15%      |



### Age Distribution

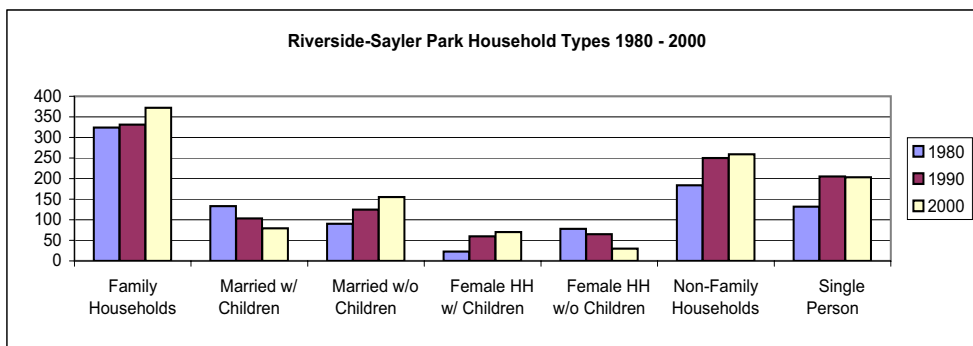
| Riverside- Sayler Park | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>19 and Under</b>    | 383   | 413   | 389   | 6      | 2%       |
| <b>20 - 24</b>         | 184   | 131   | 146   | -38    | -21%     |
| <b>25 - 64</b>         | 602   | 717   | 752   | 150    | 25%      |
| <b>65 and Over</b>     | 132   | 133   | 164   | 32     | 24%      |
| <b>Total</b>           | 1,301 | 1,394 | 1,451 | 150    | 12%      |



## Riverside/ Saylor Park Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

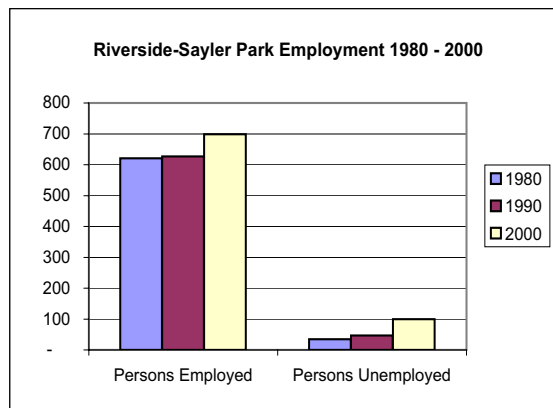
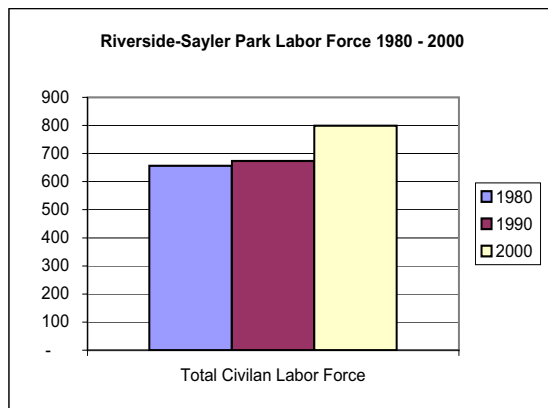
| Riverside- Saylor Park       | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 508  | 581  | 631  | 123    | 24%      |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 324  | 331  | 372  | 48     | 15%      |
| Married w/ Children          | 133  | 103  | 79   | -54    | -41%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 90   | 125  | 155  | 65     | 72%      |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 23   | 60   | 70   | 47     | 204%     |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 78   | 65   | 30   | -48    | -62%     |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 184  | 250  | 259  | 75     | 41%      |
| Single Person                | 132  | 205  | 203  | 71     | 54%      |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| Riverside- Saylor Park            | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 656  | 674  | 799  | 143    | 22%      |

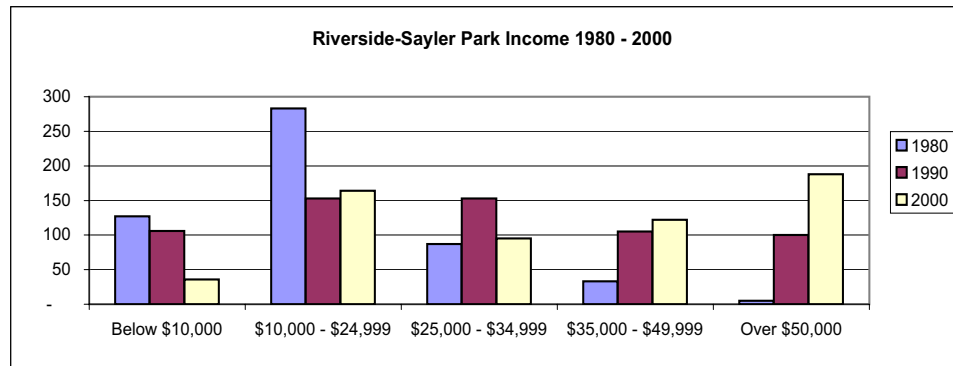
| Riverside- Saylor Park    | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 621  | 627  | 699  | 78     | 13%      |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 35   | 47   | 100  | 65     | 186%     |



## Riverside/ Sayler Park Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| Riverside- Sayler Park | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000         | 127  | 106  | 36   | -91    | -72%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999    | 283  | 153  | 164  | -119   | -42%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999    | 87   | 153  | 95   | 8      | 9%       |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999    | 33   | 105  | 122  | 89     | 270%     |
| Over \$50,000          | 5    | 100  | 188  | 183    | 3660%    |

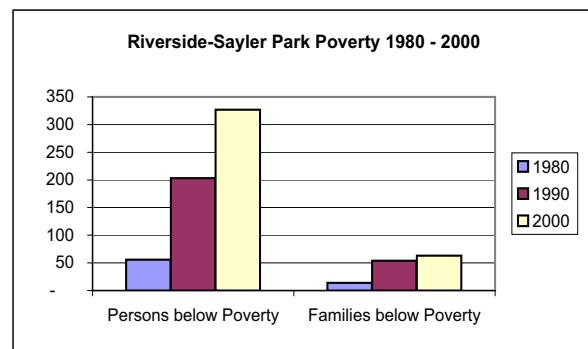
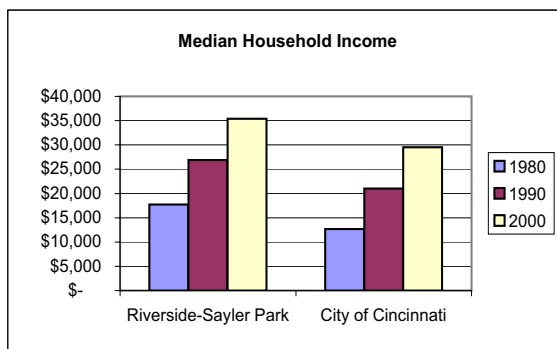


### Median Household Income

|                       | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| Riverside-Sayler Park | \$ 17,730 | \$ 26,875 | \$ 35,417 | 17,687 | 100%     |
| City of Cincinnati    | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

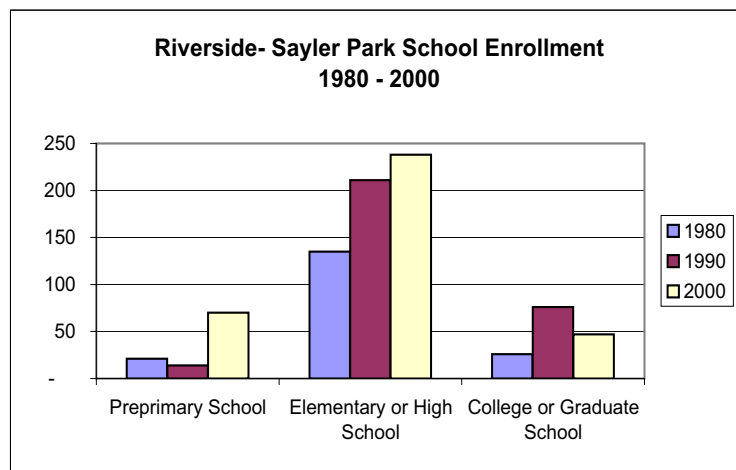
| Riverside- Sayler Park     | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty      | 56   | 203  | 327  | 271    | 484%     |
| Families below Poverty     | 14   | 54   | 63   | 49     | 350%     |
| Percentage of All Persons  | 4%   | 15%  | 23%  |        | 18%      |
| Percentage of All Families | 4%   | 16%  | 17%  |        | 13%      |



## Riverside/ Saylor Park Neighborhood Demographics

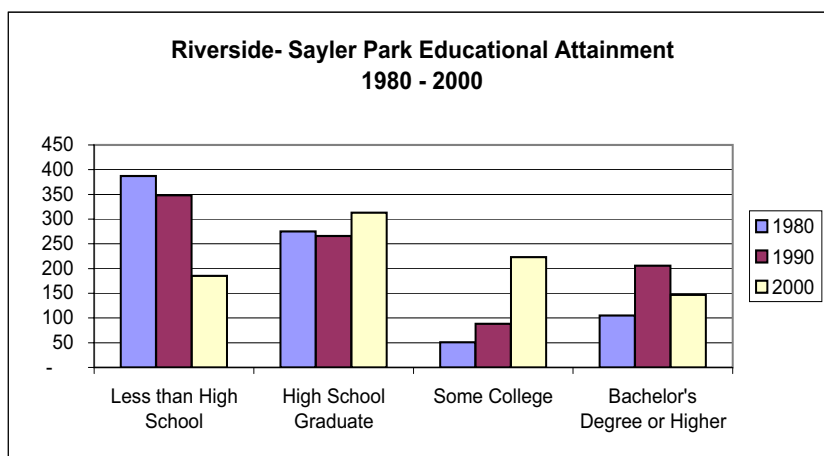
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| Riverside- Saylor Park     | 1980       | 1990       | 2000       | Change     | % Change   |
|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Preprimary School          | 21         | 14         | 70         | 49         | 233%       |
| Elementary or High School  | 135        | 211        | 238        | 103        | 76%        |
| College or Graduate School | 26         | 76         | 47         | 21         | 81%        |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>182</b> | <b>301</b> | <b>355</b> | <b>173</b> | <b>95%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

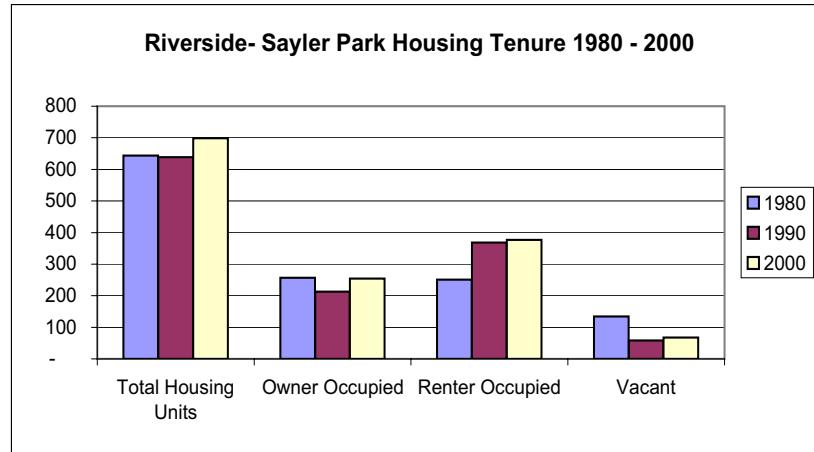
| Riverside- Saylor Park      | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 387  | 348  | 185  | -202   | -52%     |
| High School Graduate        | 275  | 266  | 313  | 38     | 14%      |
| Some College                | 51   | 88   | 223  | 172    | 337%     |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 105  | 206  | 147  | 42     | 40%      |



## Riverside/ Sayler Park Neighborhood Demographics

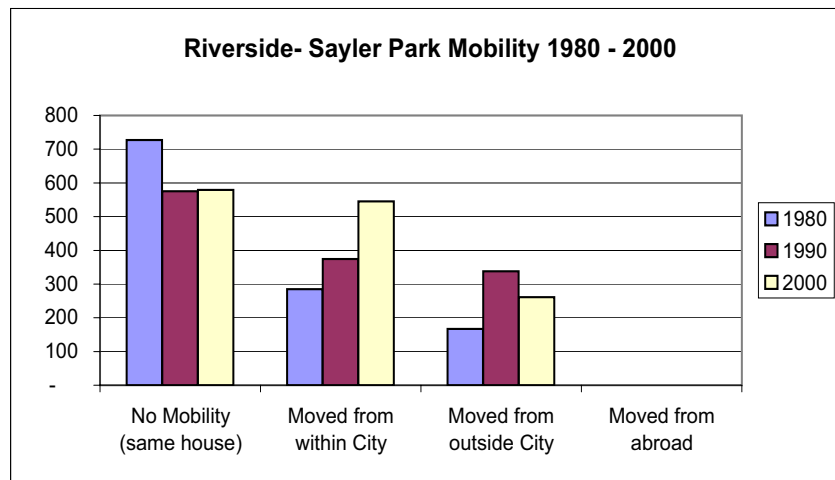
### Housing Tenure

| Riverside- Sayler Park | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Total Housing Units    | 644  | 639  | 699  | 55     | 9%       |
| Owner Occupied         | 257  | 213  | 254  | -3     | -1%      |
| Renter Occupied        | 251  | 368  | 377  | 126    | 50%      |
| Vacant                 | 134  | 58   | 68   | -66    | -49%     |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| Riverside- Sayler Park   | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| No Mobility (same house) | 727  | 575  | 579  | -148   | -20%     |
| Moved from within City   | 285  | 374  | 545  | 260    | 91%      |
| Moved from outside City  | 167  | 338  | 261  | 94     | 56%      |
| Moved from abroad        | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0      | 0%       |

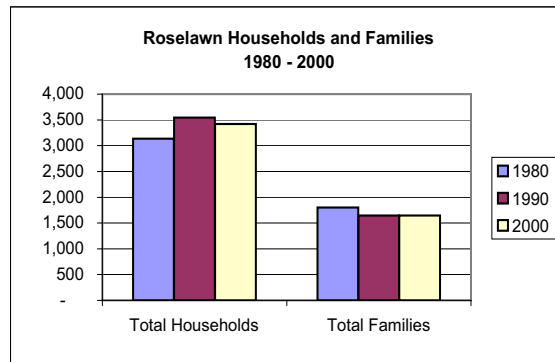
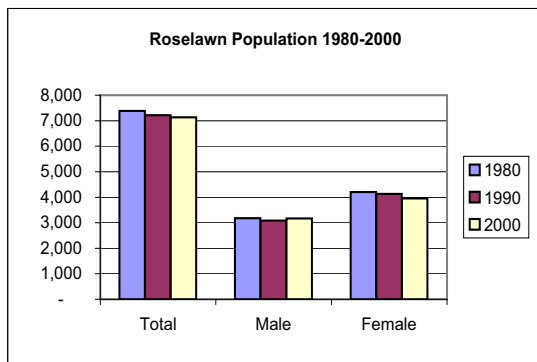


## Roselawn Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

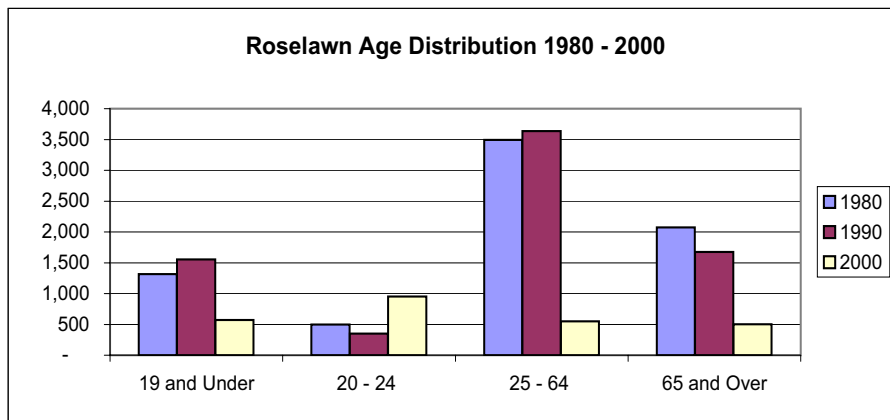
| Roselawn | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total    | 7,379 | 7,218 | 7,128 | -251   | -3%      |
| Male     | 3,180 | 3,088 | 3,173 | -7     | 0%       |
| Female   | 4,199 | 4,130 | 3,955 | -244   | -6%      |

| Roselawn         | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Households | 3,138 | 3,544 | 3,423 | 285    | 9%       |
| Total Families   | 1,803 | 1,645 | 1,646 | -157   | -9%      |



### Age Distribution

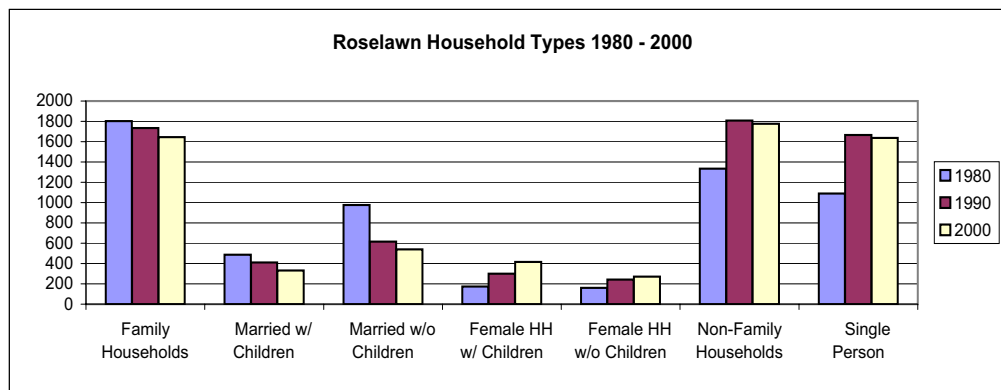
| Roselawn     | 1980  | 1990  | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|--------------|-------|-------|------|--------|----------|
| 19 and Under | 1,315 | 1,555 | 573  | -742   | -56%     |
| 20 - 24      | 498   | 349   | 952  | 454    | 91%      |
| 25 - 64      | 3,492 | 3,638 | 551  | -2,941 | -84%     |
| 65 and Over  | 2,074 | 1,676 | 503  | -1,571 | -76%     |
| Total        | 7,379 | 7,218 | 879  | -6,500 | -88%     |



## Roselawn Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

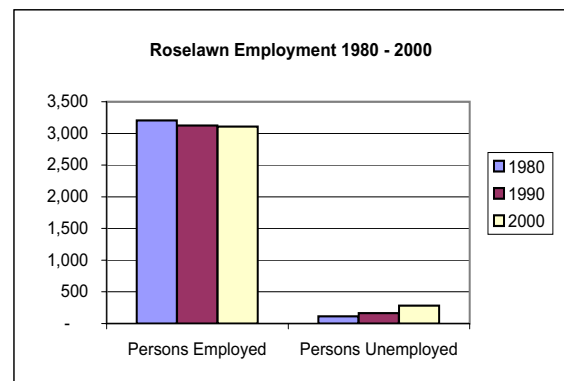
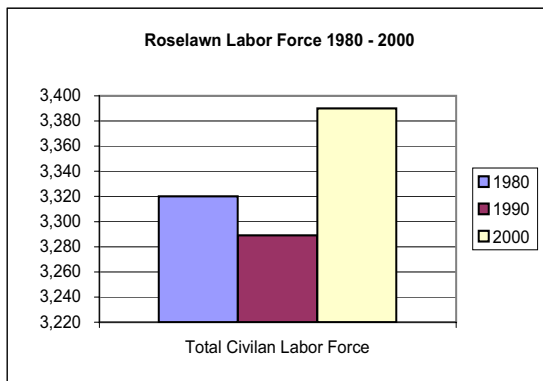
| Roselawn                     | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 3,138 | 3,544 | 3,423 | 285    | 9%       |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 1,803 | 1,735 | 1,646 | -157   | -9%      |
| Married w/ Children          | 486   | 411   | 331   | -155   | -32%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 976   | 615   | 540   | -436   | -45%     |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 173   | 299   | 415   | 242    | 140%     |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 160   | 243   | 270   | 110    | 69%      |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 1,335 | 1,809 | 1,777 | 442    | 33%      |
| Single Person                | 1,089 | 1,665 | 1,638 | 549    | 50%      |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| Roselawn                          | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 3,320 | 3,289 | 3,390 | 70     | 2%       |

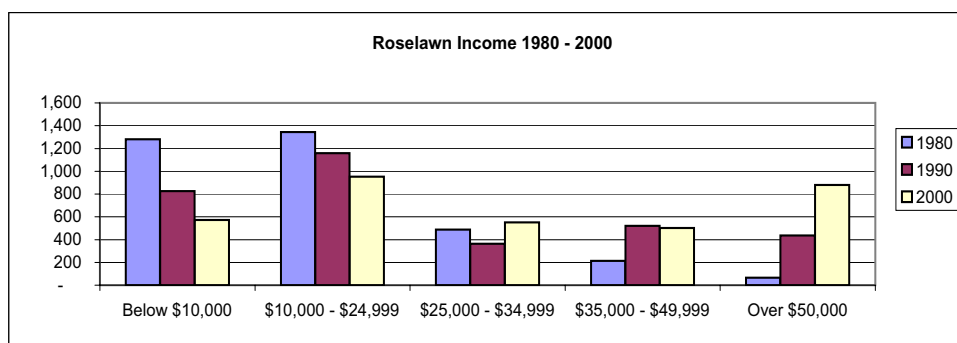
| Roselawn                  | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 3,205 | 3,125 | 3,106 | -99    | -3%      |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 115   | 164   | 284   | 169    | 147%     |



## Roselawn Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| Roselawn            | 1980  | 1990  | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000      | 1,280 | 825   | 573  | -707   | -55%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999 | 1,345 | 1,160 | 952  | -393   | -29%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 | 487   | 364   | 551  | 64     | 13%      |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 | 214   | 520   | 503  | 289    | 135%     |
| Over \$50,000       | 66    | 436   | 879  | 813    | 1232%    |

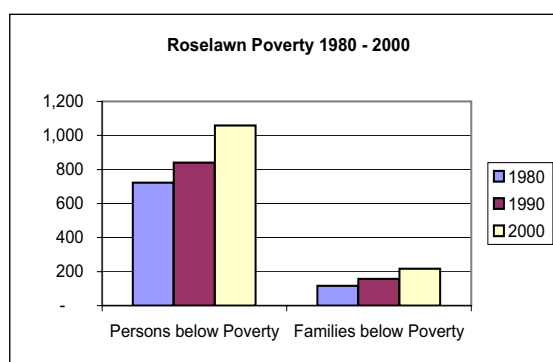
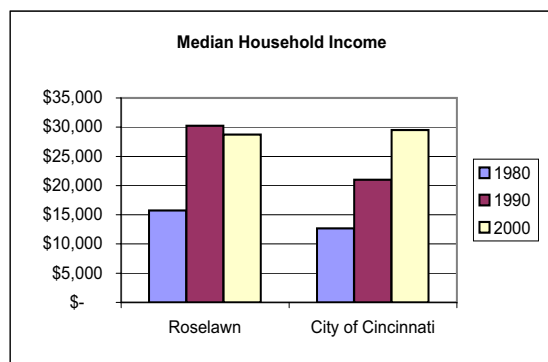


### Median Household Income

|                    | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| Roselawn           | \$ 15,738 | \$ 30,260 | \$ 28,747 | 13,009 | 83%      |
| City of Cincinnati | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

| Roselawn                   | 1980 | 1990 | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|------|------|-------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty      | 722  | 840  | 1,058 | 336    | 47%      |
| Families below Poverty     | 117  | 157  | 216   | 99     | 85%      |
| Percentage of All Persons  | 10%  | 12%  | 15%   |        | 5%       |
| Percentage of All Families | 6%   | 9%   | 13%   |        | 7%       |

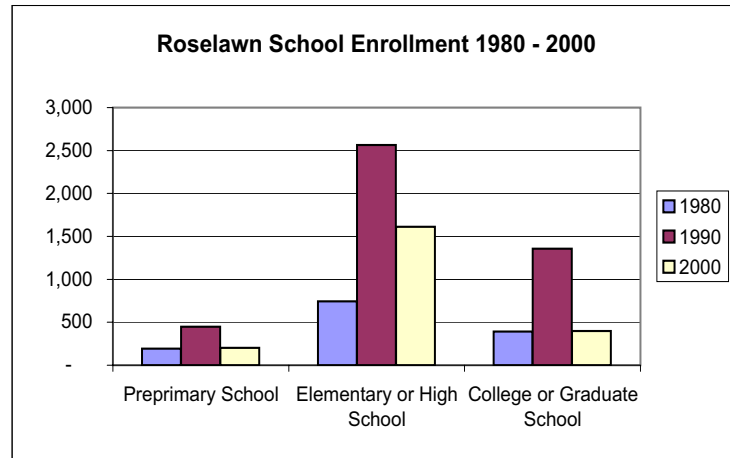




## Roselawn Neighborhood Demographics

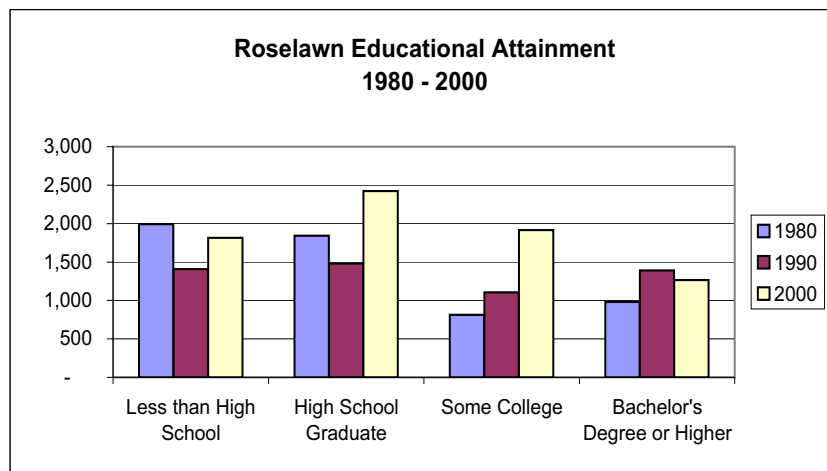
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| Roselawn                   | 1980         | 1990         | 2000         | Change     | % Change   |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Preprimary School          | 192          | 449          | 202          | 10         | 5%         |
| Elementary or High School  | 745          | 2,563        | 1,611        | 866        | 116%       |
| College or Graduate School | 393          | 1,357        | 398          | 5          | 1%         |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>1,330</b> | <b>4,369</b> | <b>2,211</b> | <b>881</b> | <b>66%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

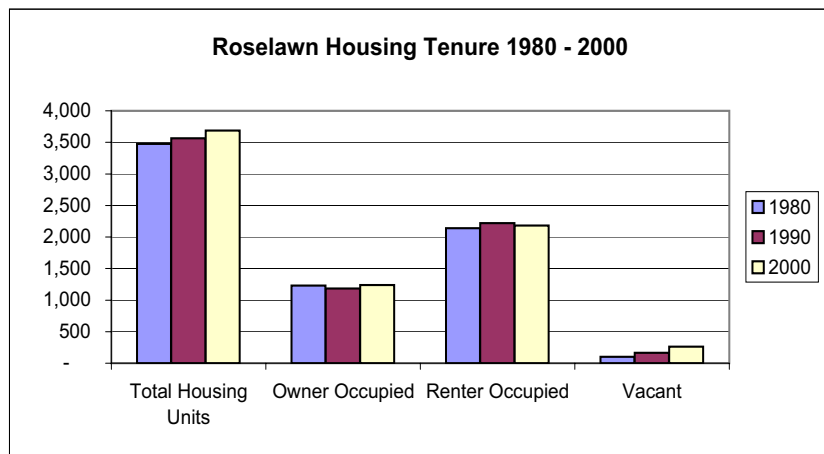
| Roselawn                    | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 1,991 | 1,409 | 1,816 | -175   | -9%      |
| High School Graduate        | 1,841 | 1,482 | 2,424 | 583    | 32%      |
| Some College                | 812   | 1,106 | 1,914 | 1,102  | 136%     |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 980   | 1,391 | 1,264 | 284    | 29%      |



## Roselawn Neighborhood Demographics

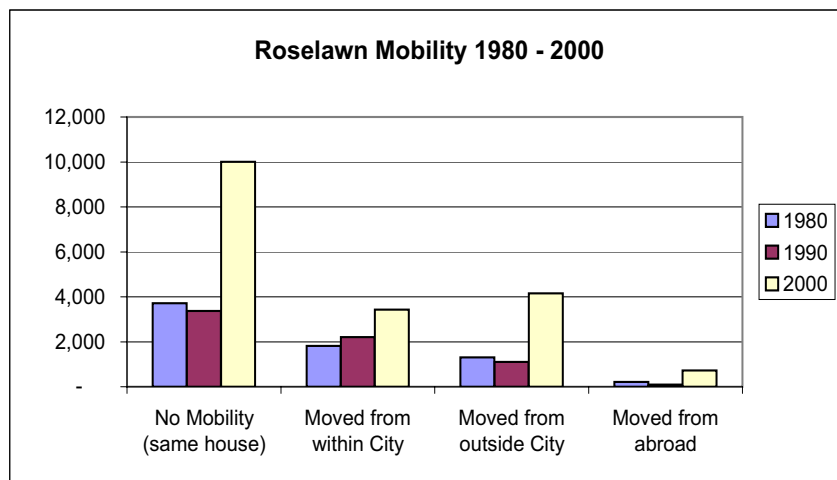
### Housing Tenure

| Roselawn                   | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Housing Units</b> | 3,476 | 3,565 | 3,685 | 209    | 6%       |
| <b>Owner Occupied</b>      | 1,231 | 1,183 | 1,240 | 9      | 1%       |
| <b>Renter Occupied</b>     | 2,138 | 2,219 | 2,183 | 45     | 2%       |
| <b>Vacant</b>              | 101   | 163   | 262   | 161    | 159%     |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| Roselawn                        | 1980  | 1990  | 2000   | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|----------|
| <b>No Mobility (same house)</b> | 3,717 | 3,373 | 10,010 | 6,293  | 169%     |
| <b>Moved from within City</b>   | 1,819 | 2,202 | 3,435  | 1,616  | 89%      |
| <b>Moved from outside City</b>  | 1,308 | 1,102 | 4,157  | 2,849  | 218%     |
| <b>Moved from abroad</b>        | 214   | 100   | 726    | 512    | 239%     |

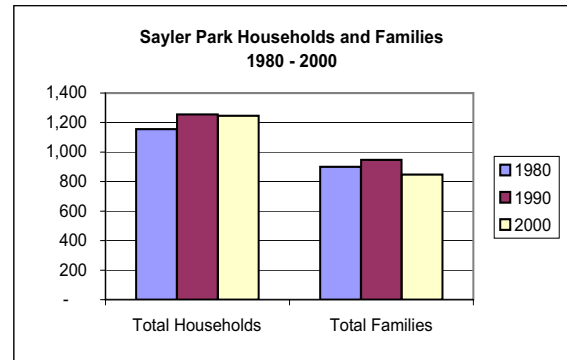
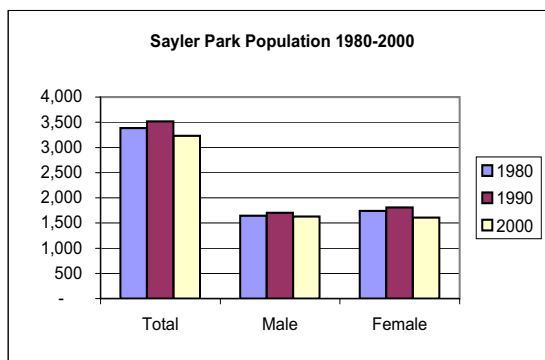


## Sayler Park Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

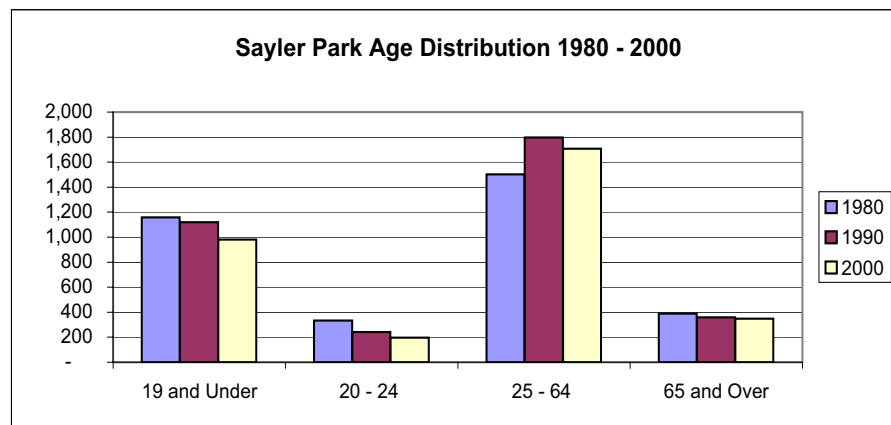
| Sayler Park | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total       | 3,384 | 3,516 | 3,233 | -151   | -4%      |
| Male        | 1,642 | 1,705 | 1,627 | -15    | -1%      |
| Female      | 1,742 | 1,811 | 1,606 | -136   | -8%      |

| Sayler Park      | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Households | 1,155 | 1,255 | 1,246 | 91     | 8%       |
| Total Families   | 900   | 947   | 847   | -53    | -6%      |



### Age Distribution

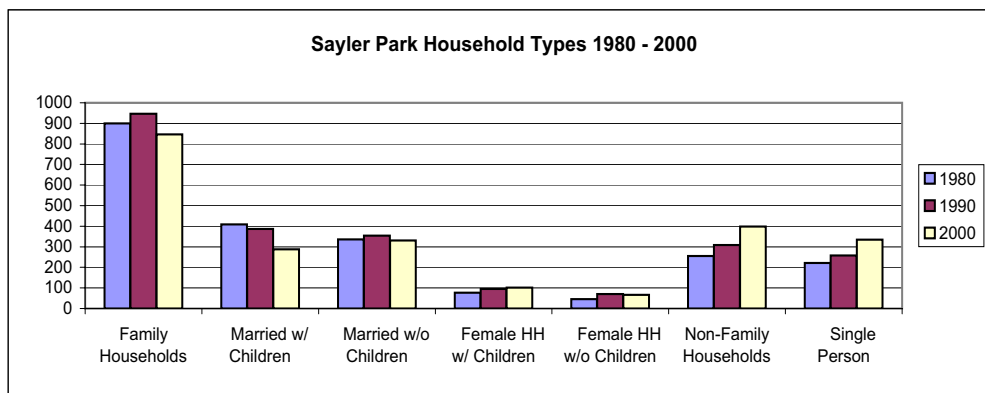
| Sayler Park  | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| 19 and Under | 1,159 | 1,120 | 981   | -178   | -15%     |
| 20 - 24      | 334   | 241   | 196   | -138   | -41%     |
| 25 - 64      | 1,502 | 1,796 | 1,707 | 205    | 14%      |
| 65 and Over  | 389   | 359   | 349   | -40    | -10%     |
| Total        | 3,384 | 3,516 | 3,233 | -151   | -4%      |



## Sayler Park Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

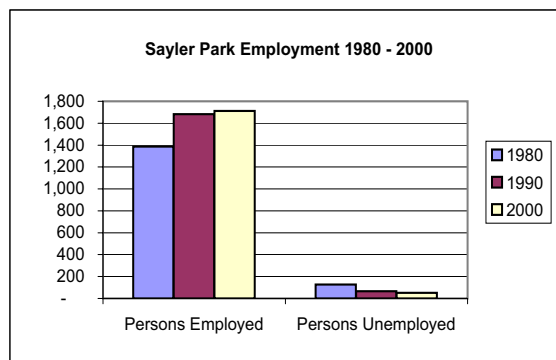
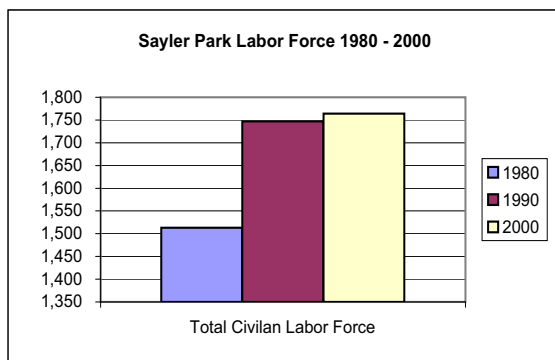
| Sayler Park                  | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 1,155 | 1,255 | 1,246 | 91     | 8%       |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 900   | 947   | 847   | -53    | -6%      |
| Married w/ Children          | 409   | 387   | 288   | -121   | -30%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 336   | 354   | 331   | -5     | -1%      |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 77    | 95    | 101   | 24     | 31%      |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 45    | 70    | 67    | 22     | 49%      |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 255   | 308   | 399   | 144    | 56%      |
| Single Person                | 221   | 258   | 334   | 113    | 51%      |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| Sayler Park                       | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 1,513 | 1,747 | 1,764 | 251    | 17%      |

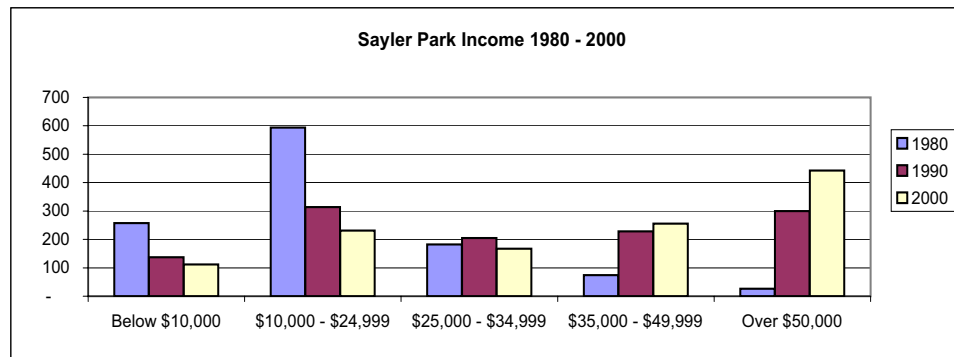
| Sayler Park               | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 1,387 | 1,682 | 1,713 | 326    | 24%      |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 126   | 65    | 51    | -75    | -60%     |



## Sayler Park Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| Sayler Park         | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000      | 257  | 137  | 112  | -145   | -56%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999 | 594  | 314  | 231  | -363   | -61%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 | 182  | 205  | 167  | -15    | -8%      |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 | 74   | 228  | 256  | 182    | 246%     |
| Over \$50,000       | 26   | 300  | 443  | 417    | 1604%    |

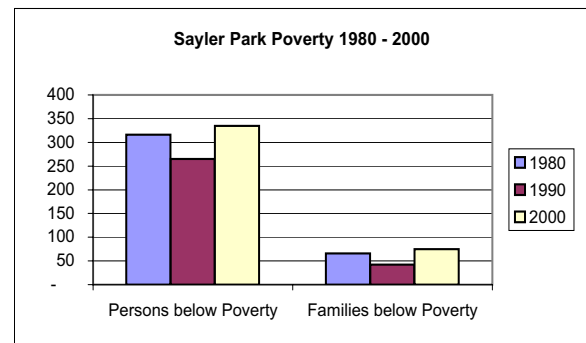
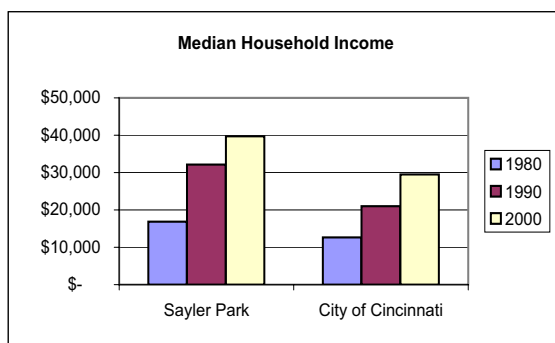


### Median Household Income

|                    | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| Sayler Park        | \$ 16,833 | \$ 32,124 | \$ 39,722 | 22,889 | 136%     |
| City of Cincinnati | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

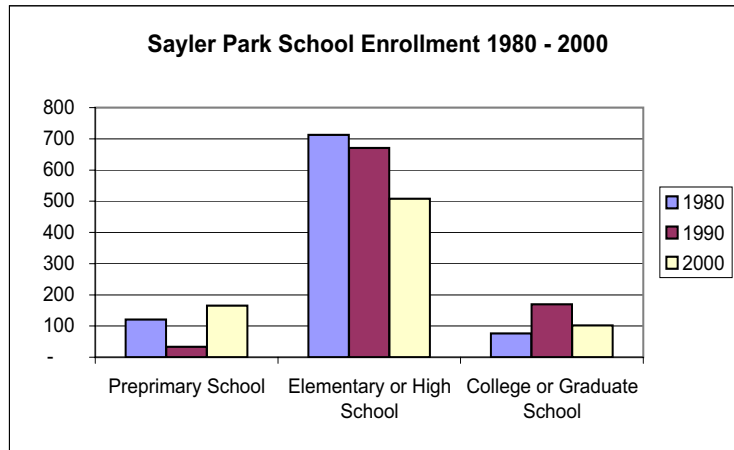
| Sayler Park                | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty      | 316  | 265  | 335  | 19     | 6%       |
| Families below Poverty     | 66   | 42   | 75   | 9      | 14%      |
| Percentage of All Persons  | 9%   | 8%   | 10%  |        | 1%       |
| Percentage of All Families | 7%   | 4%   | 9%   |        | 2%       |



## Sayler Park Neighborhood Demographics

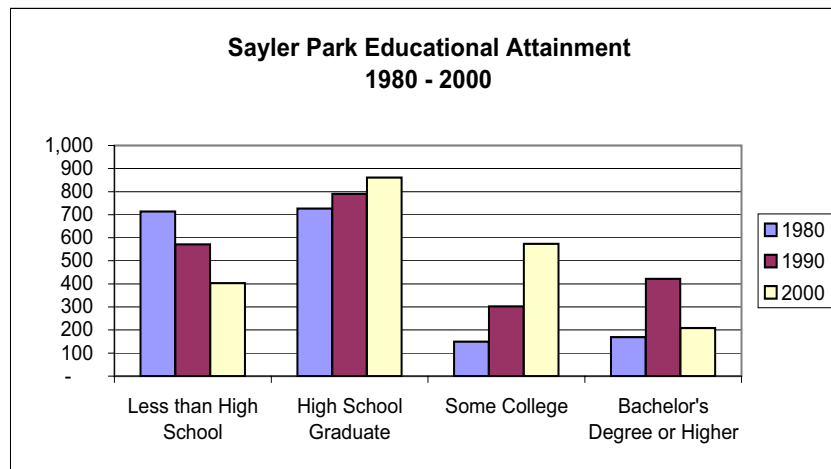
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| Sayler Park                | 1980       | 1990       | 2000       | Change      | % Change    |
|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| Preprimary School          | 121        | 33         | 165        | 44          | 36%         |
| Elementary or High School  | 713        | 671        | 508        | -205        | -29%        |
| College or Graduate School | 76         | 170        | 102        | 26          | 34%         |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>910</b> | <b>874</b> | <b>775</b> | <b>-135</b> | <b>-15%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

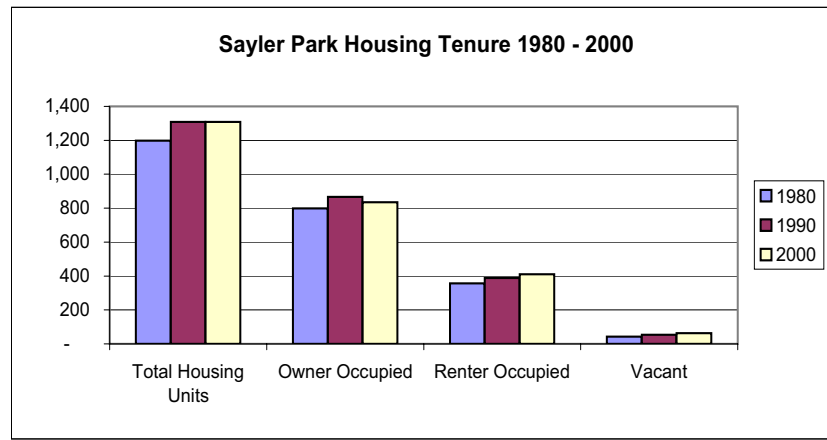
| Sayler Park                 | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 714  | 571  | 403  | -311   | -44%     |
| High School Graduate        | 727  | 790  | 861  | 134    | 18%      |
| Some College                | 149  | 303  | 574  | 425    | 285%     |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 169  | 422  | 208  | 39     | 23%      |



## Sayler Park Neighborhood Demographics

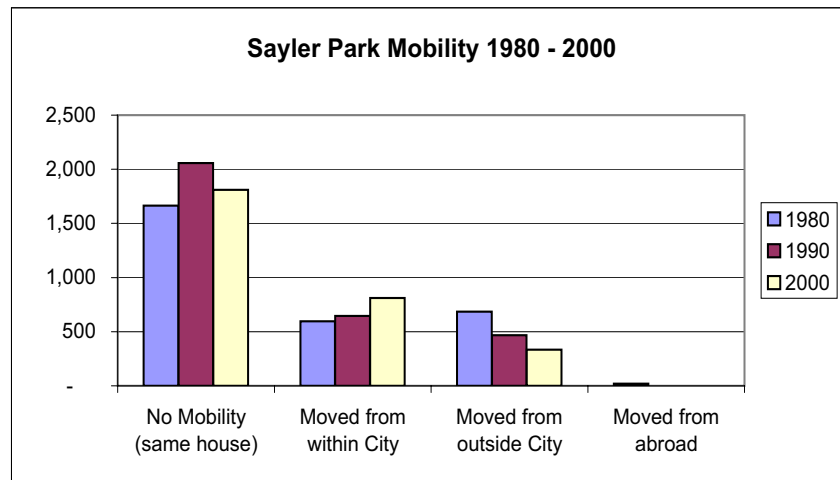
### Housing Tenure

| Sayler Park         | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Housing Units | 1,198 | 1,308 | 1,309 | 111    | 9%       |
| Owner Occupied      | 799   | 866   | 835   | 36     | 5%       |
| Renter Occupied     | 356   | 389   | 411   | 55     | 15%      |
| Vacant              | 42    | 53    | 63    | 21     | 50%      |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| Sayler Park              | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| No Mobility (same house) | 1,664 | 2,057 | 1,811 | 147    | 9%       |
| Moved from within City   | 596   | 646   | 811   | 215    | 36%      |
| Moved from outside City  | 686   | 468   | 333   | -353   | -51%     |
| Moved from abroad        | 19    | 0     | 0     | -19    | -100%    |

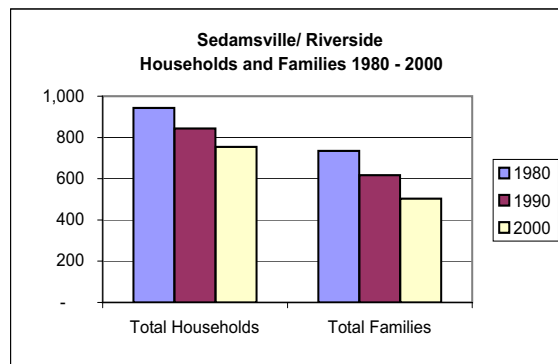
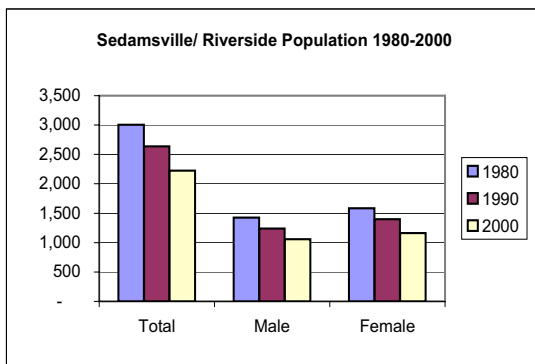


## Sedamsville/ Riverside Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

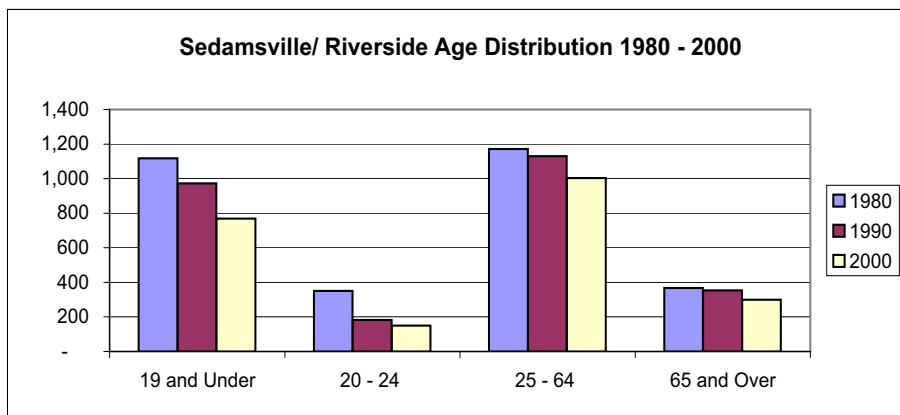
| Sedamsville/ Riverside | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total</b>           | 3,007 | 2,639 | 2,223 | -784   | -26%     |
| <b>Male</b>            | 1,424 | 1,240 | 1,059 | -365   | -26%     |
| <b>Female</b>          | 1,583 | 1,399 | 1,164 | -419   | -26%     |

| Sedamsville/ Riverside  | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|-------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b> | 943  | 843  | 754  | -189   | -20%     |
| <b>Total Families</b>   | 735  | 617  | 503  | -232   | -32%     |



### Age Distribution

| Sedamsville/ Riverside | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>19 and Under</b>    | 1,118 | 973   | 769   | -349   | -31%     |
| <b>20 - 24</b>         | 350   | 182   | 150   | -200   | -57%     |
| <b>25 - 64</b>         | 1,172 | 1,130 | 1,004 | -168   | -14%     |
| <b>65 and Over</b>     | 367   | 354   | 300   | -67    | -18%     |
| <b>Total</b>           | 3,007 | 2,639 | 2,223 | -784   | -26%     |

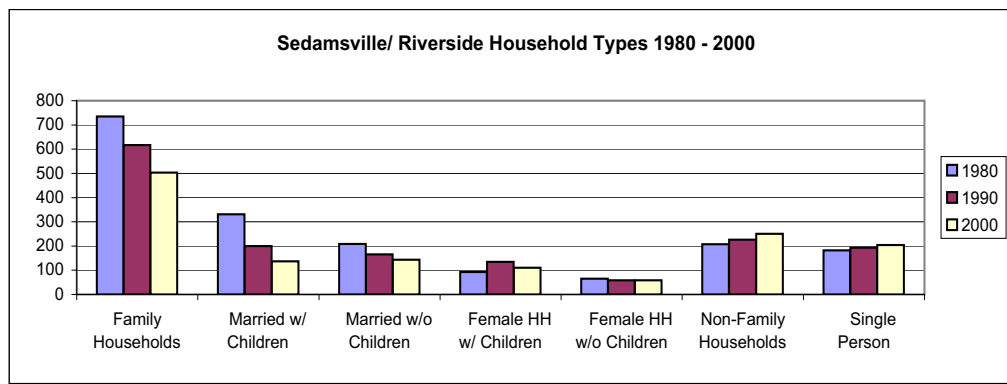




## Sedamsville/ Riverside Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

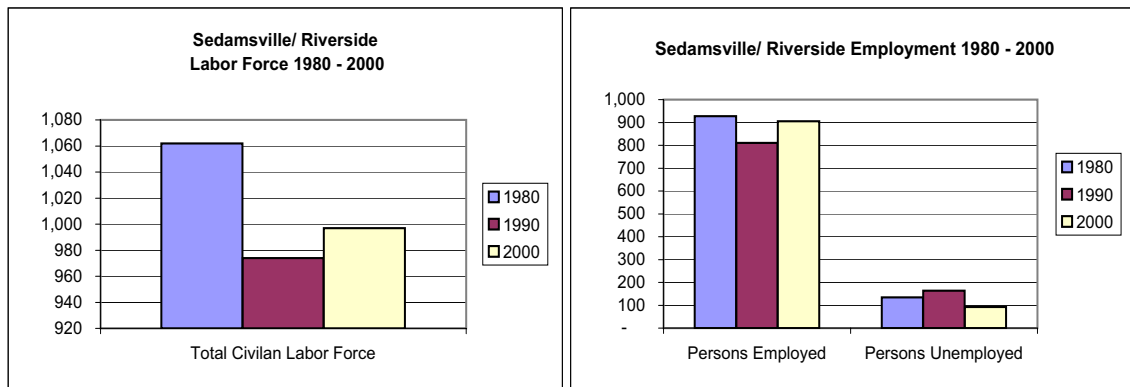
| Sedamsville/ Riverside       | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 943  | 843  | 754  | -189   | -20%     |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 735  | 617  | 503  | -232   | -32%     |
| Married w/ Children          | 331  | 200  | 137  | -194   | -59%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 209  | 165  | 144  | -65    | -31%     |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 93   | 135  | 110  | 17     | 18%      |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 65   | 58   | 59   | -6     | -9%      |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 208  | 226  | 251  | 43     | 21%      |
| Single Person                | 182  | 193  | 204  | 22     | 12%      |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| Sedamsville/ Riverside            | 1980  | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 1,062 | 974  | 997  | -65    | -6%      |

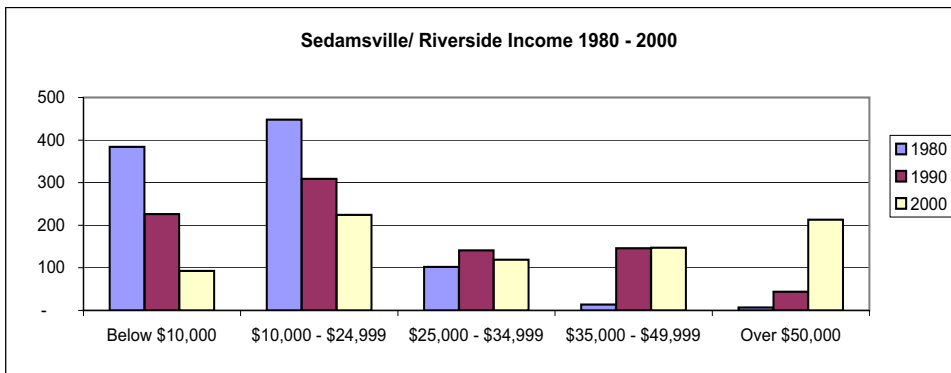
| Sedamsville/ Riverside    | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 927  | 810  | 905  | -22    | -2%      |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 135  | 164  | 92   | -43    | -32%     |



## Sedamsville/ Riverside Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| Sedamsville/ Riverside | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000         | 384  | 226  | 93   | -291   | -76%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999    | 448  | 309  | 224  | -224   | -50%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999    | 102  | 141  | 119  | 17     | 17%      |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999    | 14   | 146  | 147  | 133    | 950%     |
| Over \$50,000          | 7    | 44   | 213  | 206    | 2943%    |

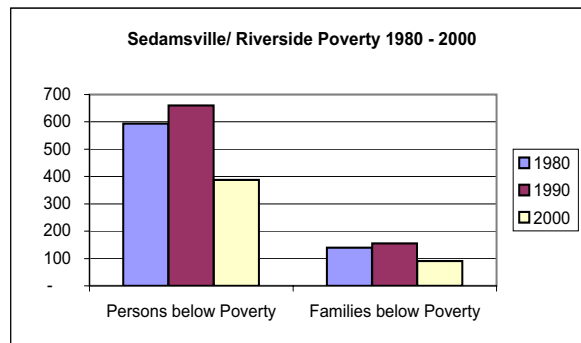
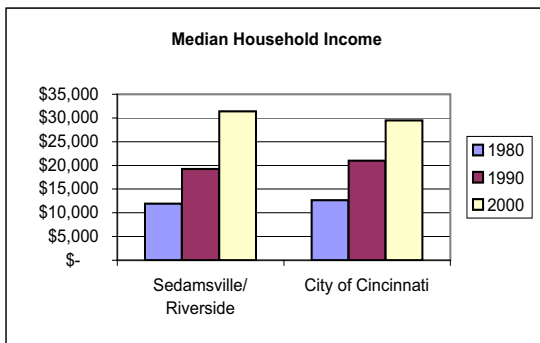


### Median Household Income

|                        | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| Sedamsville/ Riverside | \$ 11,932 | \$ 19,254 | \$ 31,402 | 19,470 | 163%     |
| City of Cincinnati     | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

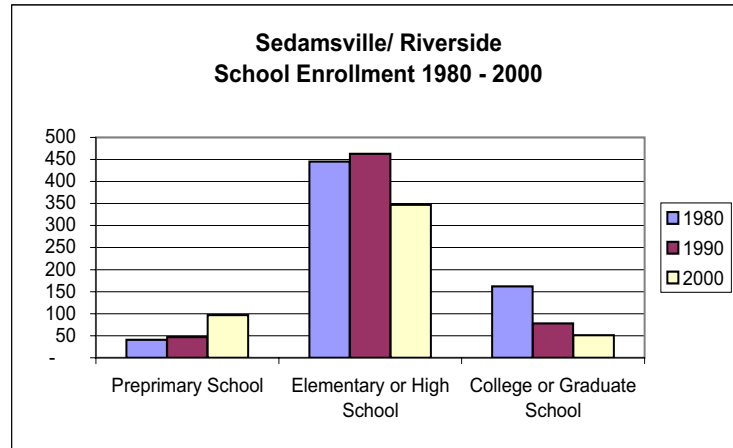
| Sedamsville/ Riverside     | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty      | 594  | 660  | 388  | -206   | -35%     |
| Families below Poverty     | 140  | 155  | 91   | -49    | -35%     |
| Percentage of All Persons  | 20%  | 25%  | 17%  |        | -2%      |
| Percentage of All Families | 19%  | 25%  | 18%  |        | -1%      |



## Sedamsville/ Riverside Neighborhood Demographics

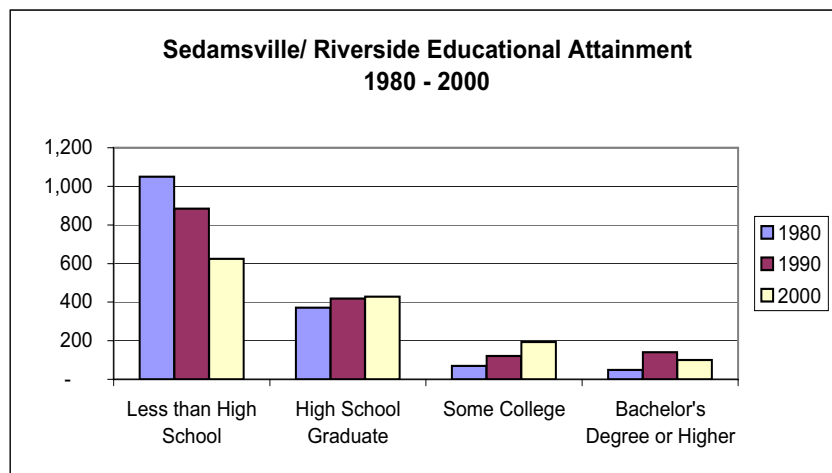
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| Sedamsville/ Riverside     | 1980       | 1990       | 2000       | Change      | % Change    |
|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| Preprimary School          | 41         | 47         | 97         | 56          | 137%        |
| Elementary or High School  | 445        | 463        | 347        | -98         | -22%        |
| College or Graduate School | 162        | 78         | 51         | -111        | -69%        |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>648</b> | <b>588</b> | <b>495</b> | <b>-153</b> | <b>-24%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

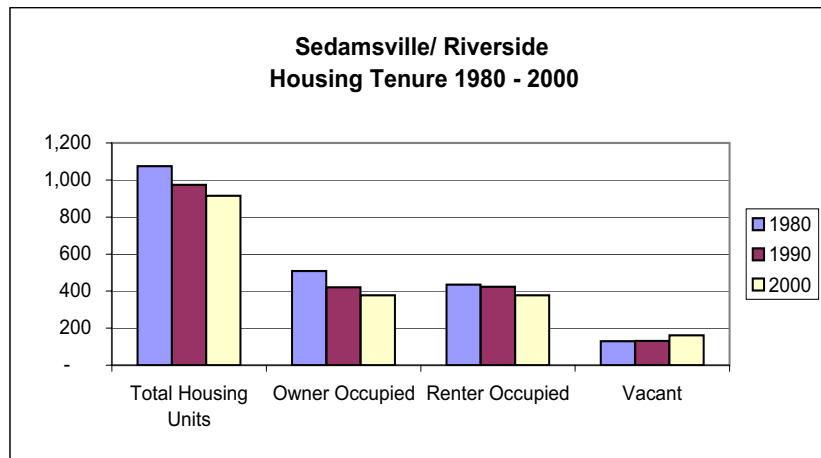
| Sedamsville/ Riverside      | 1980  | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|-------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 1,050 | 884  | 624  | -426   | -41%     |
| High School Graduate        | 371   | 419  | 428  | 57     | 15%      |
| Some College                | 69    | 121  | 193  | 124    | 180%     |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 49    | 141  | 100  | 51     | 104%     |



## Sedamsville/ Riverside Neighborhood Demographics

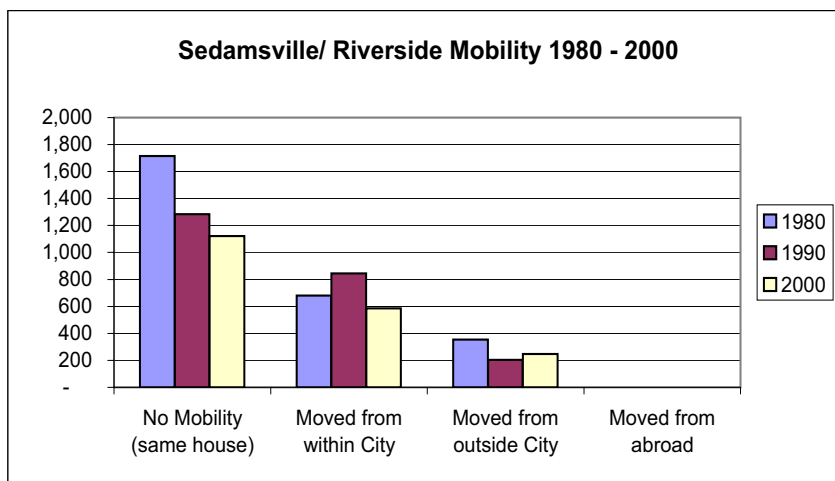
### Housing Tenure

| Sedamsville/ Riverside | 1980  | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|------------------------|-------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Total Housing Units    | 1,075 | 974  | 915  | -160   | -15%     |
| Owner Occupied         | 508   | 420  | 377  | -131   | -26%     |
| Renter Occupied        | 435   | 423  | 377  | -58    | -13%     |
| Vacant                 | 130   | 131  | 161  | 31     | 24%      |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| Sedamsville/ Riverside   | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| No Mobility (same house) | 1,716 | 1,283 | 1,122 | -594   | -35%     |
| Moved from within City   | 681   | 844   | 585   | -96    | -14%     |
| Moved from outside City  | 354   | 204   | 248   | -106   | -30%     |
| Moved from abroad        | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0%       |

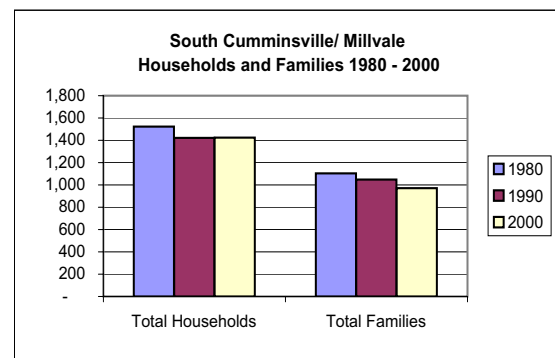
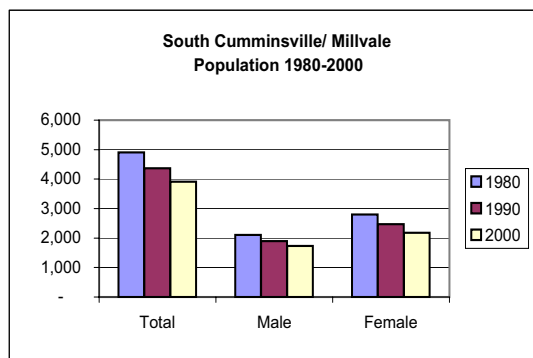


## South Cumminsville/ Millvale Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

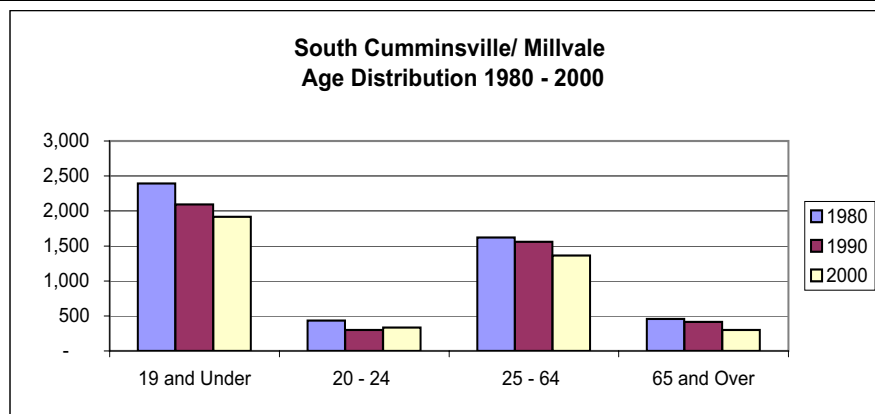
| S. Cumminsville/ Millvale | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total                     | 4,908 | 4,367 | 3,914 | -994   | -20%     |
| Male                      | 2,109 | 1,893 | 1,735 | -374   | -18%     |
| Female                    | 2,799 | 2,474 | 2,179 | -620   | -22%     |

| S. Cumminsville/ Millvale | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Households          | 1,524 | 1,422 | 1,423 | -101   | -7%      |
| Total Families            | 1,103 | 1,049 | 972   | -131   | -12%     |



### Age Distribution

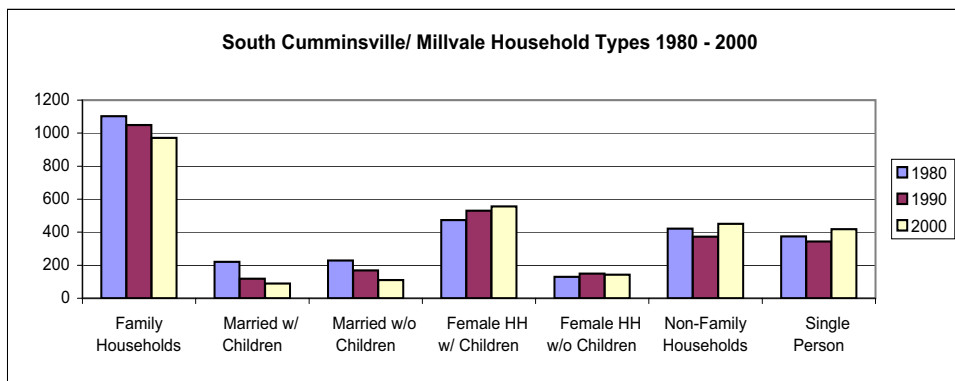
| S. Cumminsville/ Millvale | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| 19 and Under              | 2,395 | 2,094 | 1,915 | -480   | -20%     |
| 20 - 24                   | 434   | 300   | 334   | -100   | -23%     |
| 25 - 64                   | 1,620 | 1,558 | 1,365 | -255   | -16%     |
| 65 and Over               | 459   | 415   | 300   | -159   | -35%     |
| Total                     | 4,908 | 4,367 | 3,914 | -994   | -20%     |



## South Cumminsville/ Millvale Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

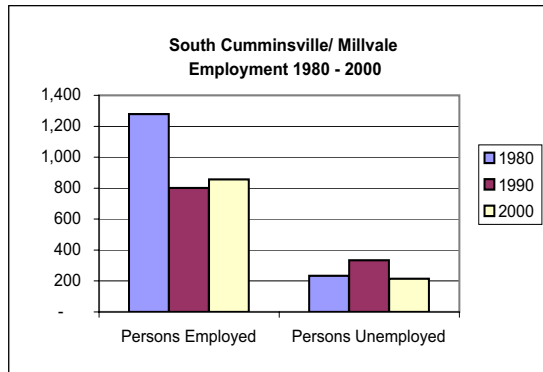
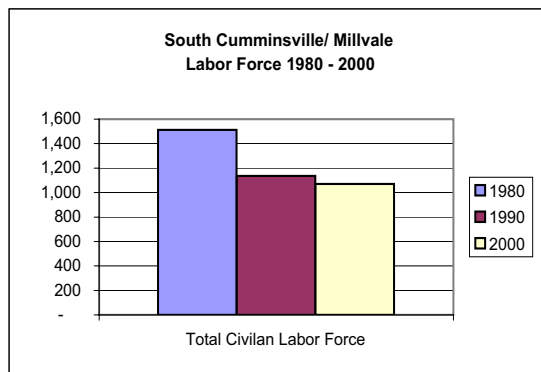
| S. Cumminsville/ Millvale    | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 1,524 | 1,422 | 1,423 | -101   | -7%      |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 1,103 | 1,049 | 972   | -131   | -12%     |
| Married w/ Children          | 220   | 118   | 89    | -131   | -60%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 228   | 169   | 111   | -117   | -51%     |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 474   | 530   | 557   | 83     | 18%      |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 129   | 149   | 143   | 14     | 11%      |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 421   | 373   | 451   | 30     | 7%       |
| Single Person                | 375   | 344   | 418   | 43     | 11%      |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| S. Cumminsville/ Millvale         | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 1,512 | 1,135 | 1,071 | -441   | -29%     |

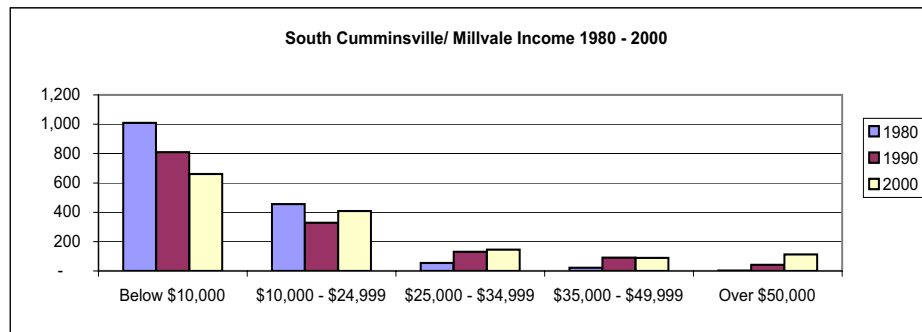
| S. Cumminsville/ Millvale | 1980  | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 1,278 | 801  | 857  | -421   | -33%     |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 234   | 334  | 214  | -20    | -9%      |



## South Cumminsville/ Millvale Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| S. Cumminsville/ Millvale | 1980  | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000            | 1,009 | 809  | 660  | -349   | -35%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999       | 456   | 328  | 408  | -48    | -11%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999       | 54    | 130  | 146  | 92     | 170%     |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999       | 22    | 90   | 89   | 67     | 305%     |
| Over \$50,000             | 1     | 42   | 112  | 111    | 11100%   |

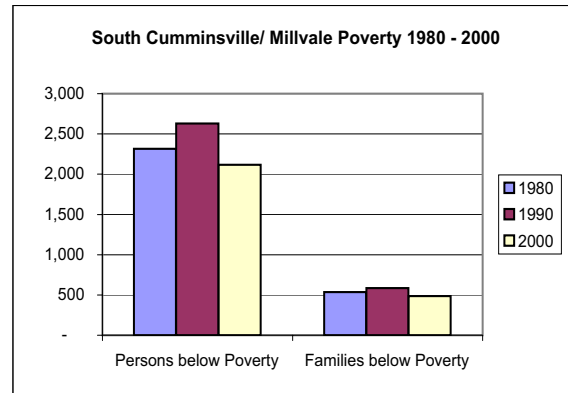
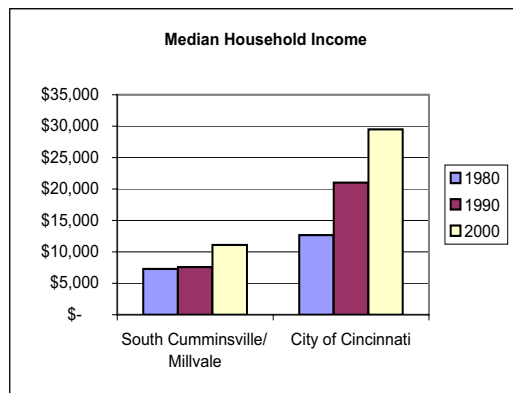


### Median Household Income

|                              | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| South Cumminsville/ Millvale | \$ 7,287  | \$ 7,584  | \$ 11,120 | 3,833  | 53%      |
| City of Cincinnati           | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

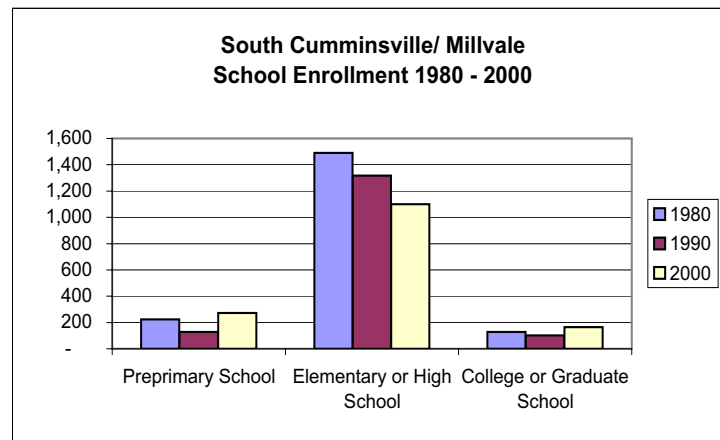
| S. Cumminsville/ Millvale  | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty      | 2,315 | 2,631 | 2,118 | -197   | -9%      |
| Families below Poverty     | 536   | 585   | 485   | -51    | -10%     |
| Percentage of All Persons  | 47%   | 60%   | 54%   |        | 7%       |
| Percentage of All Families | 49%   | 56%   | 50%   |        | 1%       |



## South Cumminsville/ Millvale Neighborhood Demographics

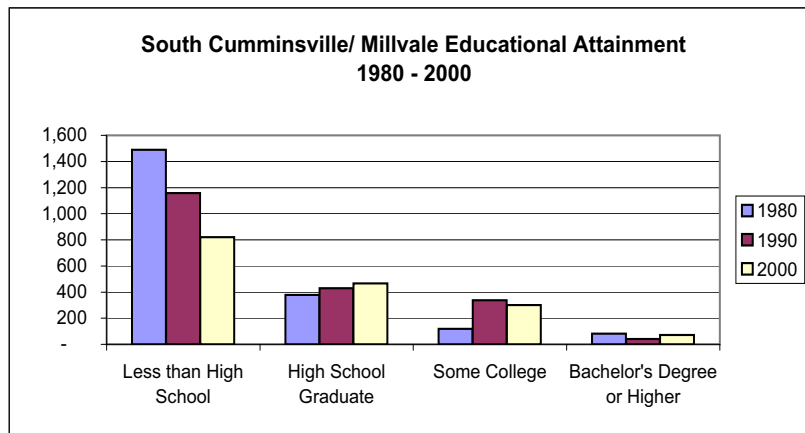
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| S. Cumminsville/ Millvale  | 1980         | 1990         | 2000         | Change      | % Change    |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| Preprimary School          | 223          | 128          | 272          | 49          | 22%         |
| Elementary or High School  | 1,490        | 1,318        | 1,099        | -391        | -26%        |
| College or Graduate School | 129          | 102          | 165          | 36          | 28%         |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>1,842</b> | <b>1,548</b> | <b>1,536</b> | <b>-306</b> | <b>-17%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

| S. Cumminsville/ Millvale   | 1980  | 1990  | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 1,489 | 1,159 | 820  | -669   | -45%     |
| High School Graduate        | 378   | 430   | 466  | 88     | 23%      |
| Some College                | 119   | 338   | 301  | 182    | 153%     |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 82    | 41    | 72   | -10    | -12%     |

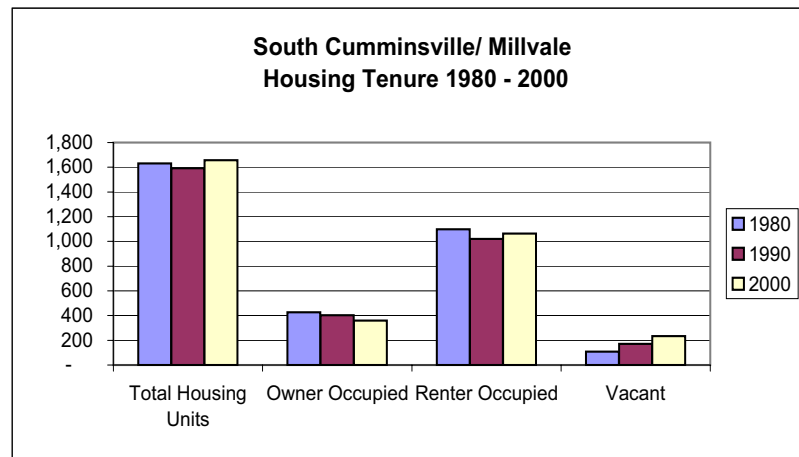




## South Cumminsville/ Millvale Neighborhood Demographics

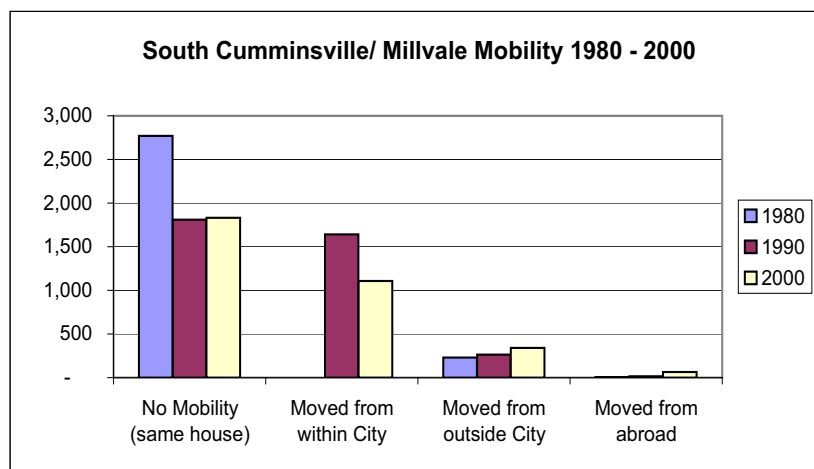
### Housing Tenure

| S. Cumminsville/ Millvale | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Housing Units       | 1,632 | 1,593 | 1,658 | 26     | 2%       |
| Owner Occupied            | 426   | 402   | 359   | -67    | -16%     |
| Renter Occupied           | 1,098 | 1,020 | 1,064 | -34    | -3%      |
| Vacant                    | 108   | 171   | 235   | 127    | 118%     |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| S. Cumminsville/ Millvale | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| No Mobility (same house)  | 2,770 | 1,810 | 1,832 | -938   | -34%     |
| Moved from within City    | 1     | 1,641 | 1,108 | 1,107  | 110700%  |
| Moved from outside City   | 231   | 265   | 340   | 109    | 47%      |
| Moved from abroad         | 6     | 15    | 63    | 57     | 950%     |

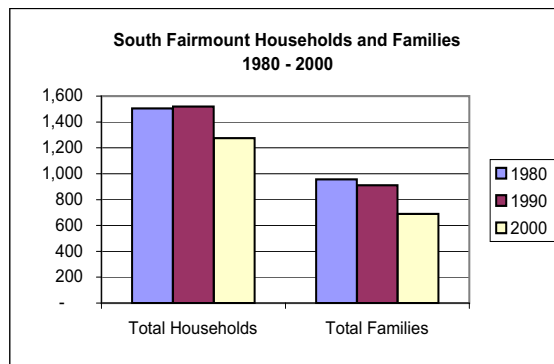
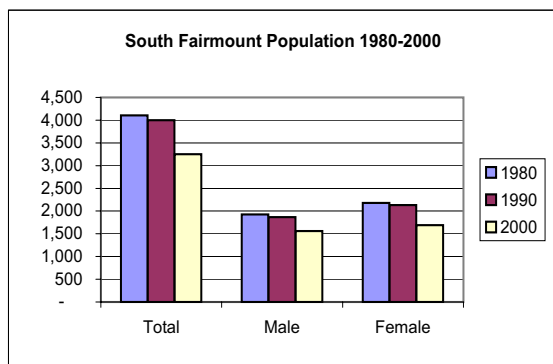


## South Fairmount Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

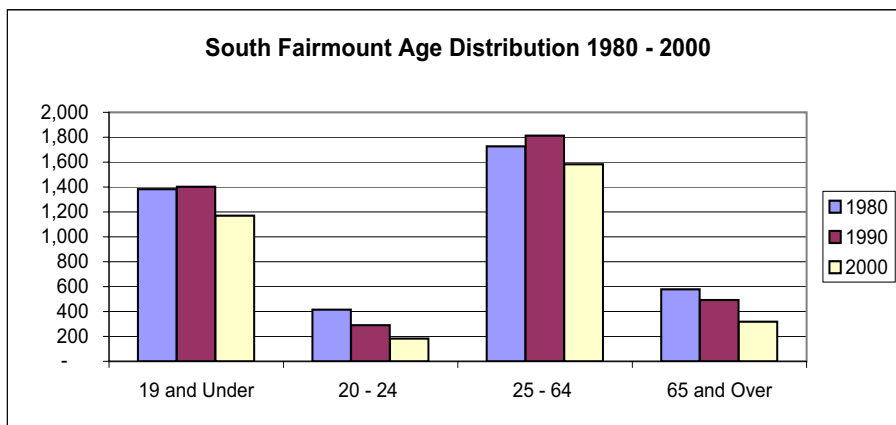
| South Fairmount | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total</b>    | 4,104 | 3,998 | 3,251 | -853   | -21%     |
| <b>Male</b>     | 1,927 | 1,868 | 1,560 | -367   | -19%     |
| <b>Female</b>   | 2,177 | 2,130 | 1,691 | -486   | -22%     |

| South Fairmount         | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b> | 1,505 | 1,520 | 1,274 | -231   | -15%     |
| <b>Total Families</b>   | 956   | 910   | 690   | -266   | -28%     |



### Age Distribution

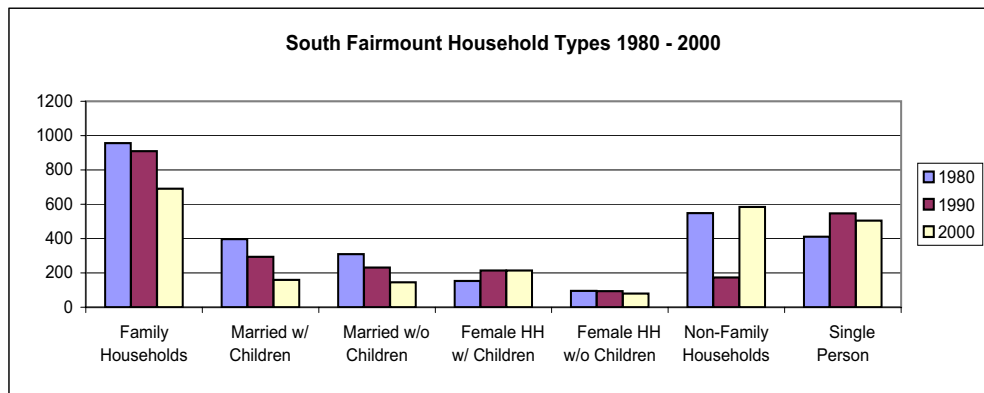
| South Fairmount     | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>19 and Under</b> | 1,383 | 1,403 | 1,169 | -214   | -15%     |
| <b>20 - 24</b>      | 416   | 290   | 182   | -234   | -56%     |
| <b>25 - 64</b>      | 1,727 | 1,813 | 1,582 | -145   | -8%      |
| <b>65 and Over</b>  | 578   | 492   | 318   | -260   | -45%     |
| <b>Total</b>        | 4,104 | 3,998 | 3,251 | -853   | -21%     |



## South Fairmount Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

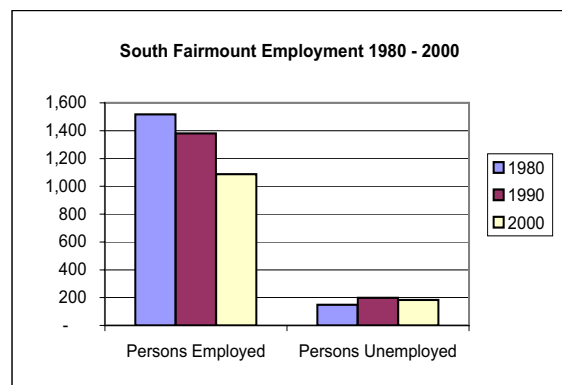
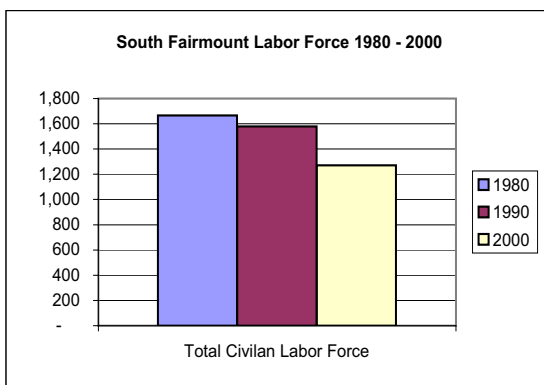
| South Fairmount              | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 1,505 | 1,520 | 1,274 | -231   | -15%     |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 956   | 910   | 690   | -266   | -28%     |
| Married w/ Children          | 397   | 294   | 160   | -237   | -60%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 310   | 231   | 146   | -164   | -53%     |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 153   | 214   | 214   | 61     | 40%      |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 96    | 94    | 79    | -17    | -18%     |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 549   | 173   | 584   | 35     | 6%       |
| Single Person                | 411   | 547   | 504   | 93     | 23%      |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| South Fairmount                   | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 1,666 | 1,580 | 1,271 | -395   | -24%     |

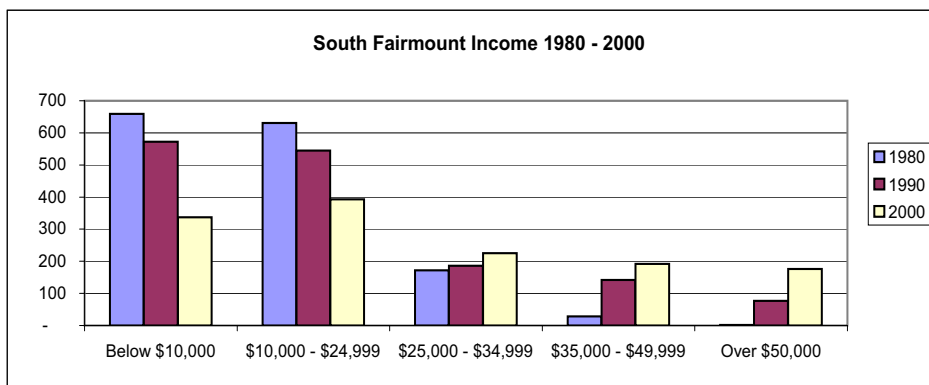
| South Fairmount           | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 1,518 | 1,381 | 1,087 | -431   | -28%     |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 148   | 199   | 184   | 36     | 24%      |



## South Fairmount Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| South Fairmount     | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000      | 659  | 572  | 337  | -322   | -49%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999 | 631  | 545  | 393  | -238   | -38%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 | 172  | 186  | 225  | 53     | 31%      |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 | 28   | 142  | 192  | 164    | 586%     |
| Over \$50,000       | 1    | 77   | 176  | 175    | 12471%   |

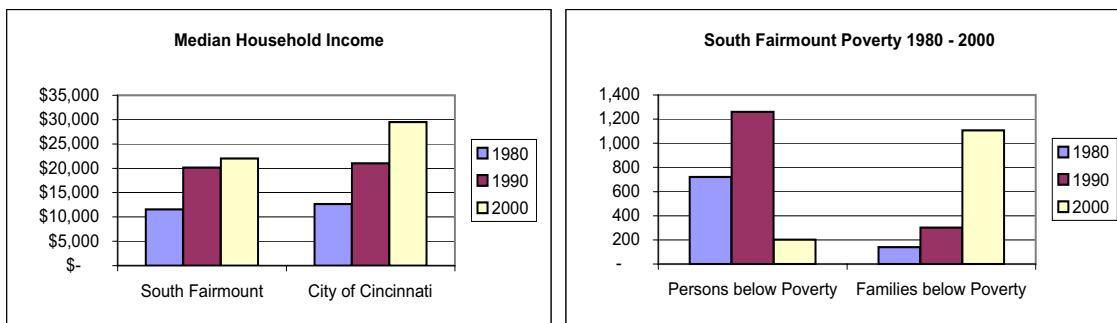


### Median Household Income

|                    | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| South Fairmount    | \$ 11,551 | \$ 20,137 | \$ 21,998 | 10,448 | 90%      |
| City of Cincinnati | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

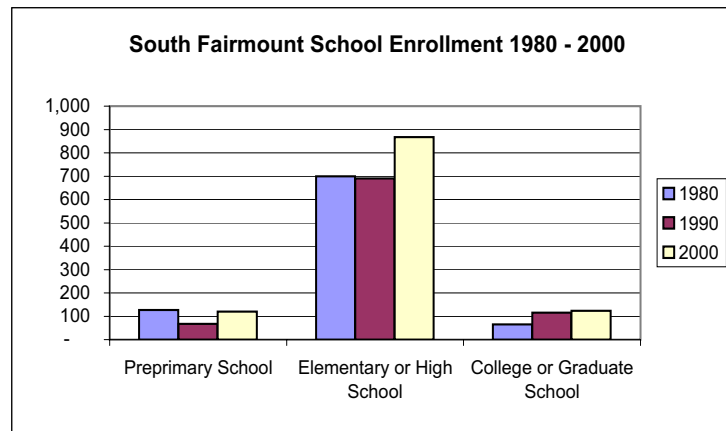
| South Fairmount            | 1980 | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty      | 722  | 1,260 | 202   | -520   | -72%     |
| Families below Poverty     | 140  | 301   | 1,108 | 968    | 691%     |
| Percentage of All Persons  | 18%  | 32%   | 6%    |        | -11%     |
| Percentage of All Families | 15%  | 33%   | 161%  |        | 146%     |



## South Fairmount Neighborhood Demographics

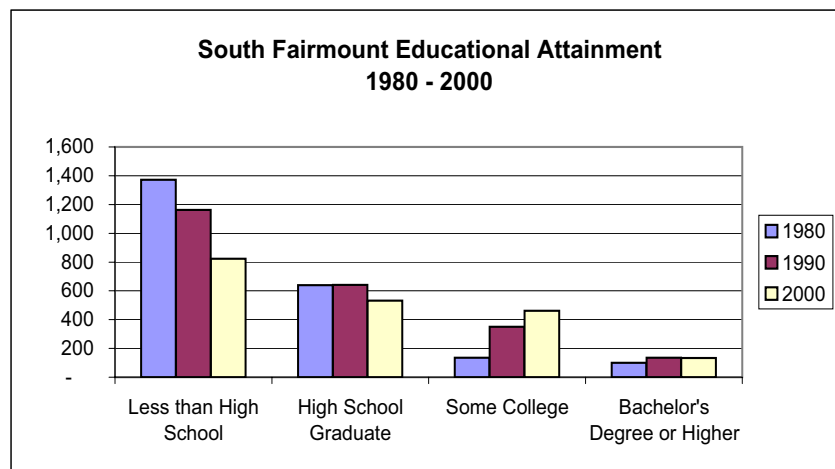
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| South Fairmount            | 1980       | 1990       | 2000         | Change     | % Change   |
|----------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Preprimary School          | 127        | 68         | 120          | -7         | -6%        |
| Elementary or High School  | 700        | 690        | 867          | 167        | 24%        |
| College or Graduate School | 65         | 115        | 124          | 59         | 91%        |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>892</b> | <b>873</b> | <b>1,111</b> | <b>219</b> | <b>25%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

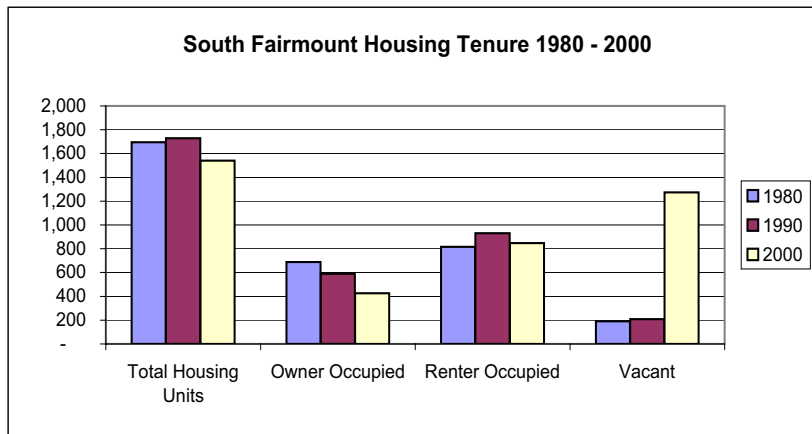
| South Fairmount             | 1980  | 1990  | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 1,372 | 1,163 | 823  | -549   | -40%     |
| High School Graduate        | 640   | 642   | 532  | -108   | -17%     |
| Some College                | 135   | 351   | 461  | 326    | 241%     |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 100   | 136   | 133  | 33     | 33%      |



## South Fairmount Neighborhood Demographics

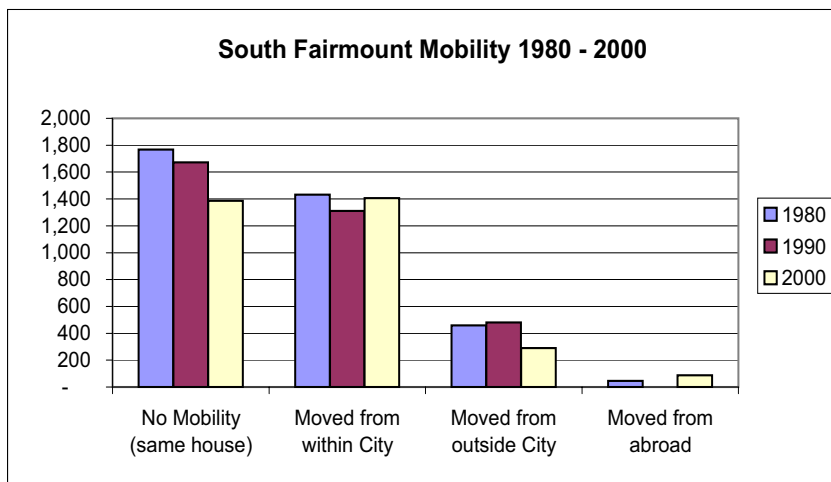
### Housing Tenure

| South Fairmount     | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Housing Units | 1,696 | 1,729 | 1,541 | -155   | -9%      |
| Owner Occupied      | 689   | 589   | 427   | -262   | -38%     |
| Renter Occupied     | 816   | 931   | 847   | 31     | 4%       |
| Vacant              | 191   | 209   | 1,274 | 1,083  | 567%     |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| South Fairmount          | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| No Mobility (same house) | 1,768 | 1,673 | 1,386 | -382   | -22%     |
| Moved from within City   | 1,432 | 1,310 | 1,407 | -25    | -2%      |
| Moved from outside City  | 459   | 481   | 289   | -170   | -37%     |
| Moved from abroad        | 45    | 0     | 87    | 42     | 93%      |

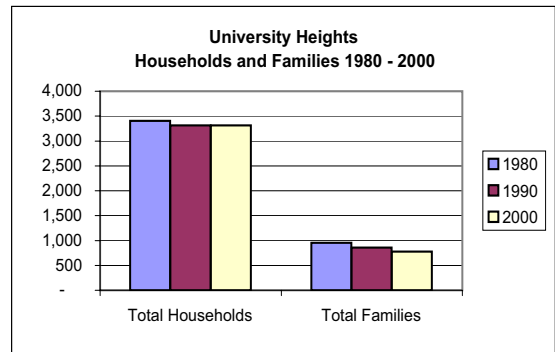
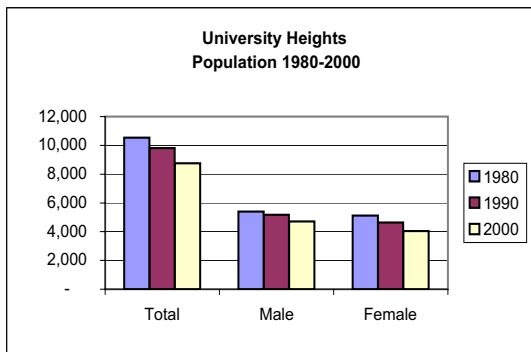


## University Heights Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

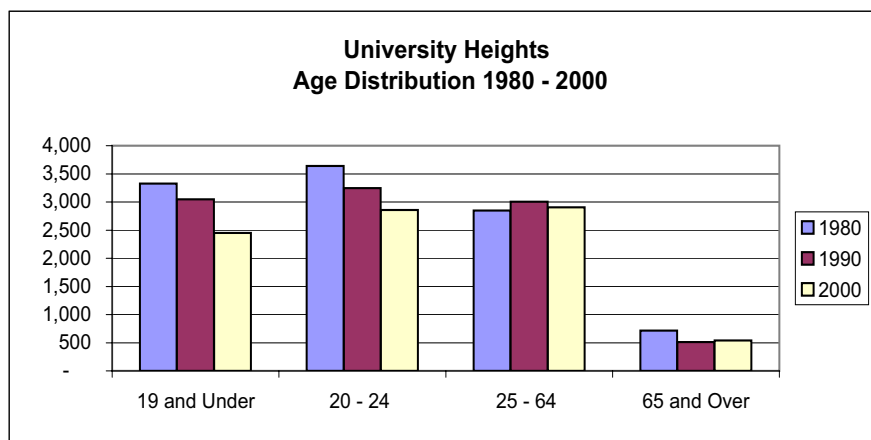
| University Heights | 1980   | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|--------------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total              | 10,526 | 9,807 | 8,753 | -1,773 | -17%     |
| Male               | 5,403  | 5,176 | 4,706 | -697   | -13%     |
| Female             | 5,123  | 4,631 | 4,047 | -1,076 | -21%     |

| University Heights | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Households   | 3,403 | 3,313 | 3,313 | -90    | -3%      |
| Total Families     | 957   | 859   | 779   | -178   | -19%     |



### Age Distribution

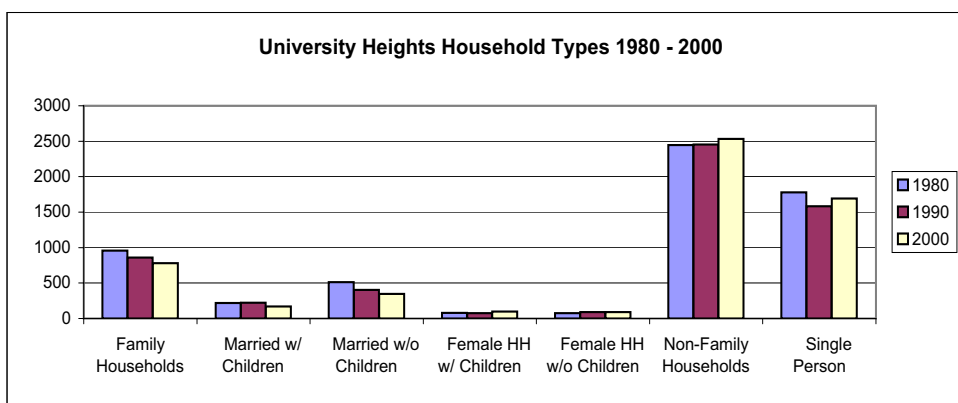
| University Heights | 1980   | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|--------------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| 19 and Under       | 3,325  | 3,047 | 2,452 | -873   | -26%     |
| 20 - 24            | 3,638  | 3,246 | 2,857 | -781   | -21%     |
| 25 - 64            | 2,847  | 3,004 | 2,905 | 58     | 2%       |
| 65 and Over        | 716    | 510   | 539   | -177   | -25%     |
| Total              | 10,526 | 9,807 | 8,753 | -1,773 | -17%     |



## University Heights Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

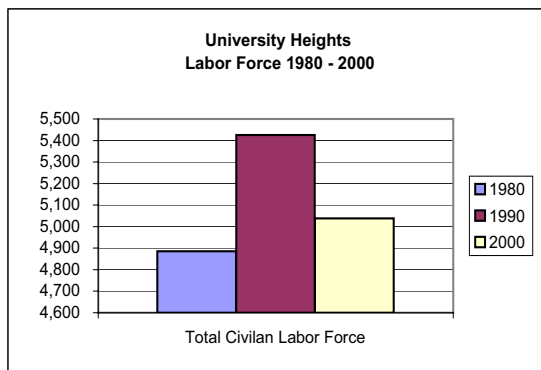
| University Heights           | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 3,403 | 3,313 | 3,313 | -90    | -3%      |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 957   | 859   | 779   | -178   | -19%     |
| Married w/ Children          | 218   | 224   | 171   | -47    | -22%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 513   | 403   | 348   | -165   | -32%     |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 78    | 77    | 99    | 21     | 27%      |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 77    | 92    | 91    | 14     | 18%      |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 2,446 | 2,454 | 2,534 | 88     | 4%       |
| Single Person                | 1,780 | 1,584 | 1,692 | -88    | -5%      |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| University Heights                | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 4,885 | 5,426 | 5,038 | 153    | 3%       |

| University Heights        | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 4,528 | 5,079 | 4,491 | -37    | -1%      |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 357   | 347   | 547   | 190    | 53%      |

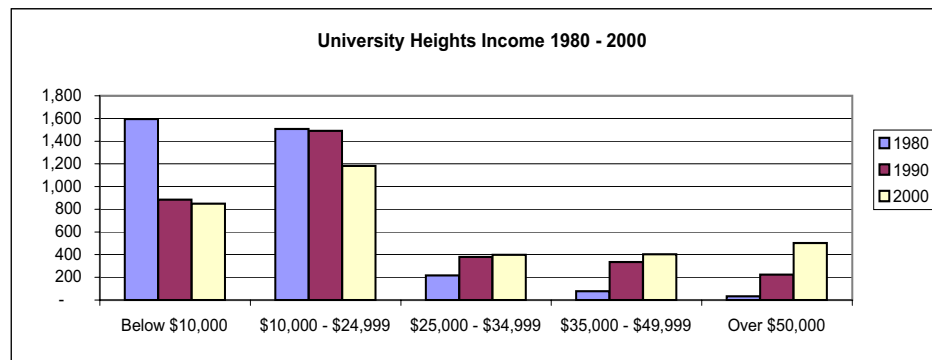




## University Heights Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| University Heights         | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Below \$10,000</b>      | 1,594 | 885   | 849   | -745   | -47%     |
| <b>\$10,000 - \$24,999</b> | 1,508 | 1,490 | 1,182 | -326   | -22%     |
| <b>\$25,000 - \$34,999</b> | 216   | 380   | 398   | 182    | 84%      |
| <b>\$35,000 - \$49,999</b> | 78    | 334   | 404   | 326    | 418%     |
| <b>Over \$50,000</b>       | 34    | 224   | 502   | 468    | 1376%    |

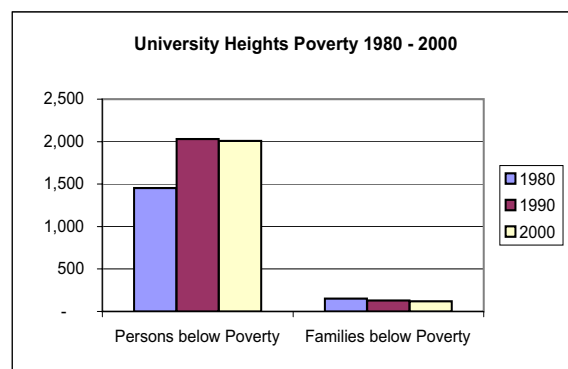
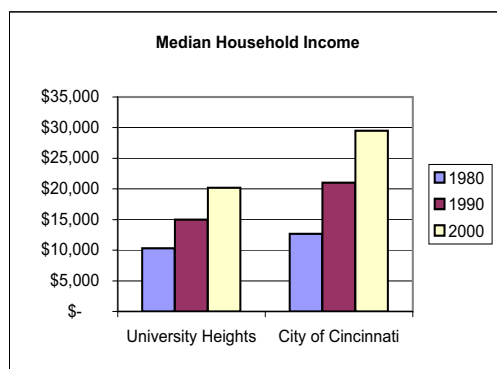


### Median Household Income

|                           | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| <b>University Heights</b> | \$ 10,321 | \$ 14,988 | \$ 20,208 | 9,888  | 96%      |
| <b>City of Cincinnati</b> | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

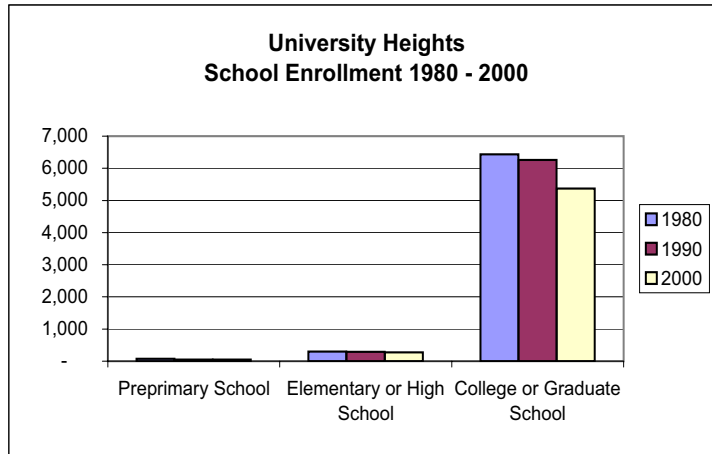
| University Heights                | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons below Poverty</b>      | 1,454 | 2,029 | 2,008 | 554    | 38%      |
| <b>Families below Poverty</b>     | 151   | 128   | 119   | -32    | -21%     |
| <b>Percentage of All Persons</b>  | 14%   | 21%   | 23%   |        | 9%       |
| <b>Percentage of All Families</b> | 16%   | 15%   | 15%   |        | -1%      |



## University Heights Neighborhood Demographics

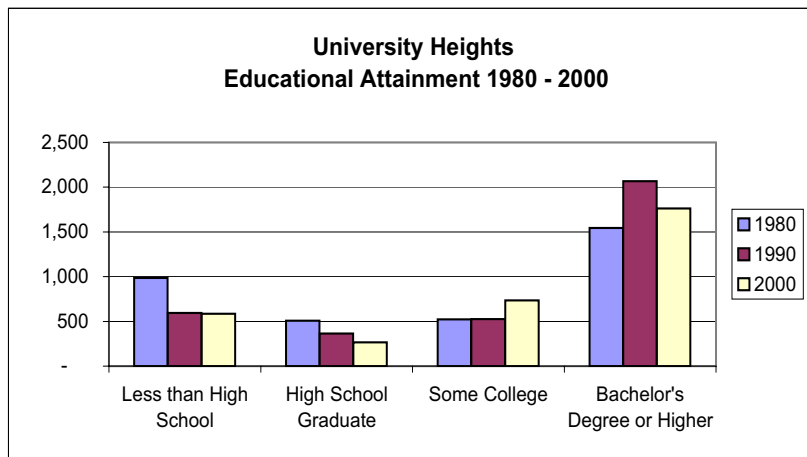
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| University Heights         | 1980         | 1990         | 2000         | Change        | % Change    |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| Preprimary School          | 74           | 50           | 51           | -23           | -31%        |
| Elementary or High School  | 299          | 293          | 272          | -27           | -9%         |
| College or Graduate School | 6,438        | 6,260        | 5,373        | -1,065        | -17%        |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>6,811</b> | <b>6,603</b> | <b>5,696</b> | <b>-1,115</b> | <b>-16%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

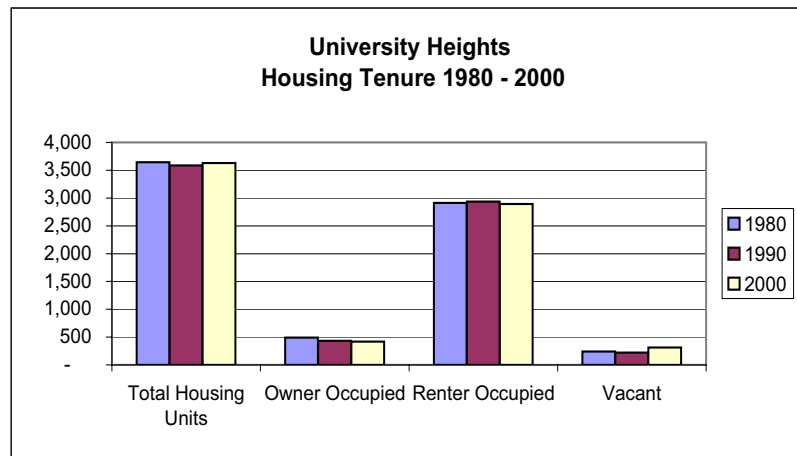
| University Heights          | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 987   | 593   | 586   | -401   | -41%     |
| High School Graduate        | 509   | 365   | 266   | -243   | -48%     |
| Some College                | 524   | 527   | 735   | 211    | 40%      |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 1,543 | 2,066 | 1,762 | 219    | 14%      |



## University Heights Neighborhood Demographics

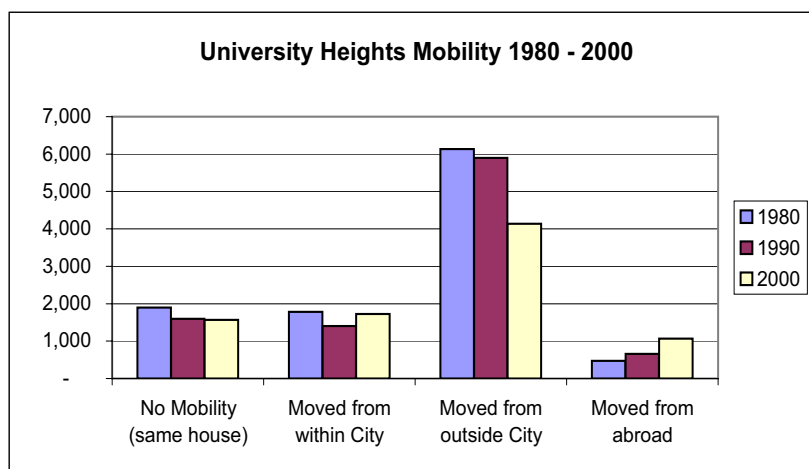
### Housing Tenure

| University Heights  | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Housing Units | 3,646 | 3,588 | 3,627 | -19    | -1%      |
| Owner Occupied      | 493   | 431   | 418   | -75    | -15%     |
| Renter Occupied     | 2,910 | 2,936 | 2,895 | -15    | -1%      |
| Vacant              | 243   | 221   | 314   | 71     | 29%      |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| University Heights       | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| No Mobility (same house) | 1,899 | 1,596 | 1,570 | -329   | -17%     |
| Moved from within City   | 1,784 | 1,406 | 1,728 | -56    | -3%      |
| Moved from outside City  | 6,132 | 5,897 | 4,137 | -1,995 | -33%     |
| Moved from abroad        | 470   | 656   | 1,068 | 598    | 127%     |

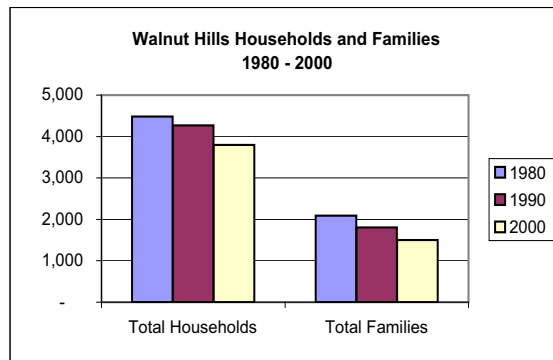
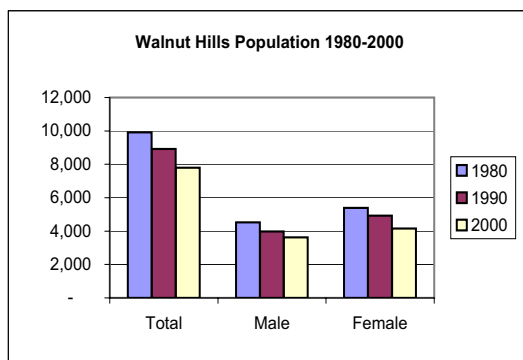


## Walnut Hills Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

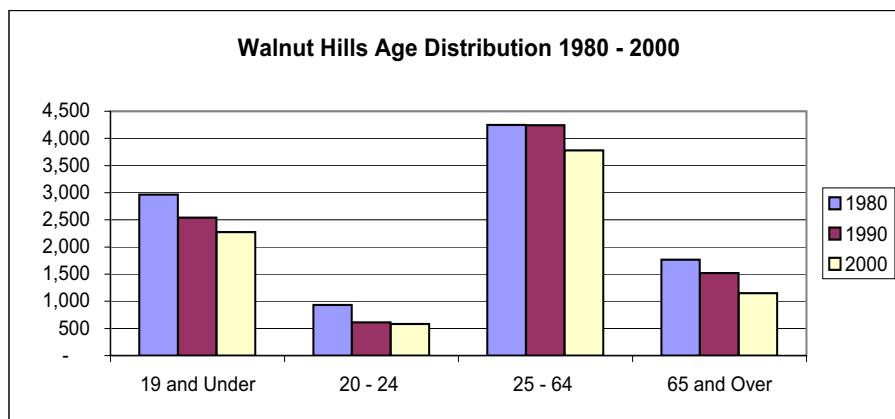
| Walnut Hills | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total        | 9,907 | 8,917 | 7,790 | -2,117 | -21%     |
| Male         | 4,517 | 3,986 | 3,629 | -888   | -20%     |
| Female       | 5,390 | 4,931 | 4,161 | -1,229 | -23%     |

| Walnut Hills     | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Households | 4,485 | 4,267 | 3,797 | -688   | -15%     |
| Total Families   | 2,087 | 1,804 | 1,501 | -586   | -28%     |



### Age Distribution

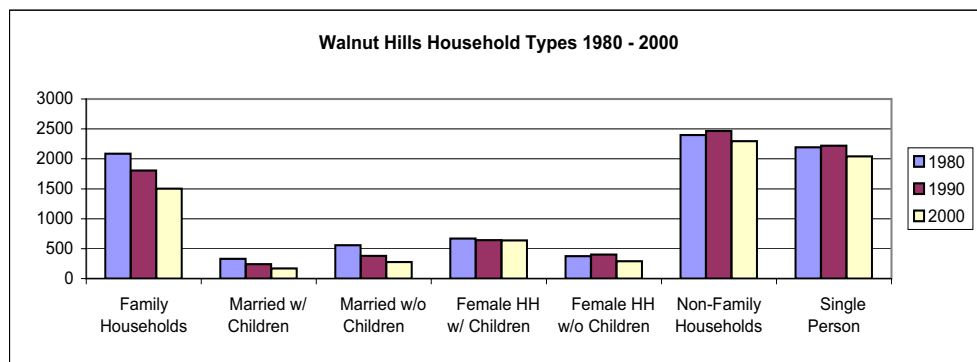
| Walnut Hills | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| 19 and Under | 2,964 | 2,541 | 2,276 | -688   | -23%     |
| 20 - 24      | 932   | 613   | 582   | -350   | -38%     |
| 25 - 64      | 4,247 | 4,242 | 3,780 | -467   | -11%     |
| 65 and Over  | 1,764 | 1,521 | 1,152 | -612   | -35%     |
| Total        | 9,907 | 8,917 | 7,790 | -2,117 | -21%     |



## Walnut Hills Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

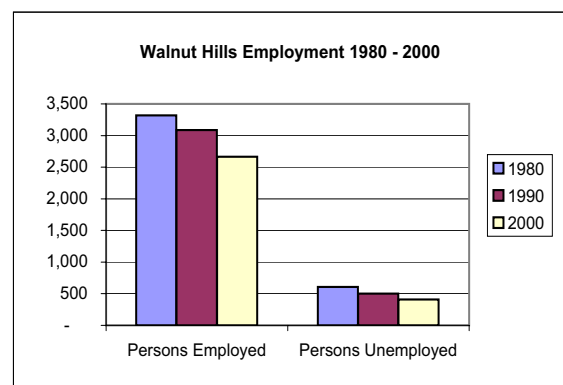
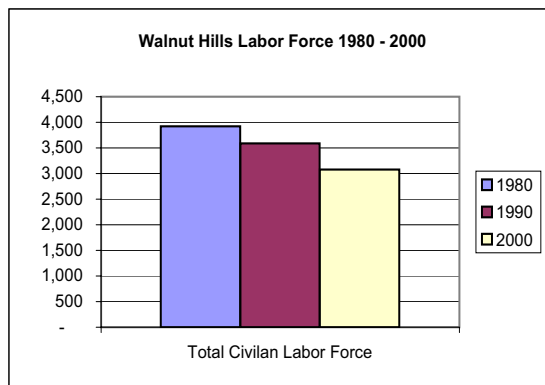
| Walnut Hills                 | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 4,485 | 4,267 | 3,797 | -688   | -15%     |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 2,087 | 1,804 | 1,501 | -586   | -28%     |
| Married w/ Children          | 330   | 239   | 170   | -160   | -48%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 559   | 377   | 276   | -283   | -51%     |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 668   | 643   | 638   | -30    | -4%      |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 374   | 401   | 291   | -83    | -22%     |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 2,398 | 2,463 | 2,296 | -102   | -4%      |
| Single Person                | 2,195 | 2,222 | 2,040 | -155   | -7%      |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| Walnut Hills                      | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 3,923 | 3,588 | 3,076 | -847   | -22%     |

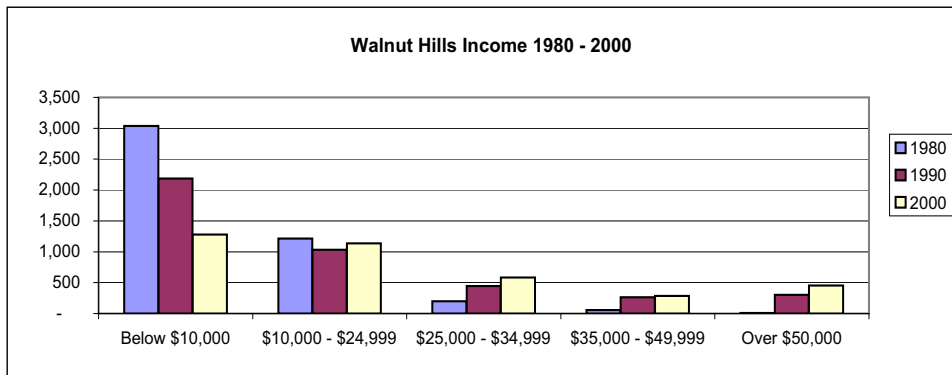
| Walnut Hills              | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 3,317 | 3,088 | 2,666 | -651   | -20%     |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 606   | 500   | 410   | -196   | -32%     |



## Walnut Hills Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| Walnut Hills        | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000      | 3,037 | 2,187 | 1,279 | -1,758 | -58%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999 | 1,213 | 1,031 | 1,138 | -75    | -6%      |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 | 197   | 447   | 582   | 385    | 195%     |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 | 57    | 263   | 284   | 227    | 398%     |
| Over \$50,000       | 7     | 301   | 454   | 447    | 6386%    |

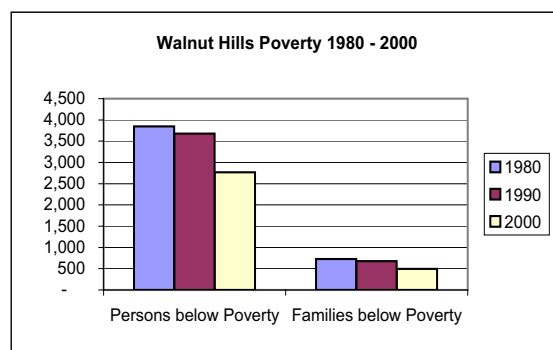
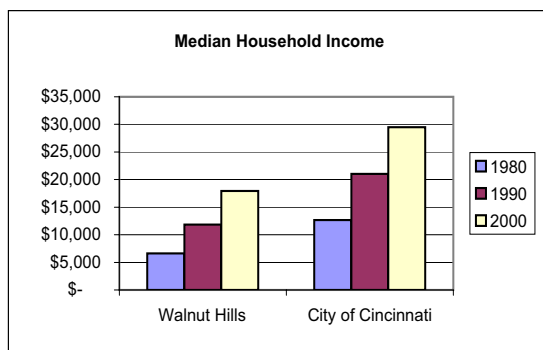


### Median Household Income

|                    | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| Walnut Hills       | \$ 6,600  | \$ 11,845 | \$ 17,930 | 11,330 | 172%     |
| City of Cincinnati | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

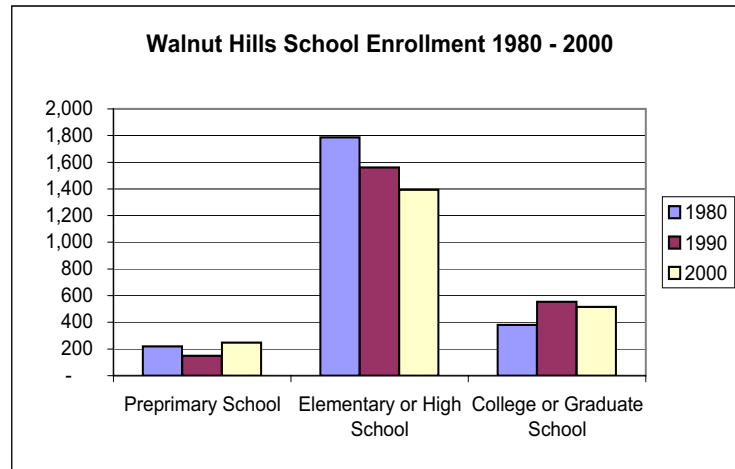
| Walnut Hills               | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty      | 3,850 | 3,678 | 2,767 | -1,083 | -28%     |
| Families below Poverty     | 726   | 676   | 497   | -229   | -32%     |
| Percentage of All Persons  | 39%   | 41%   | 36%   | -3%    |          |
| Percentage of All Families | 35%   | 37%   | 33%   | -2%    |          |



## Walnut Hills Neighborhood Demographics

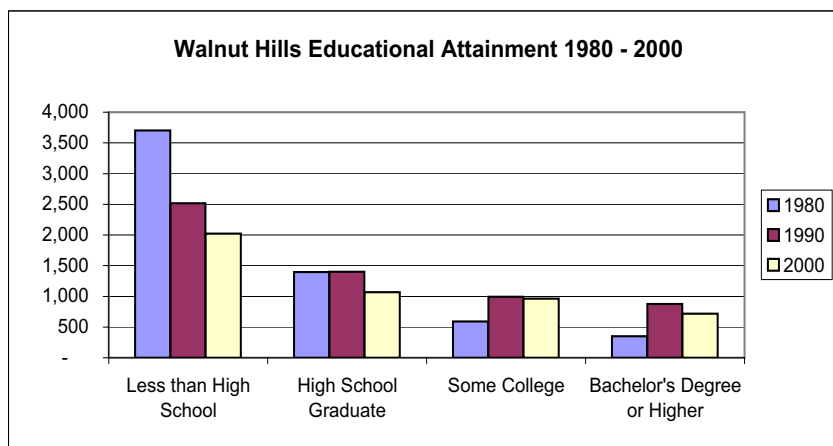
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| Walnut Hills               | 1980         | 1990         | 2000         | Change      | % Change    |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| Preprimary School          | 220          | 150          | 248          | 28          | 13%         |
| Elementary or High School  | 1,787        | 1,561        | 1,393        | -394        | -22%        |
| College or Graduate School | 380          | 553          | 515          | 135         | 36%         |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>2,387</b> | <b>2,264</b> | <b>2,156</b> | <b>-231</b> | <b>-10%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

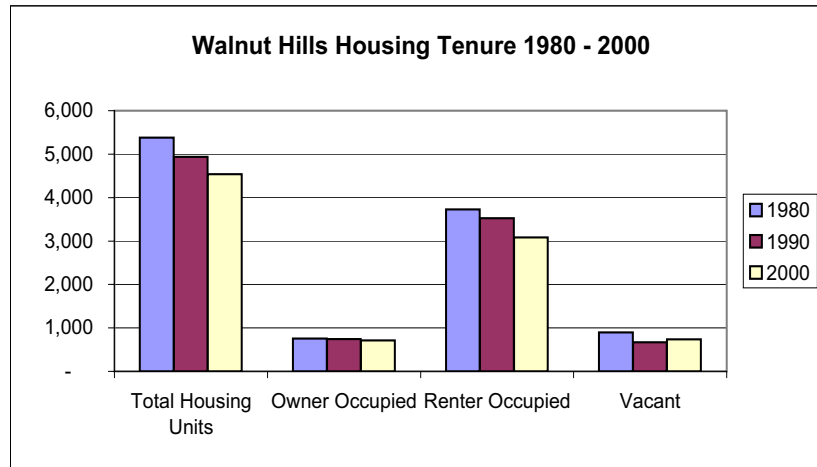
| Walnut Hills                | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 3,704 | 2,516 | 2,024 | -1,680 | -45%     |
| High School Graduate        | 1,395 | 1,400 | 1,067 | -328   | -24%     |
| Some College                | 590   | 995   | 962   | 372    | 63%      |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 349   | 874   | 716   | 367    | 105%     |



## Walnut Hills Neighborhood Demographics

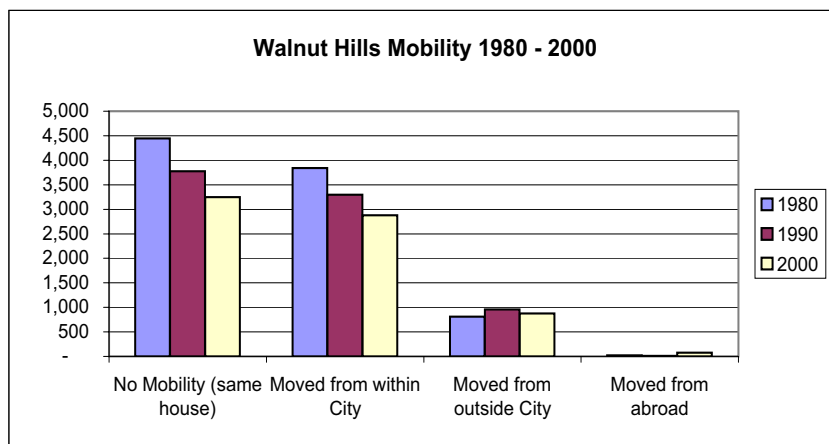
### Housing Tenure

| Walnut Hills        | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Housing Units | 5,380 | 4,938 | 4,536 | -844   | -16%     |
| Owner Occupied      | 756   | 741   | 714   | -42    | -6%      |
| Renter Occupied     | 3,729 | 3,526 | 3,083 | -646   | -17%     |
| Vacant              | 894   | 671   | 739   | -155   | -17%     |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| Walnut Hills             | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| No Mobility (same house) | 4,445 | 3,775 | 3,249 | -1,196 | -27%     |
| Moved from within City   | 3,843 | 3,299 | 2,877 | -966   | -25%     |
| Moved from outside City  | 812   | 960   | 875   | 63     | 8%       |
| Moved from abroad        | 21    | 10    | 76    | 55     | 100%     |



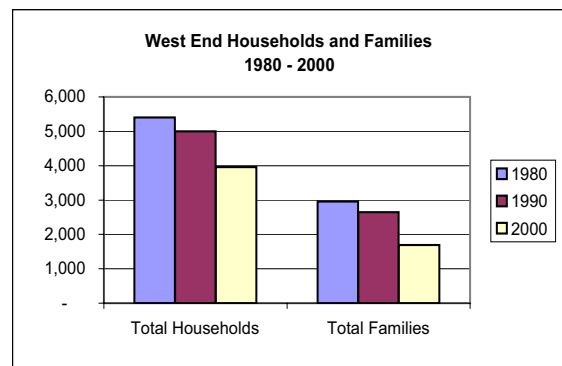
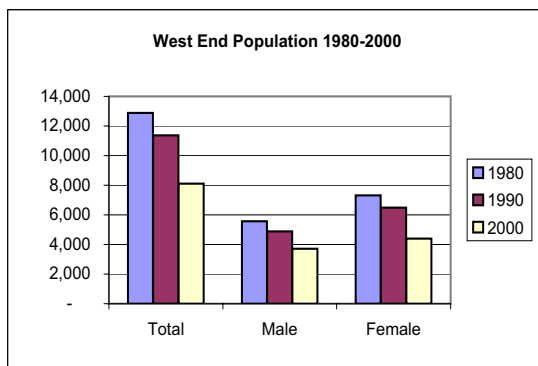


## West End Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

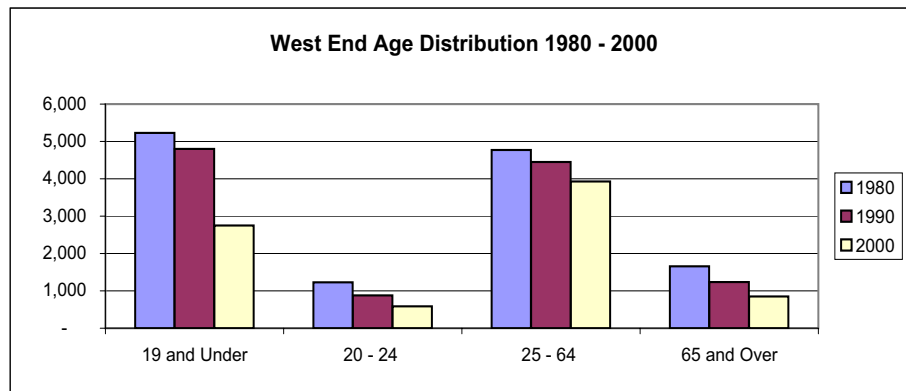
| West End      | 1980   | 1990   | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total</b>  | 12,886 | 11,370 | 8,115 | -4,771 | -37%     |
| <b>Male</b>   | 5,569  | 4,889  | 3,716 | -1,853 | -33%     |
| <b>Female</b> | 7,317  | 6,481  | 4,399 | -2,918 | -40%     |

| West End                | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b> | 5,402 | 4,995 | 3,958 | -1,444 | -27%     |
| <b>Total Families</b>   | 2,961 | 2,645 | 1,689 | -1,272 | -43%     |



### Age Distribution

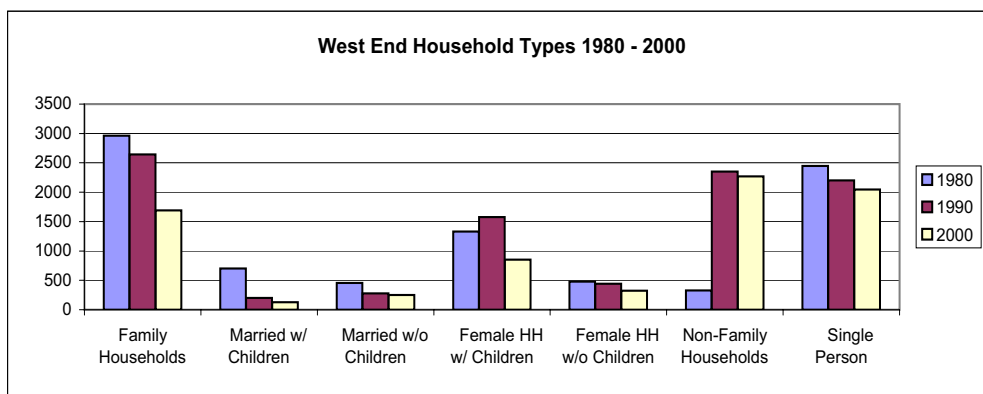
| West End            | 1980   | 1990   | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>19 and Under</b> | 5,229  | 4,801  | 2,752 | -2,477 | -47%     |
| <b>20 - 24</b>      | 1,229  | 882    | 584   | -645   | -52%     |
| <b>25 - 64</b>      | 4,770  | 4,448  | 3,928 | -842   | -18%     |
| <b>65 and Over</b>  | 1,658  | 1,239  | 851   | -807   | -49%     |
| <b>Total</b>        | 12,886 | 11,370 | 8,115 | -4,771 | -37%     |



## West End Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

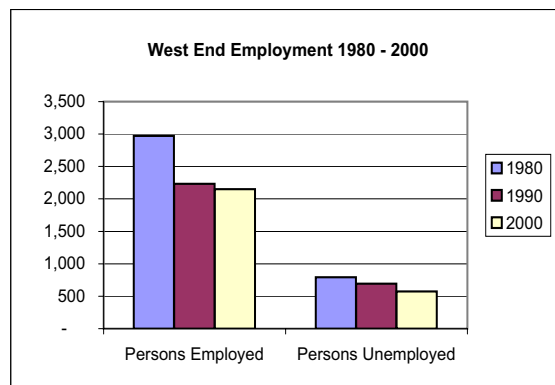
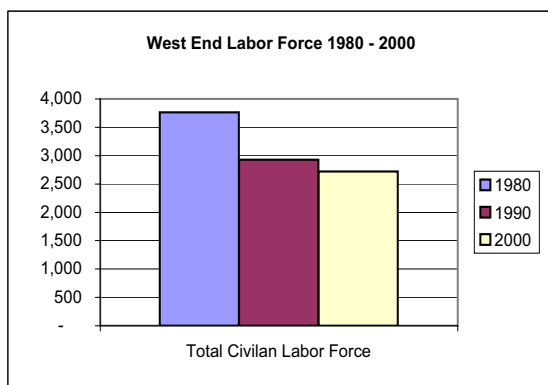
| West End                     | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 5,402 | 4,995 | 3,958 | -1,444 | -27%     |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 2,961 | 2,645 | 1,689 | -1,272 | -43%     |
| Married w/ Children          | 702   | 201   | 128   | -574   | -82%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 458   | 276   | 250   | -208   | -45%     |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 1,329 | 1,576 | 851   | -478   | -36%     |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 479   | 441   | 324   | -155   | -32%     |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 329   | 2,350 | 2,269 | 1,940  | 590%     |
| Single Person                | 2,447 | 2,202 | 2,046 | -401   | -16%     |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| West End                          | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 3,764 | 2,926 | 2,722 | -1,042 | -28%     |

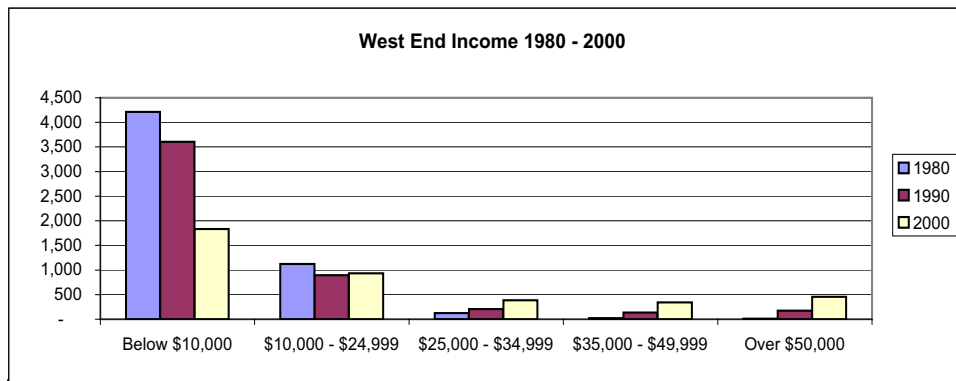
| West End                  | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 2,972 | 2,233 | 2,149 | -823   | -28%     |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 792   | 693   | 573   | -219   | -28%     |



## West End Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| West End            | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000      | 4,215 | 3,605 | 1,830 | -2,385 | -57%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999 | 1,120 | 896   | 935   | -185   | -17%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 | 125   | 208   | 383   | 258    | 206%     |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 | 24    | 135   | 343   | 319    | 1329%    |
| Over \$50,000       | 12    | 172   | 453   | 441    | 3675%    |

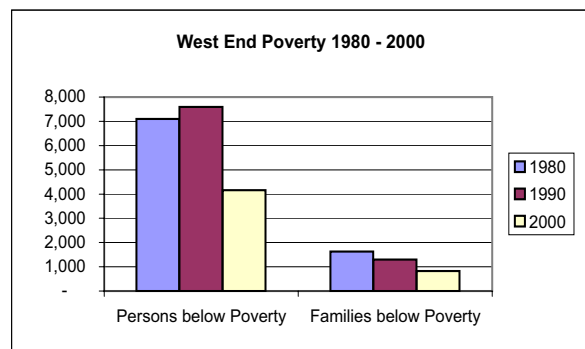
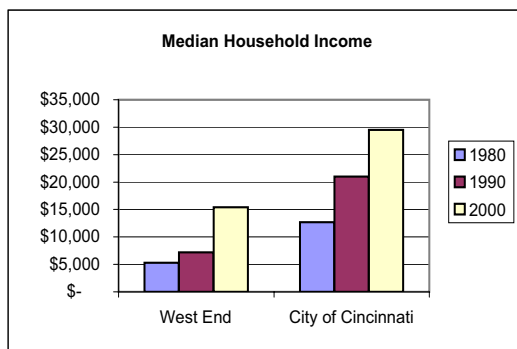


### Median Household Income

|                    | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| West End           | \$ 5,306  | \$ 7,206  | \$ 15,402 | 10,096 | 190%     |
| City of Cincinnati | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

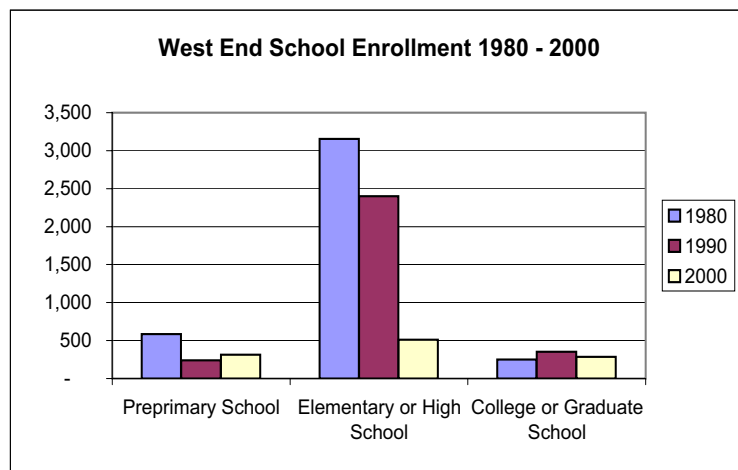
| West End                   | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty      | 7,093 | 7,592 | 4,163 | -2,930 | -41%     |
| Families below Poverty     | 1,633 | 1,293 | 830   | -803   | -49%     |
| Percentage of All Persons  | 55%   | 67%   | 51%   |        | -4%      |
| Percentage of All Families | 55%   | 49%   | 49%   |        | -6%      |



## West End Neighborhood Demographics

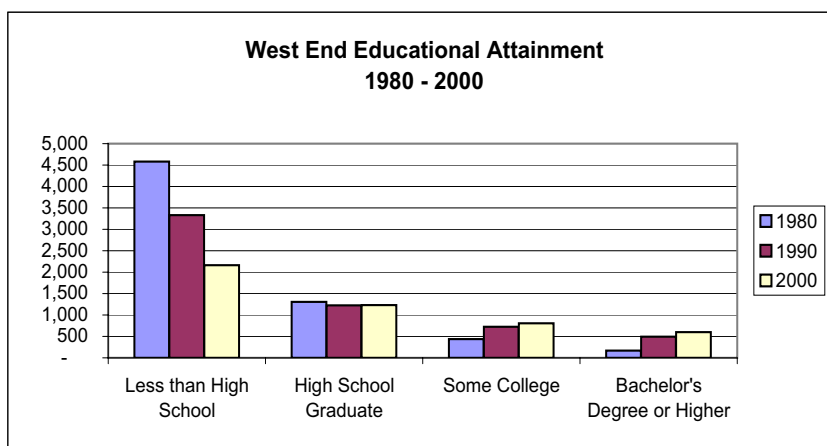
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| West End                   | 1980         | 1990         | 2000         | Change        | % Change    |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| Preprimary School          | 584          | 240          | 314          | -270          | -46%        |
| Elementary or High School  | 3,154        | 2,401        | 510          | -2,644        | -84%        |
| College or Graduate School | 251          | 352          | 286          | 35            | 14%         |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>3,989</b> | <b>2,993</b> | <b>1,110</b> | <b>-2,879</b> | <b>-72%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

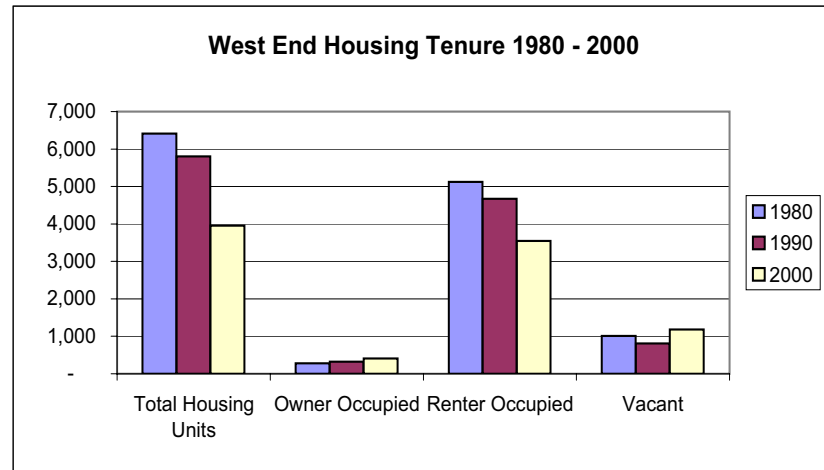
| West End                    | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 4,583 | 3,331 | 2,165 | -2,418 | -53%     |
| High School Graduate        | 1,308 | 1,225 | 1,231 | -77    | -6%      |
| Some College                | 435   | 726   | 805   | 370    | 85%      |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 166   | 492   | 597   | 431    | 260%     |



## West End Neighborhood Demographics

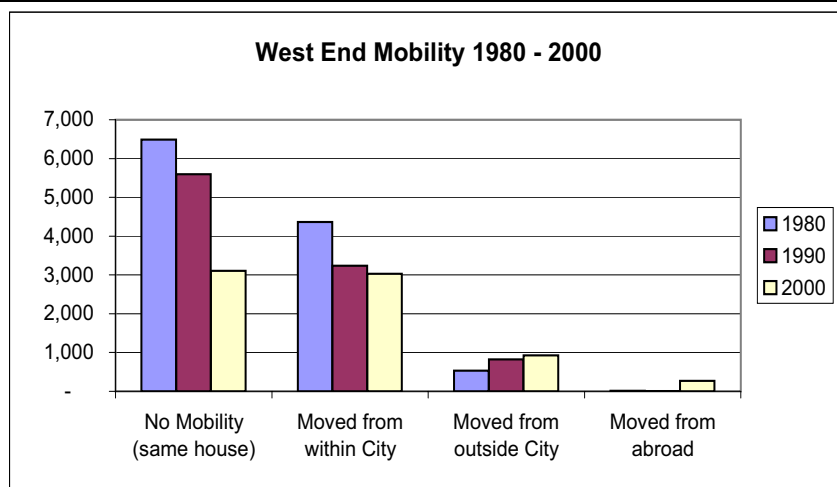
### Housing Tenure

| West End            | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Housing Units | 6,413 | 5,804 | 3,958 | -2,455 | -38%     |
| Owner Occupied      | 280   | 320   | 408   | 128    | 46%      |
| Renter Occupied     | 5,122 | 4,675 | 3,550 | -1,572 | -31%     |
| Vacant              | 1,008 | 809   | 1,183 | 175    | 17%      |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| West End                 | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| No Mobility (same house) | 6,487 | 5,598 | 3,104 | -3,383 | -52%     |
| Moved from within City   | 4,365 | 3,236 | 3,029 | -1,336 | -31%     |
| Moved from outside City  | 536   | 823   | 927   | 391    | 73%      |
| Moved from abroad        | 17    | 6     | 273   | 256    | 1506%    |

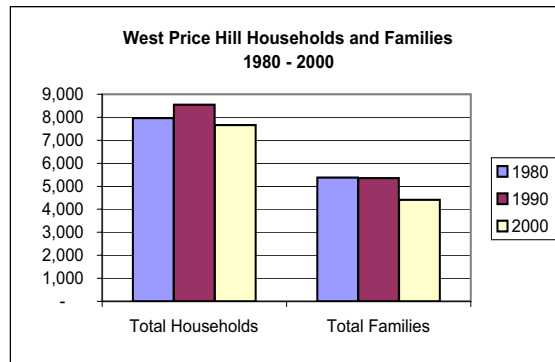
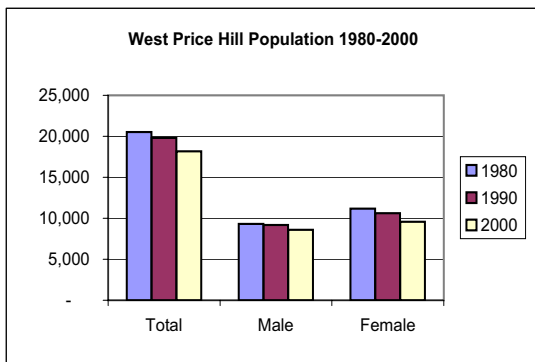


## West Price Hill Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

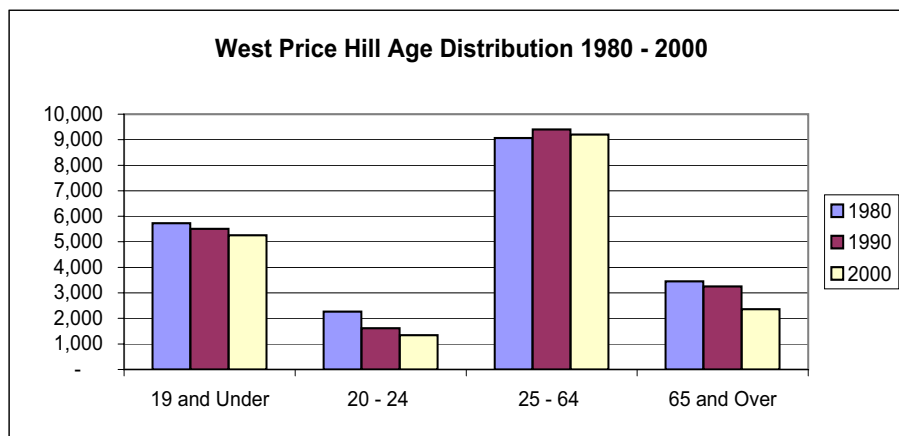
| West Price Hill | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | Change | % Change |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| Total           | 20,518 | 19,791 | 18,159 | -2,359 | -11%     |
| Male            | 9,330  | 9,177  | 8,580  | -750   | -8%      |
| Female          | 11,188 | 10,614 | 9,579  | -1,609 | -14%     |

| West Price Hill  | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Households | 7,962 | 8,548 | 7,666 | -296   | -4%      |
| Total Families   | 5,378 | 5,350 | 4,418 | -960   | -18%     |



### Age Distribution

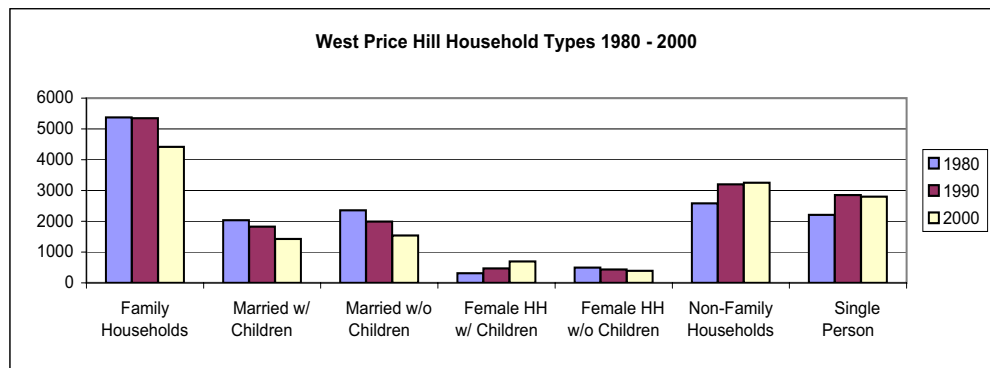
| West Price Hill | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | Change | % Change |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| 19 and Under    | 5,734  | 5,513  | 5,253  | -481   | -8%      |
| 20 - 24         | 2,270  | 1,619  | 1,340  | -930   | -41%     |
| 25 - 64         | 9,065  | 9,406  | 9,206  | 141    | 2%       |
| 65 and Over     | 3,449  | 3,254  | 2,360  | -1,089 | -32%     |
| Total           | 20,518 | 19,792 | 18,159 | -2,359 | -11%     |



## West Price Hill Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

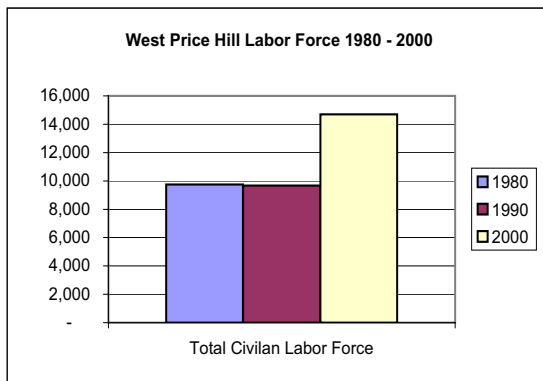
| West Price Hill              | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 7,962 | 8,548 | 7,666 | -296   | -4%      |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 5,378 | 5,350 | 4,418 | -960   | -18%     |
| Married w/ Children          | 2,031 | 1,827 | 1,428 | -603   | -30%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 2,360 | 1,992 | 1,538 | -822   | -35%     |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 316   | 469   | 699   | 383    | 121%     |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 500   | 439   | 389   | -111   | -22%     |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 2,584 | 3,198 | 3,248 | 664    | 26%      |
| Single Person                | 2,205 | 2,849 | 2,796 | 591    | 27%      |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| West Price Hill                   | 1980  | 1990  | 2000   | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 9,744 | 9,674 | 14,705 | 4,961  | 51%      |

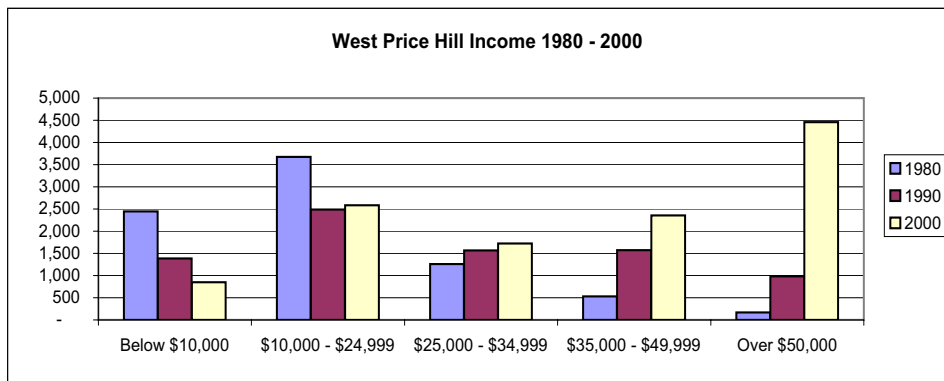
| West Price Hill           | 1980  | 1990  | 2000   | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 9,229 | 9,300 | 14,150 | 4,921  | 53%      |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 515   | 374   | 555    | 40     | 8%       |



## West Price Hill Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| West Price Hill     | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000      | 2,447 | 1,388 | 850   | -1,597 | -65%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999 | 3,675 | 2,488 | 2,587 | -1,088 | -30%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 | 1,260 | 1,568 | 1,720 | 460    | 37%      |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 | 533   | 1,575 | 2,358 | 1,825  | 342%     |
| Over \$50,000       | 169   | 980   | 4,457 | 4,288  | 2537%    |

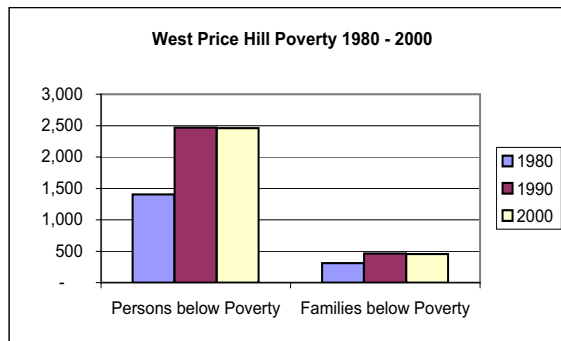
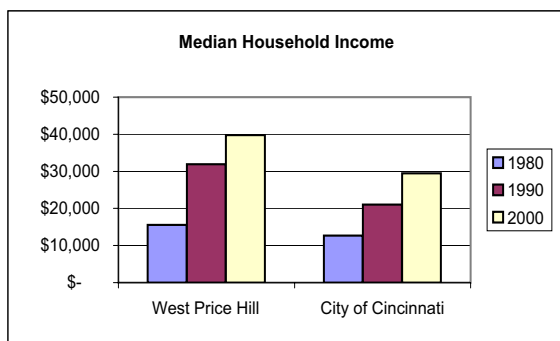


### Median Household Income

|                    | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| West Price Hill    | \$ 15,563 | \$ 31,937 | \$ 39,749 | 24,186 | 155%     |
| City of Cincinnati | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

| West Price Hill            | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty      | 1,404 | 2,470 | 2,460 | 1,056  | 75%      |
| Families below Poverty     | 311   | 465   | 454   | 143    | 46%      |
| Percentage of All Persons  | 7%    | 12%   | 14%   |        | 7%       |
| Percentage of All Families | 6%    | 9%    | 10%   |        | 4%       |

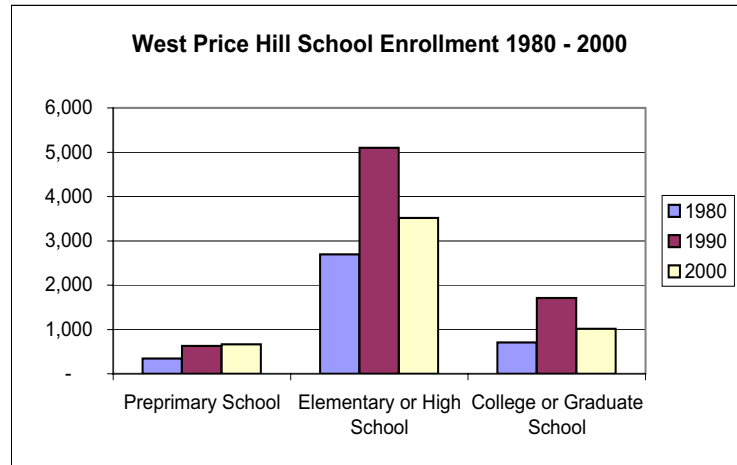




## West Price Hill Neighborhood Demographics

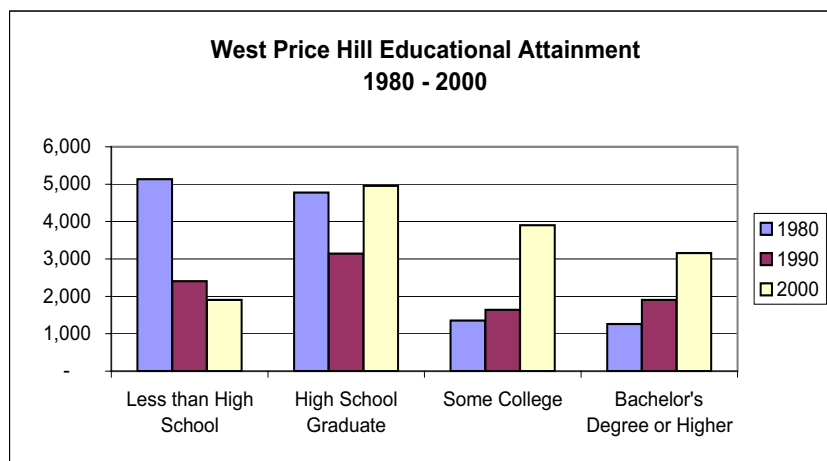
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| West Price Hill            | 1980         | 1990         | 2000         | Change       | % Change   |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Preprimary School          | 346          | 631          | 664          | 318          | 92%        |
| Elementary or High School  | 2,695        | 5,098        | 3,517        | 822          | 31%        |
| College or Graduate School | 705          | 1,709        | 1,018        | 313          | 44%        |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>3,746</b> | <b>7,438</b> | <b>5,199</b> | <b>1,453</b> | <b>39%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

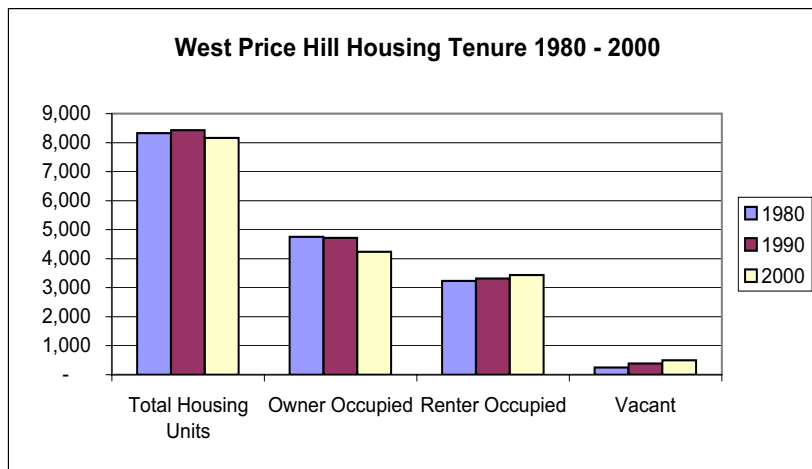
| West Price Hill             | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 5,136 | 2,405 | 1,904 | -3,232 | -63%     |
| High School Graduate        | 4,775 | 3,143 | 4,955 | 180    | 4%       |
| Some College                | 1,352 | 1,639 | 3,901 | 2,549  | 189%     |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 1,260 | 1,902 | 3,158 | 1,898  | 151%     |



## West Price Hill Neighborhood Demographics

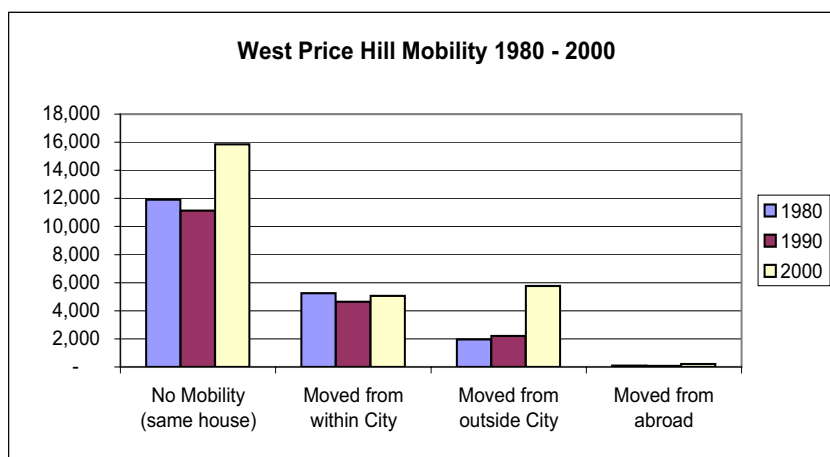
### Housing Tenure

| West Price Hill     | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Housing Units | 8,332 | 8,425 | 8,165 | -167   | -2%      |
| Owner Occupied      | 4,754 | 4,714 | 4,235 | -519   | -11%     |
| Renter Occupied     | 3,230 | 3,320 | 3,432 | 202    | 6%       |
| Vacant              | 245   | 391   | 499   | 254    | 104%     |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| West Price Hill          | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | Change | % Change |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| No Mobility (same house) | 11,915 | 11,136 | 15,842 | 3,927  | 33%      |
| Moved from within City   | 5,258  | 4,644  | 5,061  | -197   | -4%      |
| Moved from outside City  | 1,965  | 2,210  | 5,762  | 3,797  | 193%     |
| Moved from abroad        | 87     | 69     | 206    | 119    | 137%     |

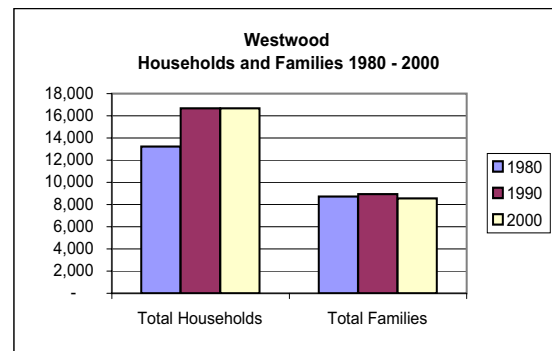
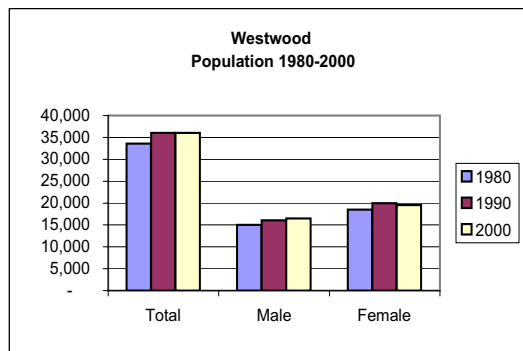


## Westwood Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

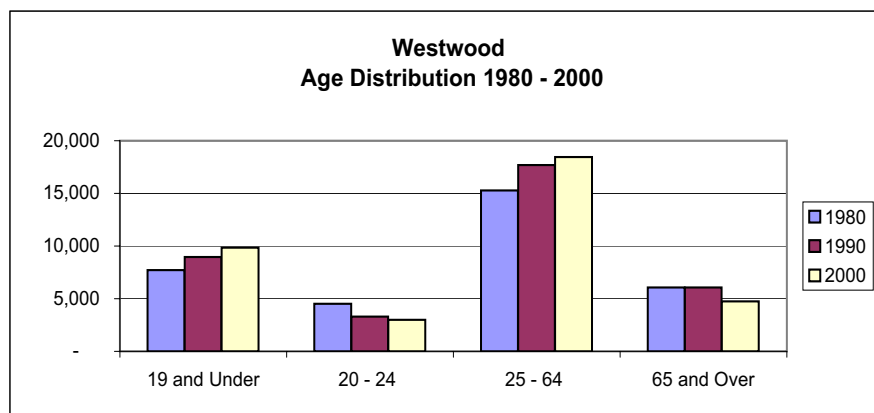
| Westwood | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | Change | % Change |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| Total    | 33,580 | 36,034 | 36,056 | 2,476  | 7%       |
| Male     | 15,053 | 16,082 | 16,517 | 1,464  | 10%      |
| Female   | 18,527 | 19,952 | 19,539 | 1,012  | 5%       |

| Westwood         | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | Change | % Change |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| Total Households | 13,223 | 16,663 | 16,681 | 3,458  | 26%      |
| Total Families   | 8,717  | 8,931  | 8,545  | -172   | -2%      |



### Age Distribution

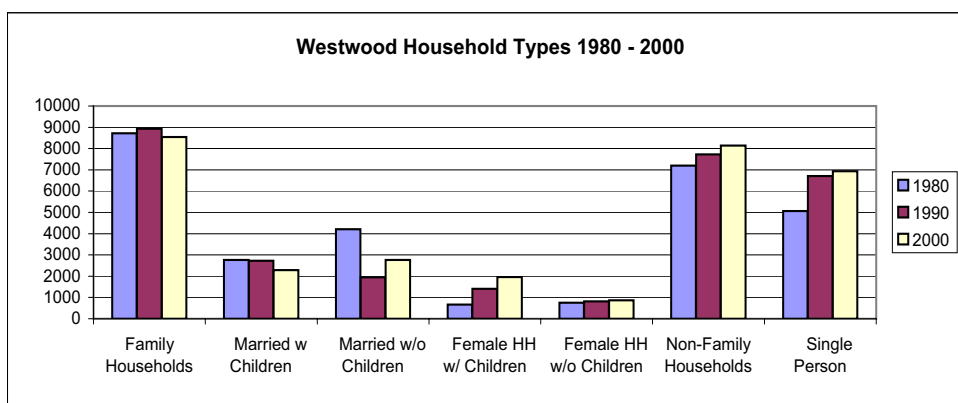
| Westwood     | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | Change | % Change |
|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| 19 and Under | 7,728  | 8,971  | 9,858  | 2,130  | 28%      |
| 20 - 24      | 4,514  | 3,306  | 3,002  | -1,512 | -33%     |
| 25 - 64      | 15,269 | 17,696 | 18,440 | 3,171  | 21%      |
| 65 and Over  | 6,069  | 6,061  | 4,756  | -1,313 | -22%     |
| Total        | 33,580 | 36,034 | 36,056 | 2,476  | 7%       |



## Westwood Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

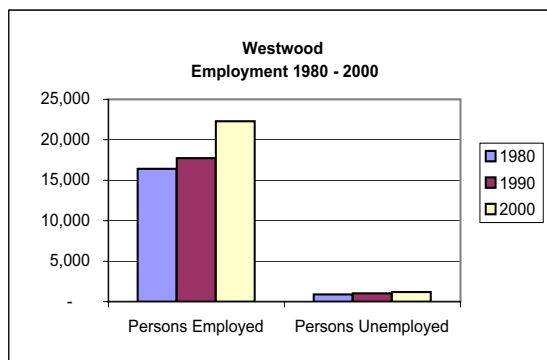
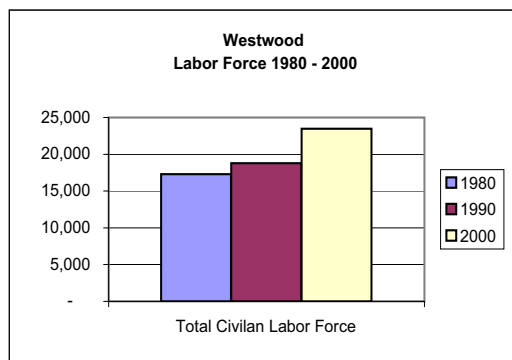
| Westwood                     | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 13,223 | 16,663 | 16,681 | 3,458  | 26%      |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 8,717  | 8,931  | 8,545  | -172   | -2%      |
| Married w Children           | 2,758  | 2,732  | 2,285  | -473   | -17%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 4,208  | 1,950  | 2,761  | -1,447 | -34%     |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 666    | 1,404  | 1,966  | 1,300  | 195%     |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 760    | 817    | 871    | 111    | 15%      |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 7,196  | 7,732  | 8,136  | 940    | 13%      |
| Single Person                | 5,063  | 6,707  | 6,938  | 1,875  | 37%      |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| Westwood                          | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 17,289 | 18,771 | 23,487 | 6,198  | 36%      |

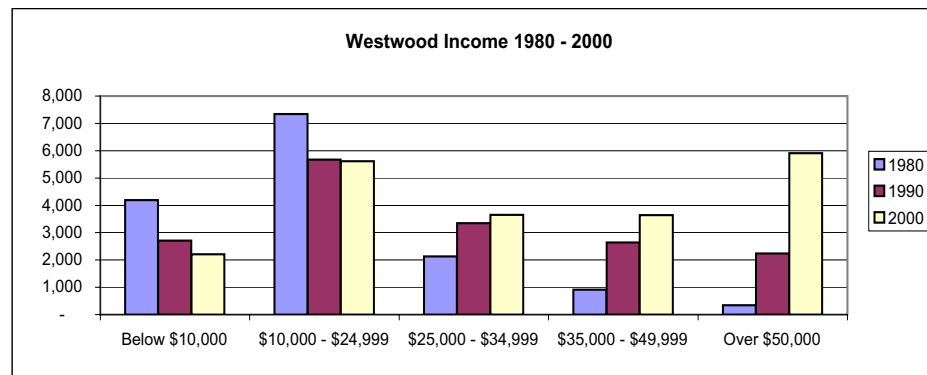
| Westwood                  | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 16,408 | 17,747 | 22,306 | 5,898  | 36%      |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 881    | 1,024  | 1,181  | 300    | 34%      |



## Westwood Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| Westwood            | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000      | 4,196 | 2,705 | 2,213 | -1,983 | -47%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999 | 7,347 | 5,678 | 5,617 | -1,730 | -24%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 | 2,133 | 3,348 | 3,654 | 1,521  | 71%      |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 | 914   | 2,641 | 3,639 | 2,725  | 298%     |
| Over \$50,000       | 347   | 2,236 | 5,907 | 5,560  | 1602%    |

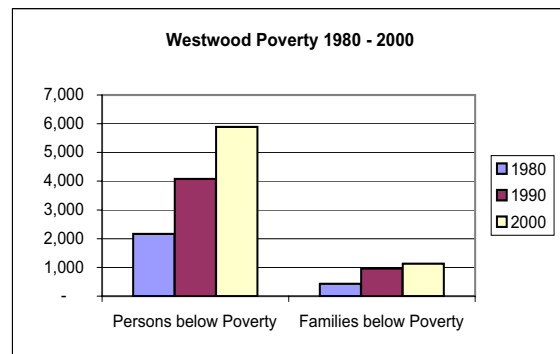
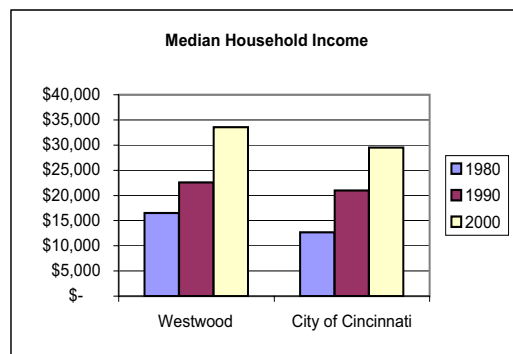


### Median Household Income

|                    | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| Westwood           | \$ 16,520 | \$ 22,591 | \$ 33,539 | 17,019 | 103%     |
| City of Cincinnati | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

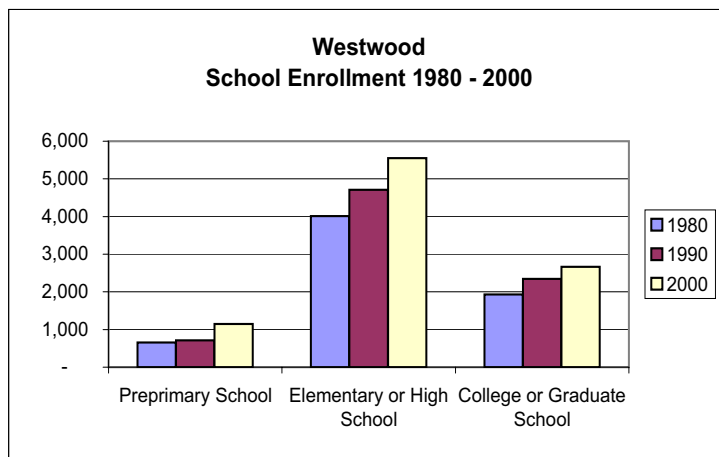
| Westwood                   | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty      | 2,163 | 4,082 | 5,889 | 3,726  | 172%     |
| Families below Poverty     | 432   | 961   | 1,132 | 700    | 162%     |
| Percentage of All Persons  | 6%    | 11%   | 16%   |        | 10%      |
| Percentage of All Families | 5%    | 11%   | 13%   |        | 8%       |



## Westwood Neighborhood Demographics

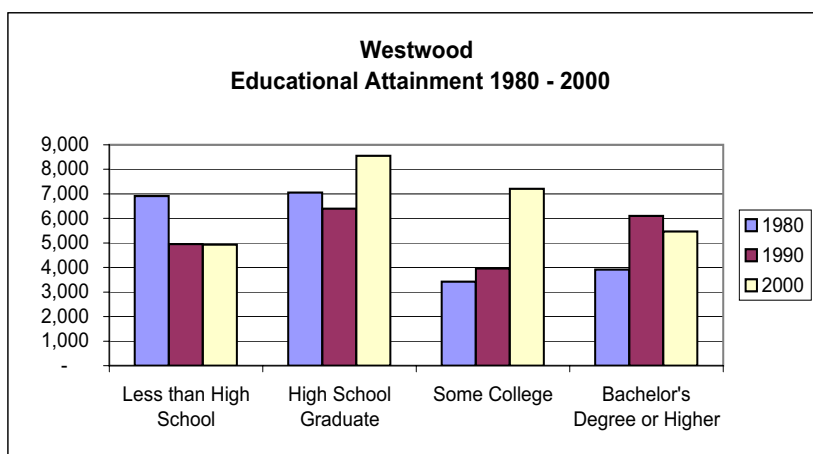
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| Westwood                   | 1980         | 1990         | 2000         | Change       | % Change   |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Preprimary School          | 659          | 710          | 1,150        | 491          | 75%        |
| Elementary or High School  | 4,014        | 4,712        | 5,549        | 1,535        | 38%        |
| College or Graduate School | 1,933        | 2,344        | 2,667        | 734          | 38%        |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>6,606</b> | <b>7,766</b> | <b>9,366</b> | <b>2,760</b> | <b>42%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

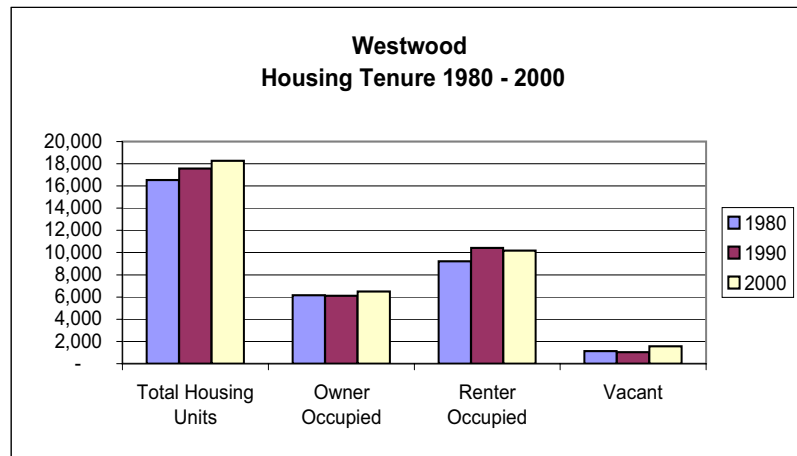
| Westwood                    | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 6,909 | 4,959 | 4,932 | -1,977 | -29%     |
| High School Graduate        | 7,051 | 6,392 | 8,552 | 1,501  | 21%      |
| Some College                | 3,426 | 3,957 | 7,206 | 3,780  | 110%     |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 3,915 | 6,097 | 5,473 | 1,558  | 40%      |



## Westwood Neighborhood Demographics

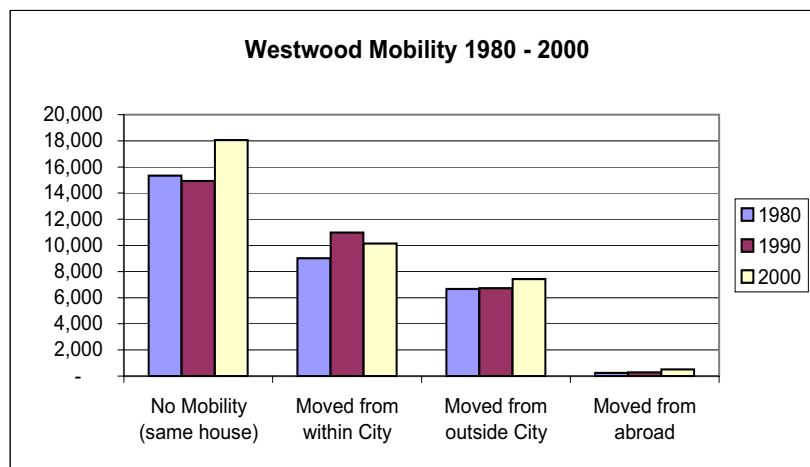
### Housing Tenure

| Westwood            | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| Total Housing Units | 16,532 | 17,572 | 18,256 | 1,724  | 10%      |
| Owner Occupied      | 6,170  | 6,112  | 6,496  | 326    | 5%       |
| Renter Occupied     | 9,213  | 10,424 | 10,185 | 972    | 11%      |
| Vacant              | 1,141  | 1,036  | 1,575  | 434    | 38%      |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| Westwood                 | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | Change | % Change |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| No Mobility (same house) | 15,347 | 14,925 | 18,061 | 2,714  | 18%      |
| Moved from within City   | 9,027  | 10,975 | 10,136 | 1,109  | 12%      |
| Moved from outside City  | 6,670  | 6,723  | 7,415  | 745    | 11%      |
| Moved from abroad        | 237    | 280    | 502    | 265    | 112%     |

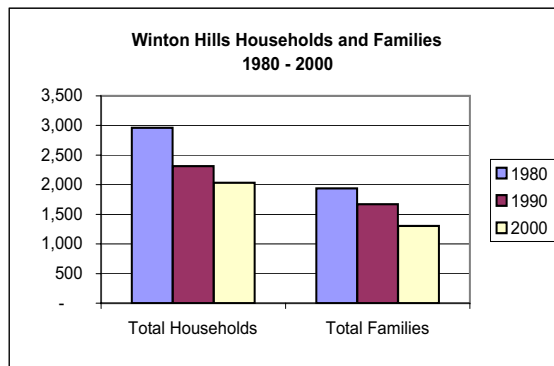
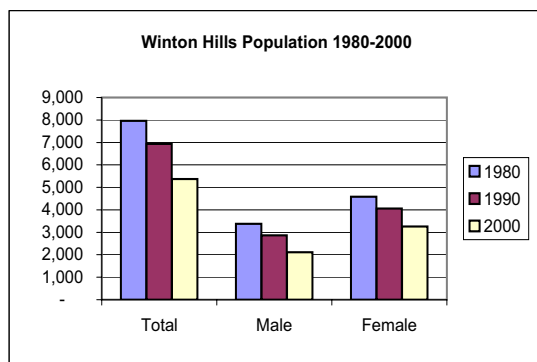


## Winton Hills Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

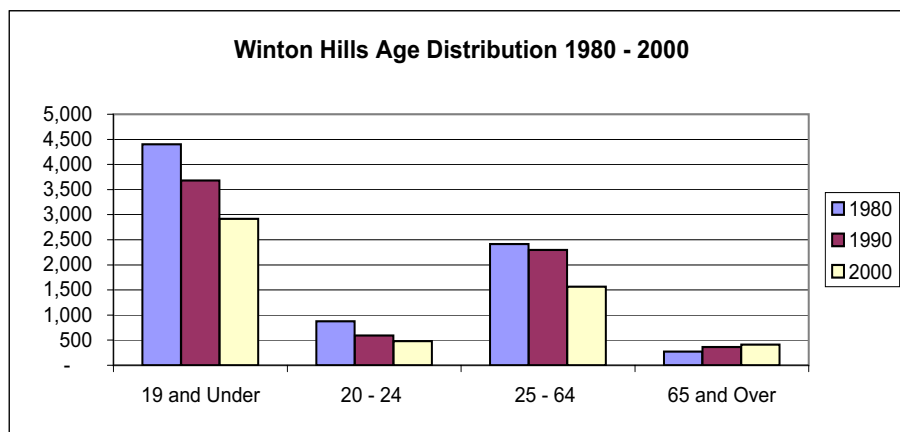
| Winton Hills  | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total</b>  | 7,964 | 6,932 | 5,375 | -2,589 | -33%     |
| <b>Male</b>   | 3,382 | 2,870 | 2,115 | -1,267 | -37%     |
| <b>Female</b> | 4,582 | 4,062 | 3,260 | -1,322 | -29%     |

| Winton Hills            | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b> | 2,959 | 2,313 | 2,032 | -927   | -31%     |
| <b>Total Families</b>   | 1,936 | 1,670 | 1,304 | -632   | -33%     |



### Age Distribution

| Winton Hills        | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>19 and Under</b> | 4,403 | 3,680 | 2,919 | -1,484 | -34%     |
| <b>20 - 24</b>      | 875   | 591   | 483   | -392   | -45%     |
| <b>25 - 64</b>      | 2,412 | 2,296 | 1,564 | -848   | -35%     |
| <b>65 and Over</b>  | 274   | 364   | 409   | 135    | 49%      |
| <b>Total</b>        | 7,964 | 6,932 | 5,375 | -2,589 | -33%     |

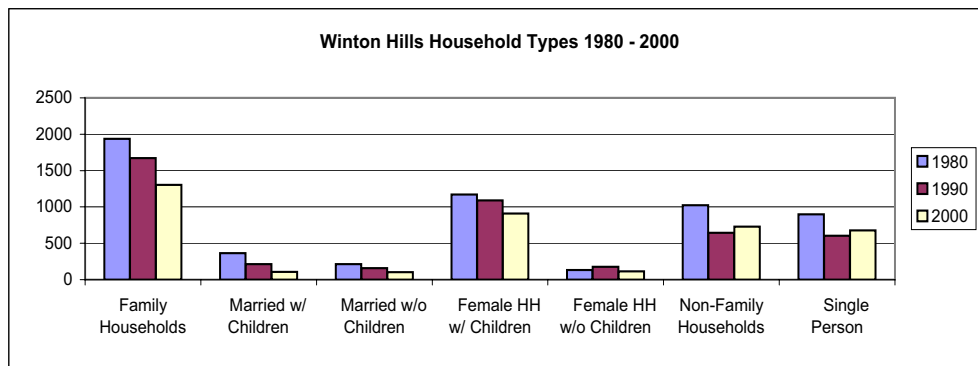




## Winton Hills Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

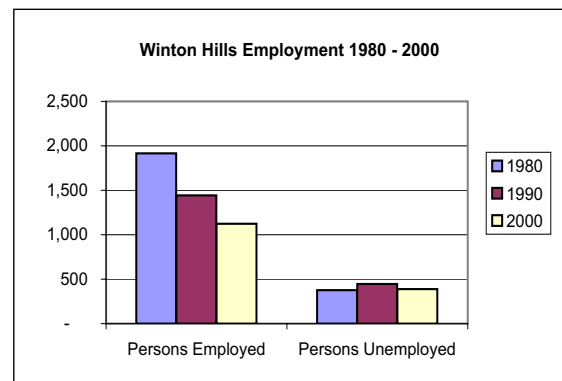
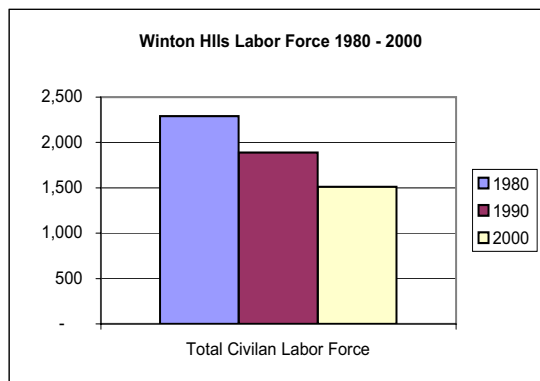
| Winton Hills                 | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 2,959 | 2,313 | 2,032 | -927   | -31%     |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 1,936 | 1,670 | 1,304 | -632   | -33%     |
| Married w/ Children          | 364   | 215   | 107   | -257   | -71%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 212   | 159   | 102   | -110   | -52%     |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 1,171 | 1,091 | 909   | -262   | -22%     |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 132   | 176   | 114   | -18    | -13%     |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 1,023 | 643   | 728   | -295   | -29%     |
| Single Person                | 897   | 605   | 678   | -219   | -24%     |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| Winton Hills                      | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 2,291 | 1,888 | 1,511 | -780   | -34%     |

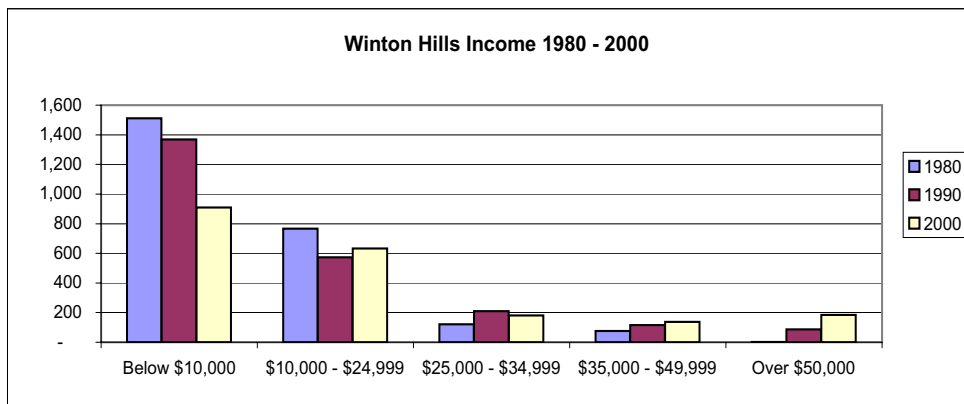
| Winton Hills              | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 1,915 | 1,443 | 1,122 | -793   | -41%     |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 376   | 445   | 389   | 13     | 3%       |



## Winton Hills Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| Winton Hills        | 1980  | 1990  | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000      | 1,512 | 1,369 | 910  | -602   | -40%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999 | 767   | 573   | 633  | -134   | -17%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 | 121   | 210   | 180  | 59     | 49%      |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 | 77    | 116   | 138  | 61     | 80%      |
| Over \$50,000       | 1     | 87    | 184  | 183    | 18300%   |

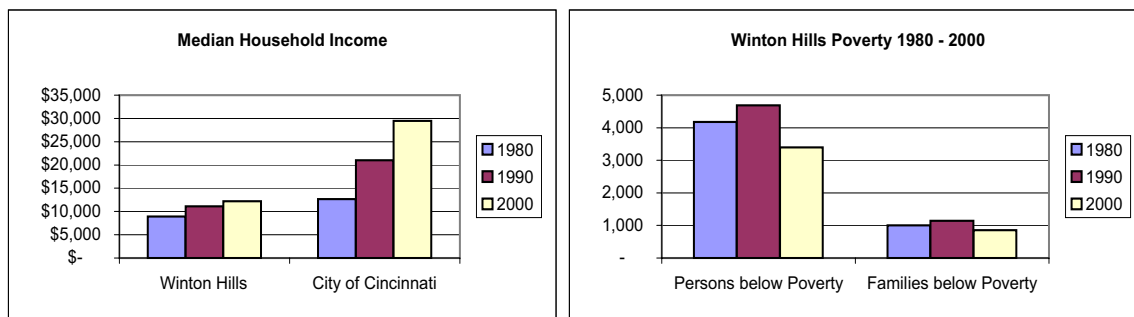


### Median Household Income

|                    | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| Winton Hills       | \$ 8,913  | \$ 11,103 | \$ 12,215 | 3,302  | 37%      |
| City of Cincinnati | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

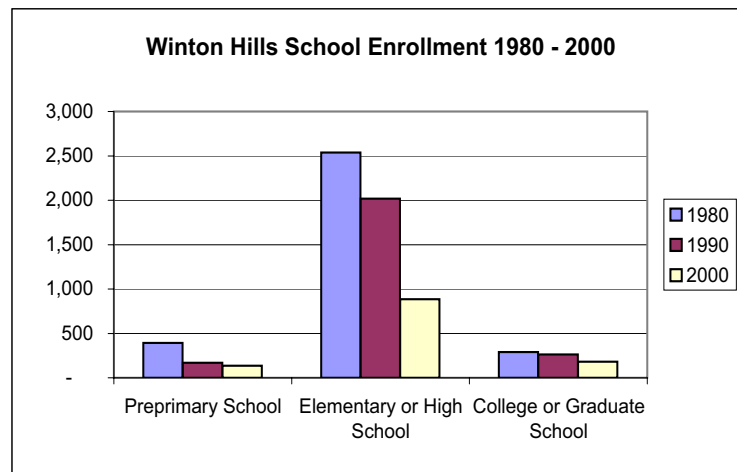
| Winton Hills               | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty      | 4,176 | 4,691 | 3,400 | -776   | -19%     |
| Families below Poverty     | 1,007 | 1,139 | 857   | -150   | -15%     |
| Percentage of All Persons  | 52%   | 68%   | 63%   |        | 11%      |
| Percentage of All Families | 52%   | 68%   | 66%   |        | 14%      |



## Winton Hills Neighborhood Demographics

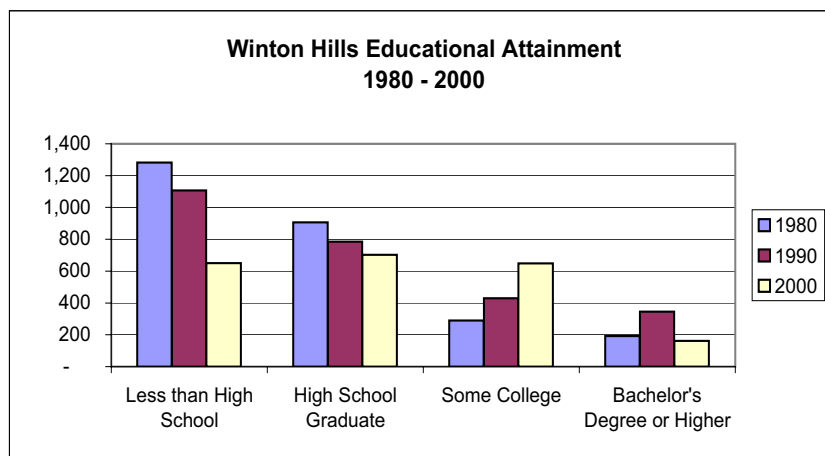
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| Winton Hills               | 1980         | 1990         | 2000         | Change        | % Change    |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| Preprimary School          | 394          | 170          | 136          | -258          | -65%        |
| Elementary or High School  | 2,539        | 2,019        | 886          | -1,653        | -65%        |
| College or Graduate School | 290          | 263          | 182          | -108          | -37%        |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>3,223</b> | <b>2,452</b> | <b>1,204</b> | <b>-2,019</b> | <b>-63%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

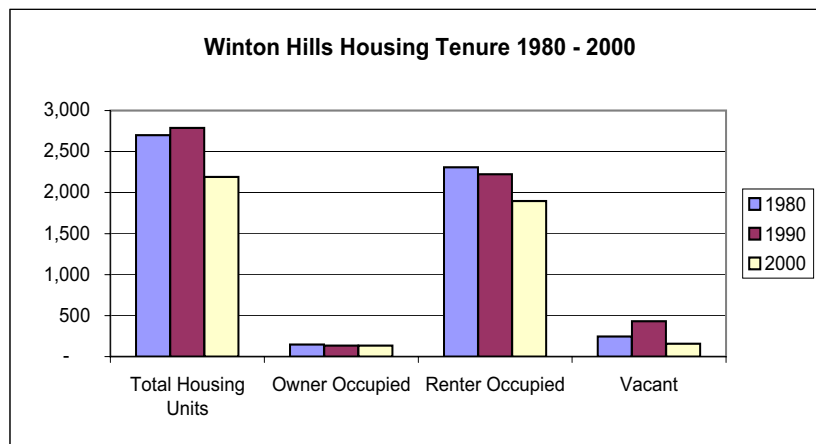
| Winton Hills                | 1980  | 1990  | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 1,282 | 1,106 | 650  | -632   | -49%     |
| High School Graduate        | 906   | 786   | 702  | -204   | -23%     |
| Some College                | 290   | 430   | 649  | 359    | 124%     |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 191   | 345   | 162  | -29    | -15%     |



## Winton Hills Neighborhood Demographics

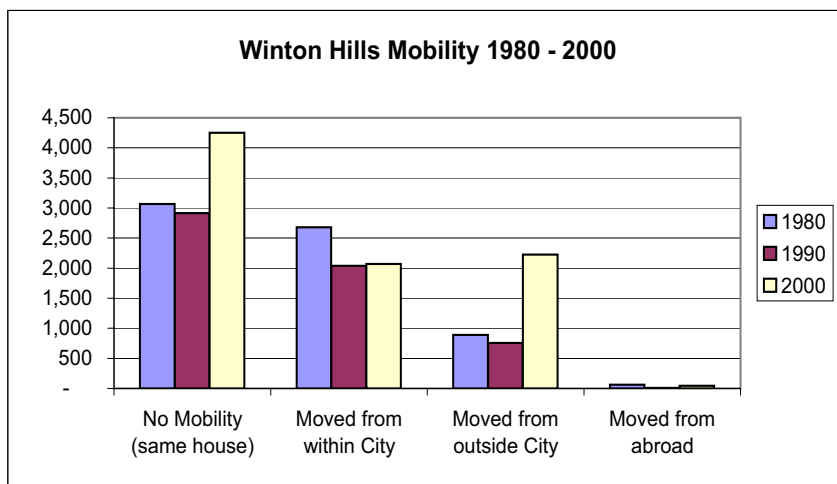
### Housing Tenure

| Winton Hills        | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Housing Units | 2,698 | 2,788 | 2,189 | -509   | -19%     |
| Owner Occupied      | 146   | 135   | 134   | -12    | -8%      |
| Renter Occupied     | 2,307 | 2,223 | 1,898 | -409   | -18%     |
| Vacant              | 246   | 430   | 157   | -89    | -36%     |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| Winton Hills             | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| No Mobility (same house) | 3,067 | 2,917 | 4,249 | 1,182  | 39%      |
| Moved from within City   | 2,677 | 2,037 | 2,071 | -606   | -23%     |
| Moved from outside City  | 889   | 756   | 2,225 | 1,336  | 150%     |
| Moved from abroad        | 64    | 8     | 43    | -21    | -33%     |

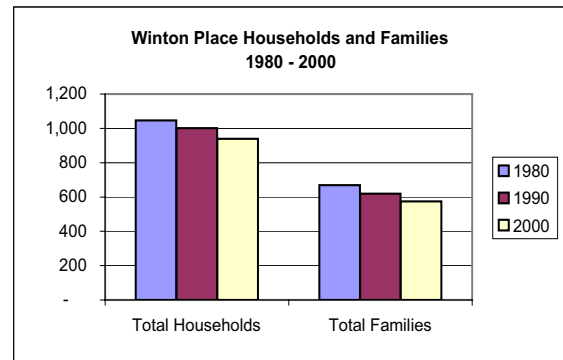
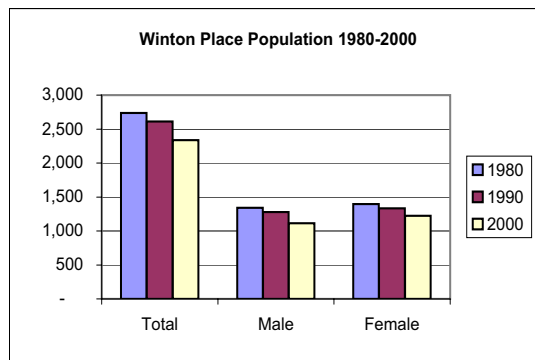


## Winton Place Neighborhood Demographics

### Population

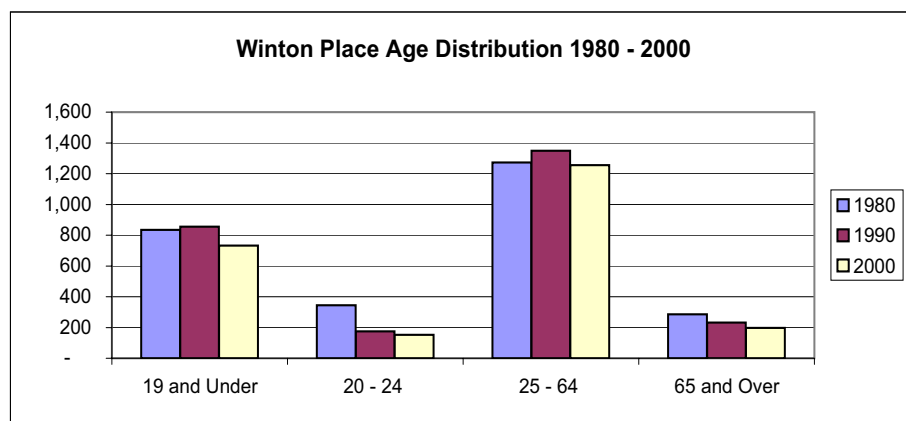
| Winton Place | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total        | 2,739 | 2,612 | 2,337 | -402   | -15%     |
| Male         | 1,343 | 1,278 | 1,115 | -228   | -17%     |
| Female       | 1,396 | 1,334 | 1,222 | -174   | -12%     |

| Winton Place     | 1980  | 1990  | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|----------|
| Total Households | 1,046 | 1,001 | 939  | -107   | -10%     |
| Total Families   | 669   | 620   | 574  | -95    | -14%     |



### Age Distribution

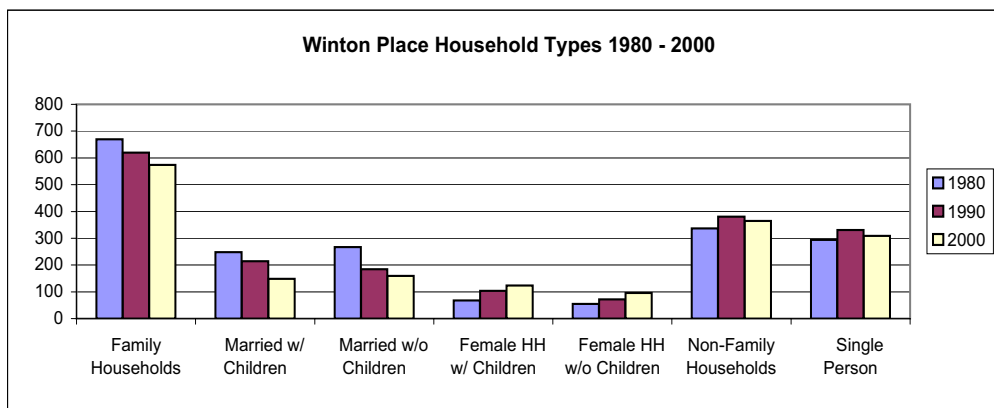
| Winton Place | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| 19 and Under | 835   | 856   | 732   | -103   | -12%     |
| 20 - 24      | 345   | 175   | 152   | -193   | -56%     |
| 25 - 64      | 1,273 | 1,349 | 1,255 | -18    | -1%      |
| 65 and Over  | 286   | 232   | 198   | -88    | -31%     |
| Total        | 2,739 | 2,612 | 2,337 | -402   | -15%     |



## Winton Place Neighborhood Demographics

### Household Types

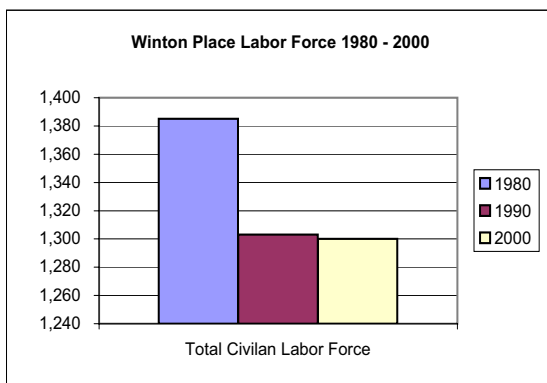
| Winton Place                 | 1980  | 1990  | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Households</b>      | 1,046 | 1,001 | 939  | -107   | -10%     |
| <b>Family Households</b>     | 669   | 620   | 574  | -95    | -14%     |
| Married w/ Children          | 248   | 214   | 148  | -100   | -40%     |
| Married w/o Children         | 267   | 184   | 159  | -108   | -40%     |
| Female HH w/ Children        | 68    | 104   | 124  | 56     | 82%      |
| Female HH w/o Children       | 55    | 72    | 96   | 41     | 75%      |
| <b>Non-Family Households</b> | 337   | 381   | 365  | 28     | 8%       |
| Single Person                | 294   | 331   | 309  | 15     | 5%       |



### Employment For Residents Age 16 and Older

| Winton Place                      | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Total Civilian Labor Force</b> | 1,385 | 1,303 | 1,300 | -85    | -6%      |

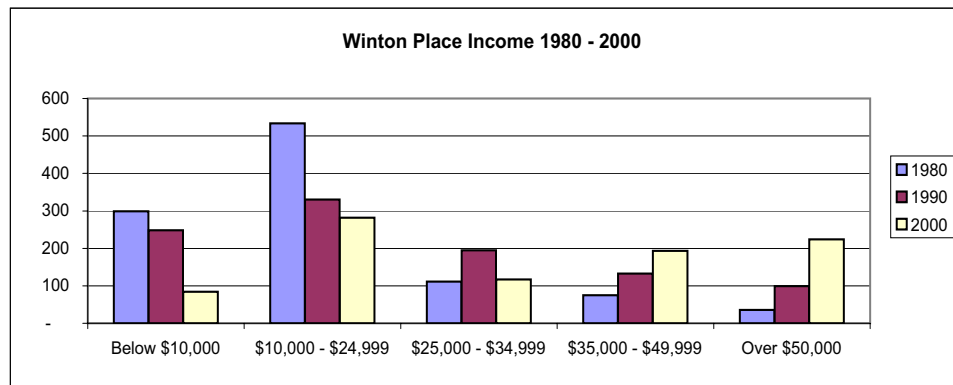
| Winton Place              | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Persons Employed</b>   | 1,285 | 1,175 | 1,227 | -58    | -5%      |
| <b>Persons Unemployed</b> | 100   | 128   | 73    | -27    | -27%     |



## Winton Place Neighborhood Demographics

### Income

| Winton Place        | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Below \$10,000      | 299  | 248  | 84   | -215   | -72%     |
| \$10,000 - \$24,999 | 534  | 330  | 282  | -252   | -47%     |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 | 111  | 195  | 117  | 6      | 5%       |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 | 75   | 133  | 193  | 118    | 157%     |
| Over \$50,000       | 36   | 99   | 224  | 188    | 522%     |

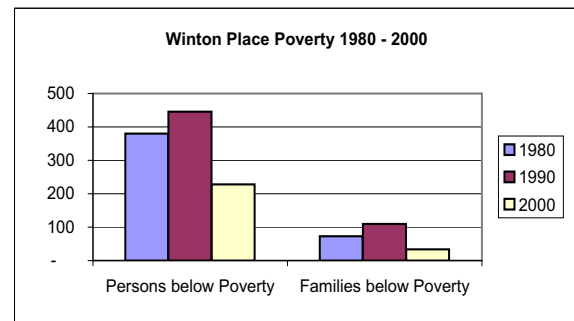
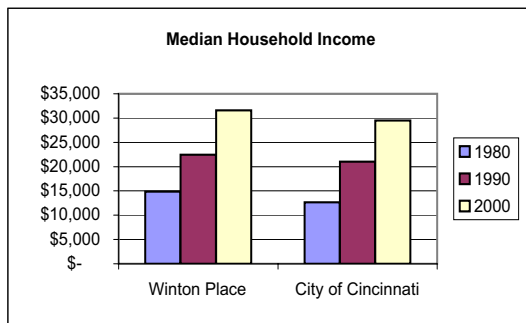


### Median Household Income

|                    | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | Change | % Change |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| Winton Place       | \$ 14,855 | \$ 22,475 | \$ 31,571 | 16,716 | 113%     |
| City of Cincinnati | \$ 12,675 | \$ 21,006 | \$ 29,493 | 16,818 | 133%     |

### Poverty

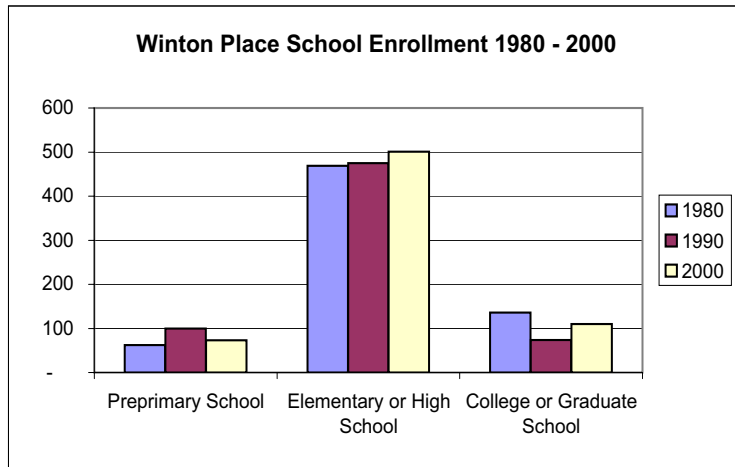
| Winton Place               | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Persons below Poverty      | 380  | 446  | 228  | -152   | -40%     |
| Families below Poverty     | 73   | 110  | 34   | -39    | -53%     |
| Percentage of All Persons  | 14%  | 17%  | 10%  |        | -4%      |
| Percentage of All Families | 11%  | 18%  | 6%   |        | -5%      |



## Winton Place Neighborhood Demographics

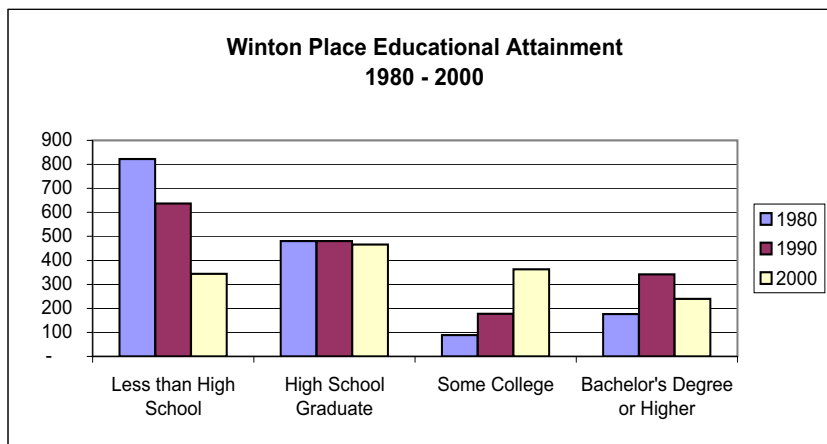
### School Enrollment for Residents over Age 3

| Winton Place               | 1980       | 1990       | 2000       | Change    | % Change  |
|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| Preprimary School          | 62         | 100        | 73         | 11        | 18%       |
| Elementary or High School  | 469        | 475        | 501        | 32        | 7%        |
| College or Graduate School | 136        | 74         | 110        | -26       | -19%      |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>667</b> | <b>649</b> | <b>684</b> | <b>17</b> | <b>3%</b> |



### Educational Attainment for Residents over Age 25

| Winton Place                | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|-----------------------------|------|------|------|--------|----------|
| Less than High School       | 822  | 637  | 344  | -478   | -58%     |
| High School Graduate        | 480  | 481  | 466  | -14    | -3%      |
| Some College                | 89   | 178  | 363  | 274    | 308%     |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 177  | 342  | 240  | 63     | 36%      |

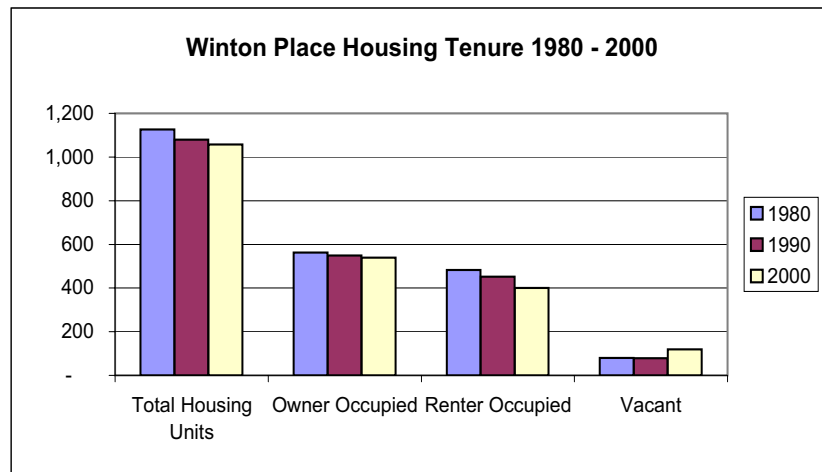




## Winton Place Neighborhood Demographics

### Housing Tenure

| Winton Place        | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | Change | % Change |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| Total Housing Units | 1,126 | 1,080 | 1,058 | -68    | -6%      |
| Owner Occupied      | 563   | 549   | 539   | -24    | -4%      |
| Renter Occupied     | 483   | 452   | 400   | -83    | -17%     |
| Vacant              | 80    | 79    | 119   | 39     | 49%      |



### Mobility in Last 5 Years

| Winton Place             | 1980  | 1990  | 2000 | Change | % Change |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|----------|
| No Mobility (same house) | 1,355 | 1,221 | 989  | -366   | -27%     |
| Moved from within City   | 654   | 888   | 904  | 250    | 38%      |
| Moved from outside City  | 508   | 248   | 310  | -198   | -39%     |
| Moved from abroad        | 4     | 10    | 27   | 23     | 575%     |

